

# Bowdoin College Bulletin

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Catalogue Number, Sessions of  
1937-1938



Number 240

December, 1937

Brunswick, Maine



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Entered as second-class matter, June 28, 1907, at Brunswick, Maine,  
under Act of Congress of July 16, 1894. Published monthly by the  
College.



# Bowdoin College

**B**OWDOIN COLLEGE was incorporated by the General Court of Massachusetts, upon the joint petition of the Association of Ministers and the Court of Sessions of Cumberland County. The act of incorporation was signed by Governor Samuel Adams, June 24, 1794. The legal designation of the Corporation is "The President and Trustees of Bowdoin College."

The College was named in honor of James Bowdoin, a distinguished Governor of Massachusetts, of Huguenot descent. The government has been, from the first, vested in two concurrent Boards, the Trustees and the Overseers, the Trustees initiating legislation and the Overseers concurring or vetoing. Since 1870 one-half the vacancies occurring in the Board of Overseers have been filled from nominations from the body of the Alumni.

The earliest patron of the College was the Hon. James Bowdoin, a son of the Governor. He gave land, money, and apparatus during his lifetime, and at his death made the College his residuary legatee. His library, collected during his residence in Europe as Minister to Spain and France, contained some 2,000 volumes and as many more pamphlets. It was rich in French literature and history and rare tracts on American history, and included almost everything in print on Mineralogy. His art collection, also bequeathed to the College, contained seventy paintings, originals and copies, and one hundred and forty-two drawings by old and modern masters; among the paintings were the portraits of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison by Gilbert Stuart.

Circumstances delayed the opening of the College until 1802, when Rev. Joseph McKeen, D.D., was elected its first president. Seven other presidents have since held office: Rev. Jesse Appleton, D.D., 1807-1819; Rev. William Allen, D.D., 1819-1839; Rev. Leonard Woods, D.D., LL.D., 1839-1866; Rev. Samuel Harris, D.D., LL.D., 1866-1871; Gen. Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain, LL.D., 1871-1883; Rev. William DeWitt Hyde, D.D., LL.D., 1885-1917; and Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, LL.D., 1918 to date.

More than twelve thousand, seven hundred students have been admitted, and eight thousand, four hundred and seventy-one degrees have been awarded. The living graduates number three thousand, eight hundred and thirty-eight.

Among the graduates have been: Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Franklin Pierce, and Robert Edwin Peary.

## THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS

MASSACHUSETTS HALL, completed in 1802, was the first college building erected. Previous to 1936, when the entire building was remodeled, the two upper floors were used for the CLEVELAND CABINET of mineralogy, named in honor of Professor Parker Cleaveland. The whole building is now used for the administrative offices of the College.

MAINE HALL (1808), WINTHROP HALL (1822), named in honor of Governor John Winthrop of the Massachusetts Bay Colony, APPLETON HALL (1843), named in honor of the second president of the College, and WILLIAM DEWITT HYDE HALL (1917), named in honor of the seventh president of the College and erected from contributions from many of the Alumni, are the four dormitories, and form with the Chapel the eastern side of the Quadrangle.

THE CHAPEL, a Romanesque Church of undressed granite, designed by Richard Upjohn, was built during the decade from 1845 to 1855 from funds received from the Bowdoin estate. It stands as a monument to President Leonard Woods, under whose personal direction it was erected. In the Chapel is the organ given by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D., in 1927.

SETH ADAMS HALL was erected in 1860-61. It was named in honor of Seth Adams, Esq., of Boston, who contributed liberally towards its construction. It stands on the Delta, and is used as a recitation building.

MEMORIAL HALL, erected in 1868, is a structure of local granite in the Gothic style. It is a memorial to the graduates and students of the College who served in the Civil War, and bronze tablets bearing their names are placed around the hall on the second floor. The lower story is used for recitations.

The OBSERVATORY was erected in 1890-91 with funds given by Mr. John J. Taylor, of Fairbury, Illinois. It stands on the south-east corner of Pickard Field, and is reached from Harpswell Road.

The WALKER ART BUILDING was designed by Messrs. McKim, Mead, and White and erected in 1892-94. It was given to the College by the Misses Walker, of Waltham, Mass., as a memorial to their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker, of Boston, a cousin of President Woods.

The MARY FRANCES SEARLES SCIENCE BUILDING was designed by Henry Vaughan and erected in 1894. It is a gift of Mr. Edward F. Searles in memory of his wife. With the Walker Art Building it forms the western side of the Quadrangle.

HUBBARD HALL, the library building, was also designed by Henry Vaughan, and erected in 1902-03. It was presented to the College by

General Thomas H. Hubbard, of the Class of 1857, and his wife, Sibyl Fahnestock Hubbard. It is built of brick and Indiana limestone and forms the southern end of the Quadrangle.

SARGENT GYMNASIUM and GENERAL THOMAS WORCESTER HYDE ATHLETIC BUILDING were erected in 1912. The Gymnasium was built from contributions from many of the students and Alumni, and named in honor of Dudley A. Sargent, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1875; the Athletic Building was given by John Hyde, of Bath, in memory of his father, a graduate of the College in the Class of 1861, whose name it bears. Connected with the Gymnasium is the Swimming Pool, given in 1927 by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D. These buildings stand to the east of the Chapel, outside the Quadrangle.

The DUDLEY COE MEMORIAL INFIRMARY is a three-story brick building, erected in 1916-17. It was given by Dr. Thomas Upham Coe, of the Class of 1857, in memory of his son, and stands in the pines to the south of the Gymnasium and Athletic Building.

The MOULTON UNION, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1927-28. It was given by Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, as a social center for the student life of the College. It is two stories in height and stands just outside the Quadrangle, between Appleton and William DeWitt Hyde Halls.

## RESOURCES

The interest-bearing funds of Bowdoin College, at the close of each fiscal year, for the last ten years were as follows:

June 30, 1928,	\$4,920,945.69	June 30, 1933,	\$6,441,195.67
June 30, 1929,	5,008,995.26	June 30, 1934,	6,504,664.58
June 30, 1930,	5,407,924.05	June 30, 1935,	7,692,042.02
June 30, 1931,	6,259,173.85	June 30, 1936,	8,041,601.16
June 30, 1932,	6,412,803.68	June 30, 1937,	8,144,067.60

The estimated value of the college buildings and equipment is \$3,-611,463.35; and the expenditure for the maintenance of the College for the past year was \$590,632.33.

1937

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1938

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## COLLEGE CALENDAR

1937

- 23 Sept. Thurs. The 136th Academic year began, 8.20 A.M.
- 15 Oct. Fri. Last day for receiving applications for Rhodes scholarships.
- 30 Oct. Sat. Alumni Day.
- 1 Nov. Mon. Last day for receiving applications for scholarships.
- 11 Nov. Thurs. Armistice Day—a holiday.
- 22 Nov. Mon. Alexander prize speaking.
- 24 Nov. Wed. Thanksgiving recess began, 12.30 P.M.
- 29 Nov. Mon. Thanksgiving recess ended, 8.20 A.M.
- 22 Dec. Wed. Christmas vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

1938

- 6 Jan. Thurs. Christmas vacation ends, 8.20 A.M.
- 21 Jan. Fri. Review period of the first semester begins.
- 24 Jan. Mon. Examinations of the first semester begin.
- 5 Feb. Sat. Examinations of the first semester end.
- 7 Feb. Mon. Second semester begins, 8.20 A.M.
- 14 Feb. Mon. Meeting of Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.
- 22 Feb. Tues. Washington's birthday—a holiday.
- 24 Feb. Thurs. Class of 1868 prize speaking.
- 25 Mar. Fri. Spring vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.
- 5 Apr. Tues. Spring vacation ends, 8.20 A.M.
- 19 Apr. Tues. Patriots' Day—a holiday.
- 9 May Mon. Major examinations begin.
- 14 May Sat. Major examinations end.
- 20 May Fri. Ivy Day.
- 23 May Mon. Entrance examinations at preparatory schools and at the College begin.
- 25 May Wed. Entrance examinations at preparatory schools and at the College end.
- 30 May Mon. Memorial Day—a holiday.
- 30 May Mon. Review period of the second semester begins.
- 1 June Wed. Examinations of the second semester begin.
- 13 June Mon. Examinations of the second semester end.
- 15 June Wed. Baccalaureate address, 5 P.M.
- 16 June Thurs. Class Day.
- 16 June Thurs. Meeting of the Trustees and Overseers.
- 17 June Fri. Meeting of Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.
- 17 June Fri. Meeting of the Alumni Association.
- 17 June Fri. President's Reception.
- 18 June Sat. Commencement exercises.
- 18 June Sat. Commencement dinner.

*Bowdoin College*

19	Sept. Mon.	Entrance examinations at the College begin.
21	Sept. Wed.	Entrance examinations at the College end.
22	Sept. Thurs.	First semester begins, 8.20 A.M.
15	Oct. Sat.	Last day for receiving applications for Rhodes scholarships.
1	Nov. Tues.	Last day for receiving applications for scholarships.
5	Nov. Sat.	Alumni Day.
11	Nov. Fri.	Armistice Day—a holiday.
21	Nov. Mon.	Alexander prize speaking.
23	Nov. Wed.	Thanksgiving recess begins, 12.30 P.M.
28	Nov. Mon.	Thanksgiving recess ends, 8.20 A.M.
21	Dec. Wed.	Christmas vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

## 1939

5	Jan. Thurs.	Christmas vacation ends, 8.20 A.M.
23	Jan. Mon.	Examinations of the first semester begin.
4	Feb. Sat.	Examinations of the first semester end.
6	Feb. Mon.	Second semester begins, 8.20 A.M.
24	Mar. Fri.	Spring vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.
4	Apr. Tues.	Spring vacation ends, 8.20 A.M.
17	June Sat.	Commencement Day.

## OFFICE HOURS

The President will usually be at Massachusetts Hall from 10.30 to 11.30 every week-day except Saturday.

The Dean, Massachusetts Hall: 2.00 to 4.30 every week-day except Saturday. The office is open every week-day except Saturday, 9.00 to 12.00, 2.00 to 5.00; 9.00 to 12.00 Saturday.

The Treasurer's Office, Massachusetts Hall: 9.00 to 12.00, 2.00 to 5.00 every week-day except Saturday; 9.00 to 12.00 Saturday.

The Alumni Office, Massachusetts Hall: 9.00 to 12.00, 2.30 to 5.00 every week-day except Saturday; 9.00 to 12.00 Saturday.

## PRESIDENT AND TRUSTEES

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RIPLEY LYMAN DANA, LL.D.,	Boston, Mass.
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JOHN WINCHELL RILEY, A.B., Secretary,	Brunswick.
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ELLIS SPEAR, JR., A.B., LL.B.,	Boston, Mass.

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\*Died, 24 July, 1937.

REV. CHESTER BURGE EMERSON, D.D.,	Cleveland, Ohio.
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JOHN WINCHELL RILEY, A.B., <i>Secretary of the President and Trustees,</i> <i>ex officio,</i>	Brunswick.

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LAWRENCE WILEY SMITH, A.B., Secretary, Brunswick.

## COMMITTEES OF THE BOARDS

EXECUTIVE.—The President, and Messrs. H. H. Pierce, Swan, R. L. Dana, McCann, Bass, and Robinson.

VISITING.—Messrs. Moore, Berry, Cousens, Frost, and Shumway.

EXAMINING.—Messrs. Evans, Peters, Moore, Copeland, Clifford, Ingraham, Goding, and Farrington.

FINANCE.—Messrs. Gibson, H. H. Pierce, Thomas, and J. F. Dana.

HONORARY DEGREES.—The President of the Board of Overseers, (*ex officio*), and Messrs. Lawrence, Evans, Pickard, Hale, Abbott, and L. A. Pierce.



EDUCATIONAL POLICY.—Messrs. Moore, Pickard, Lawrence, Waterman, Burton, Copeland, Leavitt, and Gould.

ART INTERESTS.—Messrs. Lawrence, Oakes, Torrey, MacCormick, Mallett, Staples, and White, and the Director of the Museum of Fine Arts.

GROUND AND BUILDINGS.—The Treasurer, the Bursar, Messrs. Wentworth, Palmer, Spear, Cary, L. Dana, and Ireland, and Professors Bartlett and Chase from the Faculty.

INFIRMARY.—The President, the College Physician, and Professor Burnett from the Faculty.

LIBRARY.—Messrs. Pickard, Emery, Sanford, Emerson, Manson, Mallett, and Fisher, and the Librarian.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION.—Messrs. R. L. Dana and Walker; Professors Mitchell, Van Cleve, and Bartlett, from the Faculty; Messrs. Joseph B. Drummond, Waldo R. Flinn, and Charles F. Stanwood, from the Alumni; and David W. Fitts, David B. Soule, and Oakley A. Melendy, from the Student Body.

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- CHARLES CLIFFORD HUTCHINS, SC.D., *Professor of Physics, Emeritus.* 59 Federal Street.
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- PHILIP WESTON MESERVE, A.M., *Professor of Chemistry.* 79 Federal Street.
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- NOEL CHARLTON LITTLE, PH.D., *Professor of Physics.* 8 College Street.
- MORTIMER PHILLIPS MASON, PH.D., *Professor of Philosophy.* [On leave of absence, first semester.] 156 Maine Street.
- THOMAS MEANS, A.M., *Joseph E. Merrill Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.* 267 Maine Street.

- CHARLES HAROLD LIVINGSTON, PH.D., *Professor of Romance Languages.* 76 Federal Street.
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- FREDERIC ERLE THORNLAY TILLOTSON, *Professor of Music.* 172 Maine Street.
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27 McKen Street.
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62 Federal Street.
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9 Longfellow Avenue.
- ERNST CHRISTIAN HELMREICH, PH.D., *Assistant Professor of History and Government.*  
40 Longfellow Avenue.
- REINHARD LUNDE KORGES, A.M., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*  
[On leave of absence.]
- ELBRIDGE SIBLEY, PH.D., *Assistant Professor of Sociology.*  
39 Harpswell Street.
- WILLIAM CAMPBELL ROOT, PH.D., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry.*  
80 Federal Street.
- SAMUEL EDWARD KAMERLING, PH.D., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry.*  
43 Harpswell Street.
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26 McKen Street.
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3 Page Street.
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40 Harpswell Street.
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47 Harpswell Street.
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24 Longfellow Avenue.
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240 Maine Street.
- HUGH SMILEY STANLEY, A.M., *Instructor in Mathematics.*  
6 Potter Street.
- JOHN ANDREW HAMILTON, JR., PH.D., *Instructor in Romance Languages.*  
83 Federal Street.
- PHILIP CONWAY BEAM, A.B., *Instructor in Art, Assistant Director of the Museum of Fine Arts, and Curator of the Art Collections.*  
27 McKen Street.



JOHN JOSEPH MAGEE, *Director of Track and Field Athletics.*  
23 Boody Street.  
ROBERT BARTLETT MILLER, *Coach of Swimming.* Topsham.  
LINN SCOTT WELLS, *Coach of Baseball and Hockey, and Assistant*  
*Coach of Football.* 19 Boody Street.  
ADAM WALSH, B.S. IN M.E., *Coach of Football.* 6 Longfellow Avenue.

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GEORGE DENNIS SHAY, A.B., *Assistant Coach of Football.*  
6 Longfellow Avenue.

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JEAN LOUIS DARBELNET, AGRÉGÉ DE L'UNIVERSITÉ, *Fellow in French.*  
23 School Street.  
ROBERT WHITING HARRINGTON, JR., A.B., *Teaching Fellow in Biology.*  
5 Longfellow Avenue.  
LAWRENCE LEE PELLETIER, A.B., *Teaching Fellow in Government.*  
5 Longfellow Avenue.  
EVERETT LEWIS SWIFT, A.M., *Teaching Fellow in History.*  
181 Maine Street.  
NATHAN WILBUR WATSON, A.B., *Teaching Fellow in French.*  
7 McLellan Street.

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## COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY

ADMINISTRATIVE.—The President, *Chairman*; the Dean, Professors Mitchell, Copeland, and Kirkland, Assistant Professor Helmreich, and Mr. Walsh.

ATHLETICS.—The Director of Athletics, *Chairman*; and Professors Mitchell, Van Cleve, and Bartlett.

CATALOGUE.—The Librarian, *Chairman*; Professor Andrews, Associate Professors Brown and Hartman, and Mr. Boyer.

CURRICULUM.—Professor Holmes, *Chairman*; Professors Gross, Livingston, and Coffin, and Dr. Jeppesen.

FRESHMAN-SOPHOMORE CURRICULUM.—Professor Van Cleve, *Chairman*; the Dean, Professors Ham and Means, Associate Professor Brown, and Assistant Professors Daggett and Kamerling.

THE LIBRARY.—The Librarian, *Chairman*; Professors Van Cleve, Little, and Gilligan, Mr. Boyer, and Assistant Professor Sibley.

MAJOR EXAMINATIONS.—Professor Hormell, *Chairman*; Professors Copeland, Catlin, Little, and Coffin, and Dr. Miller.

- MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIPS.—Professor Copeland, *Chairman*; the President, Professors Gross and Meserve, the College Physician, and Assistant Professor Kamerling.
- MUSIC.—Professor Tillotson, *Chairman*; Professors Burnett, Mason, and Smith, Associate Professor Stallknecht, and Assistant Professor Kölln.
- PREPARATORY SCHOOLS.—Assistant Professor Daggett, *Chairman*; the Director of Admissions, Professors Ham and Smith, Associate Professor Brown, and Assistant Professors Wilder and Quinby.
- PUBLIC EXERCISES.—Assistant Professor Wilder, *Chairman*; the Librarian, Professor Mason, and Assistant Professors Daggett, Kamerling, and Quinby.
- RECORDING.—The Dean, *Chairman*; the Director of Admissions, Professors Mitchell and Gilligan, Associate Professor Kendrick, and Assistant Professors Helmreich and Root.
- RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES.—Professor Andrews, *Chairman*; Professor Catlin, and Assistant Professors Helmreich and Brown.
- RHODES SCHOLARSHIPS.—Professor Means, *Chairman*; Professors Ham, Coffin, and Lightfoot, Associate Professor Cushing, and the Director of Athletics.
- SCHEDULE AND CLASS ROOMS.—Professor Holmes, *Chairman*; Associate Professor Stallknecht, and Assistant Professor Brown.
- STUDENT AID.—The President, *Chairman*; Associate Professor Abrahamson, *Vice Chairman*; Mr. Lancaster, *Secretary*; the Dean, Professors Chase, Bartlett, and Holmes, the College Physician, Associate Professor Cushing, Assistant Professors Sibley and Brown, and Mr. Wells.
- UNDERGRADUATE ENGLISH.—Professor Smith, *Chairman*; Professors Means and Livingston, and Associate Professor Hartman.

OTHER OFFICERS

PHILIP DANA, A.M., *Treasurer.*      Official Address, Brunswick, Maine.  
GLENN RONELLO MCINTIRE, A.B., *Bursar.*      56 Federal Street.  
WILLIAM KELSEY HALL, A.B., *Assistant to Bursar.*      6 Whittier Street.  
DON THERON POTTER, B.S., *Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings.*  
7 Whittier Street.

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HUGH MCLELLAN LEWIS, B.C.E., *Reference Librarian.*  
11 Cleveland Street.  
EDITH ELLEN LYON, *Cataloguer.*      6 McKeen Street.

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MRS. CLARA DOWNS HAYES, *Secretary of the College.*  
54 Harpswell Street.

## SUNDAY CHAPEL SPEAKERS

1937-1938

DEAN EMERITUS CHARLES REYNOLDS BROWN, D.D., L.H.D., LL.D.,  
Yale Divinity School.

REV. FRANKLIN PAUL COLE, Williston Congregational Church, Portland.

REV. PAUL GORDON FAVOUR, D.D., St. John's Episcopal Church,  
Presque Isle.

HEADMASTER CLAUDE MOORE FUESS, PH.D., LITT.D., Phillips Acad-  
emy, Andover, Massachusetts.

REV. GORDON EDWARD GILLET, Class of 1934, Grace Episcopal  
Church, New Bedford, Massachusetts.

REV. BENJAMIN BUTLER HERSEY, Congress Square Universalist Church,  
Portland.

REV. HERBERT HITCHEN, First Unitarian Church, West Newton,  
Massachusetts.

DEAN LYNN HAROLD HOUGH, D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., Drew  
Theological Seminary.

REV. HILDA LIBBY IVES, Executive Secretary of the Associated Commis-  
sions for the Development of the Rural Church in New England.

PROFESSOR ROBERT HENRY LIGHTFOOT, A.M., D.D., Oxford University.

REV. FREDERICK MAYER MEEK, All Souls' Congregational Church,  
Bangor.

REV. NORMAN BURDETT NASH, Episcopal Theological School, Cam-  
bridge, Massachusetts.

REV. KARL REILAND, D.D., LL.D., St. George's Episcopal Church,  
New York.

REV. CLARENCE STONELYNN RODDY, First Baptist Church, Portland.

REV. JOHN CHARLES SCHROEDER, D.D., LITT.D., State Street Con-  
gregational Church, Portland, and Yale University.

HEADMASTER GEORGE VAN SANTVOORD, A.M., Hotchkiss School, Lake-  
ville, Connecticut.



# STUDENTS

## ABBREVIATIONS:

A.H., Appleton Hall; H.H., William DeWitt Hyde Hall; M.H., Maine Hall; W.H., Winthrop Hall.

Candidates for the degree of A.B. have A's after their names, and candidates for the degree of B.S. have s's.

## SENIORS—CLASS OF 1938

Name		Residence	Room
Allen, Donald Paine	s	Saco	Δ.T. House
Ashkenazy, Harold David	A	Lynn, Mass.	21 M. H.
Barron, Carl Frank	A	Cambridge, Mass.	8 H. H.
Bass, Willard Streeter, Jr.	A	Wilton	Δ.K.E. House
Bilodeau, Francis Waterhouse	A	Brunswick	5 McLellan St.
Bishop, James Alden	A	Presque Isle	27 Pleasant St.
Bishop, Walter David	s	Quincy, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Blodgett, James Thomas	s	Woburn, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Boxwell, Daniel Warren	s	Peabody, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Bradford, Donald Franklin	A	Larchmont, N. Y.	17 Cleaveland St.
Brewer, Stuart Dexter	s	Richmond Hill, L. I., N. Y.	K.Σ. House
Brown, Edward James	s	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Buck, Leonardo Edgar	s	Bath	Ψ.T. House
Burgess, Hovey Mann	s	Freeport	Freeport
Carlson, Charles Gerard	s	Santa Monica, Cal.	Ψ.T. House
Chapman, Philip Freeland, Jr.	A	Portland	27 McKen St.
Clark, Freeman Davis	s	Milo	X.Ψ. Lodge
Clarke, Robert Wainwright	A	Melrose Hlds., Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Coffin, Hubert Woodrow	A	Portland	17 Cleaveland St.
Condon, Stuart Winslow	s	Roslindale, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Cox, Andrew Hood	A	Bangor	Δ.K.E. House
Craven, Robert Keenan	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Craven, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Crawford, Arthur Chandler	A	Watertown, Mass.	3 School St.
Crossley, George LeRoy	A	Salem, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Curran, Edward Lintott	A	Bangor	21 A. H.
Cushing, Benjamin Hilton, Jr.	A	Portland	83 Federal St.
Davidson, George Thomas, Jr.	s	Winchester, Mass.	7 W. H.
Day, Edward Howard	A	Springfield, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Diller, John Woodburn	A	Philadelphia, Penn.	Δ.K.E. House
Duhaime, Alide Lemaitre, Jr.	A	Manchester, N. H.	4 W. H.
Dupee, Norman English, Jr.	s	Waban, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Edwards, Jonas Homer	s	Auburn	Auburn

## Bowdoin College

Name	Residence	Room
Eligian, Kosrof	A Portland	32 Longfellow Ave.
Ellery, John Wardwell	S Danvers, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Emery, John Campbell	A Dorchester, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Files, Ernest Haskell	S Westbrook	29 Boody St.
Fischer, Arthur Ellicott	S Westfield, N. J.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Fitts, David Waldron	A Winchester, Mass.	7 W. H.
Fox, Daniel Harold Edwards	A Cranberry Isles	20 Jordan Ave.
Frazier, Claude Rand	S Auburndale, Mass.	7 A. H.
Frost, William	A Pleasantville, N. Y.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Frye, John Howard, Jr.	S Westfield, N. J.	11 H. H.
Goldstein, Herbert Melvin	A Portland	7 Potter St.
Gove, Robert Archibald	A Melrose, Mass.	29 Boody St.
Gray, Kenneth Vernon	A Boothbay Harbor	Boothbay Harbor
Greene, John Pettingill	A Rumford	Δ.T. House
Greenlaw, William Austin	S Fairfield	X.Ψ. Lodge
Griffin, Richard Joseph, Jr.	A Haverhill, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Griffith, George Michael	S Longmeadow, Mass.	4 Cleaveland St.
Gunter, Roy Chalmers, Jr.	S Woburn, Mass.	3 H. H.
Halford, John Henry, Jr.	S Norristown, Penn.	Z.Ψ. House
Harrison, John William	S Lewiston	A.Δ.Φ. House
Hawkins, William Stevens	S Wilmington, Vt.	A.T.Ω. House
Hepburn, James Preble	A Norwood, Mass.	Ψ.T. House
Hight, Samuel Kirby	S Skowhegan	Δ.K.E. House
Holt, Richard Sawin	A Bethel	Θ.Δ.X. House
Hooke, Robert Lowe	S Maplewood, N. J.	Ψ.T. House
Hudon, Louis Joffre	A Brunswick	63 Cumberland St.
Hyde, Latimer Ballou	S Ware, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Hyde, William DeWitt	A Northampton, Mass.	Δ.K.E. House
Ivory, Paul Stetson	A Roslindale, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
King, James Stodden	S Harpswell Ctr.	Harpswell Ctr.
Lewis, Frederick Gary	S Springfield, Mass.	17 W. H.
Lister, Ernest Alfred	S Stoneham, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Lord, Frank Dingley	S Auburn	6 Potter St.
Lord, Matson Moorehead	S Bucksport	K.Σ. House
McKinney, Joseph Steere	A Guatemala City, Guatemala	Δ.T. House
May, Richard Tunis	S Cohasset, Mass.	5 McLellan St.
Miller, Howard Burnett	A Turners Falls, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Najam, Edward William	A Danbury, Conn.	A.T.Ω. House
Nash, Henry Leighton, Jr.	A Omaha, Nebr.	Ψ.T. House
Newman, Frederic Soper	A Bangor	Θ.Δ.X. House
Nicholson, Basil Stuart	S New Haven, Conn.	183 Maine St.
Nickerson, William Warren	A North Dana, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House

# Seniors—Class of 1938

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Name		Residence	Room
O'Donnell, John Hubert	S	Presque Isle	Σ.N. House
O'Neill, Edward Lynch, Jr.	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Owen, Edward Henry	A	Bath	Ψ.T. House
Patt, Donald Irving	A	Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.	Σ.N. House
Phelps, Thomas Franklin	A	Pueblo, Col.	17 W. H.
Pierce, Leonard Augustus, Jr.	S	Portland	Δ.K.E. House
Purinton, Frank Humphrey, Jr.	A	Malba, L. I., N. Y.	A.T.Ω. House
Robinson, Leonard Cary, Jr.	A	Concord, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Rundlette, Brewster	S	Portland	21 W. H.
Ryan, Harwood Eldridge	S	Falmouth Foreside	A.T.Ω. House
Salter, John Lowe, 3rd	S	Glen Ridge, N. J.	Ψ.T. House
Shannon, Malcolm Fairbairn	A	East Orange, N. J.	K.Σ. House
Shoukimas, John	A	Lawrence, Mass.	1 M. H.
Small, Stuart Gerard Paul	A	Scarsdale, N. Y.	Δ.T. House
Smith, Denholm	A	Worcester, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Smith, Oscar Samuel	A	Richmond	4 W. H.
Smith, Robert Nelson	S	Woburn, Mass.	21 H. H.
Soule, David Bradford	A	Augusta	7 M. H.
Steeves, Henry Alan, Jr.	A	West Roxbury, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Sumner, Warren Ellis	S	Walpole, Mass.	181 Maine St.
Tarbell, Eaton Weatherbee	S	Bangor	B.Θ.Π. House
Thombs, Harlan Durell	A	Cumberland Mills	19 M. H.
Tootell, William Earle	S	Methuen, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Tyson, Dudley Ball	S	Augusta	Z.Ψ. House
Upham, Fergus	S	Waban, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Wadleigh, Allyn Knight	A	Portland	A.T.Ω. House
Walden, David Carroll	S	Milton, Mass.	Ψ.T. House
Webb, William Blaine, Jr.	A	Wabasha, Minn.	Δ.K.E. House
Welch, Vincent Bogan	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Wetherell, Wells Seymour	A	Worcester, Mass.	Ψ.T. House
Wiggin, Roy Edward	A	Peabody, Mass.	32 Longfellow Ave.
Worsnop, William Saville	A	Brunswick	8 McKen St.
Young, Charles Loring	A	Belmont, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Young, Samuel	A	Phillips	6 Potter St.
Zamcheck, Irving Israel	S	Lynn, Mass.	21 M. H.

## JUNIORS—CLASS OF 1939

Name		Residence	Room
Abbott, Luther Dana	A	Auburn	Θ.Δ.X. House
Allen, Elmer Winfield	S	Newcastle	2 M. H.
Allen, Stanley Willis	S	Bethel	234 Maine St.
Allen, William Baker	A	Walpole, Mass.	Ψ.Τ. House
Arnold, Charles Ingersoll	A	New Haven, Conn.	27 M. H.
Arnold, Warren Holmes, Jr. ( '38 )	S	New York, N. Y.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Bamford, David Ward	A	Houlton	5 Potter St.
Barrington, Robert Rockwell	S	Lexington, Mass.	5 Potter St.
Bean, Philip Lincoln	A	Port Chester, N. Y.	32 Longfellow Ave.
Benham, Walter McNall	S	Arlington, Mass.	Ψ.Τ. House
Berger, Dan Langston	S	Kansas City, Mo.	Δ.Τ. House
Bertels, Bernard Joseph, Jr.	A	Bangor	Δ.K.E. House
Birkett, Kenneth Nettleton	S	Needham, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Bledsoe, William Henry	A	Gloversville, N. Y.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Blodgett, Benjamin Howard	A	W. Stewartstown, N.H.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Bratt, Ernest Conrad Leonard, Jr.	A	Milton, Mass.	83 Federal St.
Broe, William Vincent	A	Amesbury, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Brown, Charles Theodore	A	Woolwich	Woolwich
Brown, William Herbert, Jr.	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Bruemmer, Louis William, Jr.	S	West Newton, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Campbell, Charles Edward, Jr.	A	Beverly, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Campbell, Philip Storer	S	Portland	Z.Ψ. House
Card, James Hinkley ( '38 )	A	Somerville, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Carland, Richard Bellwood	S	Nutley, N. J.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Cartland, John Everett, Jr.	A	Auburn	B.Θ.Π. House
Chapman, Arthur, Jr.	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Chapman, J Wilbur	S	Lovell	21 Belmont St.
Cohen, Leonard Jerome	A	Fort Fairfield	102 Union St.
Coombs, Albert Randall	S	Belmont, Mass.	Δ.Τ. House
Corey, Charles Nelson	S	Newburyport, Mass.	Δ.Τ. House
Cressey, Robert Haskell ( '38 )	A	Bath	Bath
Crowell, Philip Holmes, Jr.	S	Madison, Conn.	Δ.Τ. House
Davis, Alden Benjamin	S	South Poland	3 H. H.
Davis, Robert Lawrence	S	Wayland, Mass.	Δ.Τ. House
Davis, William Holbrook	S	Hartsdale, N. Y.	Ψ.Τ. House
Dearing, Robert Rudolph ( '38 )	S	Needham, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Denham, Enos McClendon	S	East Grand Rapids, Mich.	Δ.K.E. House



Juniors—Class of 1939

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Name		Residence	Room
Denny, Charles Addison	A	Jenkintown, Penn.	21 W. H.
de Suze, Carlyle Neville, Jr. ( '38)	A	New York, N. Y.	9 Potter St.
Dolan, Henry Augustine, Jr.	A	Portland	83 Federal St.
Dunbar, George Arthur	S	Watertown, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Ellis, Reed Hobart, Jr.	A	Rangeley	Δ.Υ. House
Ferris, Allan Charles	A	Lynn, Mass.	1 Boody St.
Fish, William Hudson, Jr. ( '38)	S	Newtonville, Mass.	Δ.Υ. House
Fleischner, Robert Dixon	S	Belmont, Mass.	Δ.Υ. House
Flint, Vasmer Leverett ( '38)	A	Milton, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Foote, Harry Thomas ( '38)	A	Lorain, Ohio	K.Σ. House
Foster, Richard Harrison	A	Greenwood, Mass.	Moulton Union
Garcelon, Louis, Jr.	A	Medford, Mass.	Δ.K.E. House
Gardner, William Kimball	S	Auburn	B.Θ.Π. House
Gibbs, Charles Frederick	S	Worcester, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Girard, Wilfrid Henry	S	Brunswick	140 Pleasant St.
Godfrey, Robert Shaw	S	Winchester, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Goldberg, Milton Myer	A	New Haven, Conn.	17 H. H.
Goodspeed, Ernest Leroy, Jr.	A	Gardiner	5 Potter St.
Goodwin, Charles Stanton ( '38)	A	Clinton, N. Y.	15 McKen St.
Greeley, John Hildreth	A	Newton Center, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Greene, Horace Steere	A	Providence, R. I.	Z.Ψ. House
Gregory, Alfred Ingersoll	A	Maplewood, N. J.	B.Θ.Π. House
Griffin, George Michael Lanen	A	Haverhill, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Guild, Eastham, Jr.	S	Newton, Mass.	Ψ.Υ. House
Haire, Milton Weldon	A	N. Chelmsford, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Halekas, George Peter	S	Taunton, Mass.	17 Cleaveland St.
Hamblen, Robert Henderson	A	Wynnewood, Penn.	163 Maine St.
Hanley, Daniel Francis	S	Amesbury, Mass.	83 Federal St.
Hart, William Coolidge	A	Fall River, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Hill, George Leslie	S	Wollaston, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Hood, Harry Preston, Jr.	S	Lynn, Mass.	Ψ.Υ. House
Howard, Ralph Woodrow	S	Hodgdon	Δ.K.E. House
Howard, Thomas Warren, Jr.	A	Washington, D. C.	Σ.N. House
Hunt, Charles Oliver	A	Portland	A.T.Ω. House
Hunter, James Brown	S	Newton, Mass.	Δ.Υ. House
Hutchinson, Melville Clarendon	S	Peak's Island	Z.Ψ. House
Hyatt, Edward Thomas	A	Meriden, Conn.	14 A. H.
Hyde, Robert Thompson	S	Lexington, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Irwin, Pierson Clement, Jr.	S	Bronxville, N. Y.	Ψ.Υ. House
Ittmann, William MacLeod	S	Brookline, Mass.	Δ.K.E. House
Jacobs, Samuel Keller ( '38)	S	Woodmere, L. I., N. Y.	83 Federal St.

## Bowdoin College

Name		Residence	Room
Jealous, Lionel Frederick, Jr.	S	Thomaston	29 W. H.
Karsokas, Benjamin Anthony	S	Methuen, Mass.	Swimming Pool
Kasten, Robert Walter	S	Milwaukee, Wis.	Δ.K.E. House
Kelley, Mark Elbridge, Jr.	A	Peabody, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Kline, Clinton Wayland	A	Augusta	32 Longfellow Ave.
Knowlton, Willard Burr	A	Tenafly, N. J.	Ψ.T. House
Laffin, Robert William ('38)	A	Springfield, Vt.	Δ.K.E. House
Lambe, Philip Denton	S	Elizabeth, N. J.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Leach, Harry Tuck ('38)	S	Needham, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Lehrman, Harold Bernard	A	Portland	17 H. H.
Levin, Jesse Herman	S	Bath	11 A. H.
Loane, Ernest William, Jr.	S	Presque Isle	Δ.K.E. House
Lord, Herbert Mayhew, 2nd	A	Brooklyn, N. Y.	X.Ψ. Lodge
MacCarey, John Chapman	S	Newton Center, Mass.	Δ.T. House
McIntire, Myron Stone	S	East Waterford	X.Ψ. Lodge
McKenney, Fred Palmer, Jr.	S	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
McLean, Ross Lewis	S	West Newton, Mass.	7 A. H.
Macomber, David Haynes	A	Squantum, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
MacRae, Alvord Newton	S	Concord, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Marshall, Scott Chamberlain ('38)	A	Portland	X.Ψ. Lodge
Melendy, Oakley Arthur	S	Gardiner	56 Federal St.
Merrill, Richard Edmund	S	Newburyport, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Messier, Paul Eugene	A	Worcester, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Mick, Wendell Marcellus	S	Newton Center, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Moore, Richard Henry	A	Chester, Conn.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Morss, Robert Dillingham, Jr. ('38)	A	Berkamsted, England	9 Potter St.
Mullen, Robert Shiland	A	Dorchester, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Nead, Phillips Tryon ('38)	A	Rutherford, N. J.	Δ.T. House
Nichols, Austin Porter	A	Malden, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Nichols, John Donaldson, Jr.	A	Weston, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Norton, William John, Jr. ('38)	S	Pleasant Ridge, Mich.	181 Maine St.
Padbury, John James, Jr.	S	Brunswick	R. D. 1
Parsons, Edward Lincoln	S	Topsham	Topsham
Paull, George Bertrand, Jr.	S	Roslyn Estates, L. I., N. Y.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Pierce, Jotham Donnell	A	Portland	Δ.K.E. House
Pillsbury, Nahum Roy, Jr.	S	South Braintree, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Potter, Gordon Lloyd	S	Providence, R. I.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Read, Thomas DeWitt	S	Upper Montclair, N. J.	Z.Ψ. House
Rich, John Hubbard, Jr.	A	Portland	Θ.Δ.X. House
Riley, Thomas Prince	A	Brunswick	6 Boody St.

*Juniors—Class of 1939*

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Name		Residence	Room
Rowson, Walter, Jr.	S	East Braintree, Mass.	29 W. H.
Russell, Blinn Whittemore, Jr.	A	Lewiston	9 Everett St.
Russell, Robert Cone	S	Haddam, Conn.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Sandler, Maynard	S	Haverhill, Mass.	102 Union St.
Scope, John Casmir	S	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.	
		32 Longfellow Ave.	
Scribner, Edward Emmons, Jr.	A	East Cleveland, Ohio	Δ.K.E. House
Sewall, Edgar Floyd, Jr.	S	Somerville, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Skillin, Charles Edward	A	South Portland	Z.Ψ. House
Soule, Edward Hersey	S	Portland	Δ.T. House
Soule, Howard Currier	S	New Bedford, Mass.	Δ.K.E. House
Stanwood, Geoffrey Robert			
( '38)	S	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Stengel, Peter Dodge	S	Belmont, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Stern, Theodore	A	New Rochelle, N. Y.	
		32 Longfellow Ave.	
Stevens, Edward, Jr.	S	Bennington, Vt.	Z.Ψ. House
Stevens, Rolf, Jr.	A	West Newton, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Stover, Roger Mackintosh	A	Providence, R. I.	A.T.Ω. House
Strong, Selah Woodhull ( '38)	S	Woodbridge, N. J.	Z.Ψ. House
Stroud, Richard Hamilton	S	Pembroke, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Taylor, Robert Lee	S	Rangeley	K.Σ. House
Thomas, Frederick Bryce ( '38)	S	Bradford, Vt.	19 M. H.
Tilden, David Amos	S	Holbrook, Mass.	5 Potter St.
Titcomb, James Hewey	A	Sanford	A.T.Ω. House
Tracy, James Edward, Jr.	A	Dorchester, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Tukey, Philip Edgar, Jr.	S	Cape Elizabeth	X.Ψ. Lodge
Vergason, Edwin Lamoreaux	S	Binghamton, N. Y.	Δ.T. House
Waldron, Frederick Augustus	A	Pittsfield	X.Ψ. Lodge
Ware, George Long, Jr.	A	Brookline, Mass.	Δ.K.E. House
Warren, Mortimer Personia	A	Cape Elizabeth	Δ.K.E. House
Watt, Donald Merwin	A	Lancaster, Penn.	27 Pleasant St.
Weeks, Ernest Eugene, Jr.	A	Cornish	Δ.T. House
White, Harold Sewall, Jr.	S	Auburn	A.Δ.Φ. House
Whitehill, Duncan Kimball	S	Newtonville, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Woodruff, Frank Edward	A	Barre, Vt.	Ψ.T. House
Wulfin, Peter Frederick	A	St. Louis, Mo.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Wylie, Ralph Howard, Jr.	S	Ayer, Mass.	2 M. H.
Yeaton, George Hoadley	S	Newport, R. I.	Σ.N. House
Zarbock, James Waller	A	Cleveland Hts., Ohio	Δ.K.E. House

## SOPHOMORES—CLASS OF 1940

Name		Residence	Room
Abbott, Richard Newton	S	West Newton, Mass.	5 A. H.
Akeley, Lloyd Thomas	S	Skowhegan	22 M. H.
Allen, Neal Woodside, Jr.	A	Portland	9 Potter St.
Alpert, Sidney Morris	S	Bangor	12 H. H.
Andrews, Ernest Francis, Jr.	A	Bangor	5 A. H.
Armstrong, Robert Weeks, Jr.	S	Winchester, Mass.	16 A. H.
Backus, Foster Thorburn, Jr.	S	Marshfield, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Baldwin, Harry Heath, 3rd	S	Belmont, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Barron, Stanley Philip	A	Cambridge, Mass.	6 H. H.
Bass, Robert Ness	A	Wilton	234 Maine St.
Becker, Logan Adams	S	Lakewood, Ohio	8 W. H.
Bellamy, William Antcliffe, Jr.	A	Taunton, Mass.	15 M. H.
Berry, Robert Francis	A	Somerville, Mass.	2 W. H.
Bevins, Wesley Everett, Jr.	S	Salem, Mass.	13 M. H.
Bliss, Francis Royster	A	Belfast	3 McLellan St.
Blunt, James Wallace, Jr.	S	Longmeadow, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Boulter, Carl Eaton	S	West Buxton	1 W. H.
Bradeen, Donald William	A	Portland	A.T.Ω. House
Brand, Charles Salmon	S	Ithaca, N.Y.	K.Σ. House
Brickates, Jeffrey Elias	A	Saco	5 Potter St.
Bridge, Marshall ('39)	A	Portland	15 McKen St.
Brown, David Eaton	S	Waltham, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Bullock, Matthew Washington, Jr.	A	Boston, Mass.	18 A. H.
Bush, Walter Meiggs	A	Concord, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Butler, Charles Waring	S	Winchester, Mass.	14 A. H.
Calabro, Anthony Paul	S	West Medford, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Camman, Eric Albert, Jr.	S	Scarsdale, N. Y.	9 W. H.
Carbone, Stephen Louis, Jr.	S	Boothbay Harbor	15 Columbia St.
Carlson, Alan Paul	S	West Newton, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Carre, Jeffrey James	S	Needham Hts., Mass.	3 McLellan St.
Carten, John Vernon	S	Braintree, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Carter, Harland Hall	A	South Portland	27 W. H.
Caulfield, Robert Irving	S	S. Boston, Mass.	15 McKen St.
Churchill, Graham	S	Elizabeth, N. J.	Δ.T. House
Cinamon, Jacob Joseph	A	Portland	25 A. H.
Clarke, Albert Adrian, Jr.	S	Scarsdale, N. Y.	25 H. H.
Cole, Bradford Harrison	S	North Carver, Mass.	5 Potter St.
Coombs, Robert Warren	A	Gorham, N. H.	20 A. H.
Creiger, John Thomas	S	Reading, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Currier, Willard Huntington ('39)	S	Andover, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House



Name		Residence	Room
Dale, Henry Edward, Jr.	S	Wollaston, Mass.	31 M. H.
Dambrie, Fred Joseph	A	Portland	3 McLellan St.
Dennis, James Ormond ('39)	S	Morristown, N. J.	Ψ.T. House
Donavan, Peter Francis, Jr.	S	West Newton, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Doughty, David Gower	S	Melrose Hlds., Mass.	B.Θ.II. House
Doyle, Richard Edward	A	Portland	9 Potter St.
Dunlap, Edward Augustus, Jr.	S	Georgetown, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Dyment, Harold Edward	S	Rocky River, Ohio	8 W. H.
Emery, Sidney Williams	S	Braintree, Mass.	179 Maine St.
Emmons, Edwin Arthur ('39)	S	Coral Gables, Fla.	17 Cleaveland St.
Eppler, John Vaughan	S	Morristown, N. J.	15 H. H.
Eveleth, Richard Townsend	A	Auburn	4 M. H.
Everett, Edward Foster	S	Portland	Z.Ψ. House
Fairclough, William Whitney, Jr.	S	White Plains, N. Y.	B.Θ.II. House
Fenn, Augustus Hall	A	W. Somerville, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Fernald, Richard Clark	S	Lexington, Mass.	Θ.Δ.X. House
Fisher, Edmond Joseph	S	Brookline, Mass.	Z.Ψ. House
Foley, Robert Edward	A	Waban, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Foster, Richard Alan	S	Abington, Mass.	83 Federal St.
Fredericks, William Ludlum, Jr. ('39)	S	Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.	Σ.N. House
Gates, Philip Brackett	A	Waban, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Gibson, Winslow Curtis ('39)	S	San Francisco, Cal.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Giles, Everett Loring	A	East Baldwin	28 H. H.
Gilman, Elvin, Jr.	S	Ellsworth	23 M. H.
Griffith, Joseph Hoyt	S	Longmeadow, Mass.	4 Cleaveland St.
Gross, Thomas Alfred	S	Brunswick	11 Boody St.
Hales, James Arthur	S	East Braintree, Mass.	30 M. H.
Harwood, Walter Ronald	A	Mechanic Falls	27 W. H.
Hayes, Norman Everett	A	Lewiston	B.Θ.II. House
Hermann, Paul Hamilton	S	Brookline, Mass.	83 Federal St.
Hill, Calvin Austin	S	Waban, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Hill, Edward Washburn	A	Cape Elizabeth	9 M. H.
Holland, James Augustus, Jr.	A	Gardiner	Gardiner
Holmes, Clyde Bartlett, Jr.	S	Belfast	31 M. H.
Houston, Harry	S	Guilford	234 Maine St.
Howson, Thomas Dealtry	S	New York, N. Y.	9 W. H.
Hultgren, Harry Waldemar, Jr.	S	West Hartford, Conn.	Σ.N. House
Hunt, Guy Horton, Jr.	S	Brookline, Mass.	5 Potter St.
Jacobson, Payson Bernard	A	Portland	13 Longfellow Ave.
Johnson, Philip Mackey	S	Dedham, Mass.	X.Ψ. Lodge
Keeler, Paul Richard, Jr.	A	W. Roxbury, Mass.	15 Columbia St.

Name		Residence	Room
Kinsey, Charles, Jr.	S	Xenia, Ohio	27 Pleasant St.
Knowlton, John Franklin, 2nd	A	Ellsworth	23 M. H.
Konecki, John Thomas	S	South Portland	Z.Ψ. House
Kurtz, Robert Russell	S	White Plains, N. Y.	B.Θ.Π. House
Lamont, Edmund Saxon	S	Lexington, Mass.	15 H. H.
Larrabee, Seth Leonard ('39)	A	Portland	Δ.K.E. House
Legate, Boyd Cole	S	Pleasantville, N. Y.	Z.Ψ. House
Lineham, Thomas	A	Washington, R. I.	15 M. H.
Little, George Thomas, 2nd	A	Portland	1 M. H.
Locke, John Crawford	S	Methuen, Mass.	102 Union St.
Loeman, Walter Cleve	S	Amesbury, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Lombard, Willard Charles	S	Wakefield, Mass.	102 Union St.
Loomis, Arthur Hale	S	Westfield, N. J.	9 M. H.
Lovell, Frederick Augustus, Jr.	S	Brockton, Mass.	Σ.N. House
McConaughy, Donald, Jr.	S	Brewster, N. Y.	X.Ψ. Lodge
MacDougall, Gordon Hosmer	S	Carlisle, Mass.	6 M. H.
McGregor, Bennett Wendell	S	Haverhill, Mass.	B.Θ.Π. House
Mallory, William Whitney	S	Farmington	K.Σ. House
Manter, Everett Eugene	A	Brunswick	11 Summer St.
Marble, John Carroll, Jr.	A	Portland	234 Maine St.
Mason, Charles Henry	S	Waterbury, Conn.	B.Θ.Π. House
Mitchell, William French	S	Melrose Hlds., Mass.	234 Maine St.
Moran, Aloysius Richard	A	Portland	22 W. H.
Nettleton, John Clayton	S	Goffstown, N. H.	11 M. H.
Novello, Russell	S	Roslindale, Mass.	5 McLellan St.
Orr, John Elden	S	East Cleveland, Ohio	Δ.K.E. House
Oshry, Harold Lewis	A	Revere, Mass.	5 W. H.
Palmer, Edward Cutler	A	Portland	1 H. H.
Pennell, Robert Maxwell, Jr.	A	Portland	16 A. H.
Platz, Edward John	S	Dumont, N. J.	Z.Ψ. House
Poland, Lloyd Laurence	A	Canton	3 McLellan St.
Pope, Charles Horace	S	S. Boston, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Pratt, Jay Charles	S	Farmington	15 W. H.
Raybin, George Israel	S	Brooklyn, N. Y.	25 A. H.
Redmond, Eugent Tryon, Jr.	A	Brookline, Mass.	7 M. H.
Requa, Philip Erwin	S	White Plains, N. Y.	30 H. H.
Reynolds, Ralph Bowen	S	New Britain, Conn.	Σ.N. House
Richdale, James Cheatle, Jr.	S	Melrose, Mass.	17 Cleveland St.
Risley, Edwin Augustus	S	Westmont, N. J.	15 McKen St.
Rocque, Francis Albert	S	Lexington, Mass.	6 M. H.
Rowe, Linwood Manning	S	Rumford	234 Maine St.
Sammis, Donald Quentin	S	Huntington, N. Y.	22 W. H.
Sanborn, Richard Bigelow	A	Augusta	27 M. H.

Name		Residence	Room
Scales, Luther Damon, Jr.	A	Auburn	20 A. H.
Sexton, Eugene Daniel	A	Augusta	Z.Ψ. House
Shattuck, Bernard Freshney	S	Concord, N. H.	3 McLellan St.
Shepard, Amos Worthen, Jr.	S	Winchester, Mass.	13 M. H.
Spingarn, Lawrence Perry	S	New York, N. Y.	102 Union St.
Stevens, George Martin, Jr.	S	Bronxville, N. Y.	4 Cleaveland St.
Stewart, John Elliott	S	Lowell, Mass.	102 Union St.
Stockwell, Carl Victor, Jr.	S	Millinocket	1 W. H.
Sullivan, Richard Wesley, Jr.	A	West Roxbury, Mass.	11 M. H.
Swab, Robert Dubs, Jr.	S	Lancaster, Penn.	6 Potter St.
Talbot, Harold Dean, Jr.	S	Franklin, Mass.	4 M. H.
Thomas, Horace Abbott	A	Portland	21 A. H.
Thornquist, Carl MacGregor	S	Newton, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Thwing, Kirby Russell	S	Winchester, Mass.	234 Maine St.
Tinker, Randall Bradford	S	Duxbury, Mass.	K.Σ. House
Tonry, Herbert Joseph	S	Wollaston, Mass.	4 Columbia St.
Trachtenberg, Morton Paul	S	Dorchester, Mass.	11 A. H.
Tuccio, Joseph	A	Bedford Hills, N. Y.	32 Longfellow Ave.
Tucker, Payson Waite, Jr.	S	Auburn, R. I.	B.Θ.Π. House
Tukey, Richard Ellery	S	White Plains, N. Y.	B.Θ.Π. House
Wang, Arthur Woods	S	Port Chester, N. Y.	15 McKeen St.
Watts, Alan Osgood	S	Newton Center, Mass.	Δ.T. House
Webster, Brooks	S	Lexington, Mass.	4 Cleaveland St.
Welch, Kenneth Jerome	A	Portland	5 W. H.
Wheeler, Henry Adams	A	Concord, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Wheeler, Paul LeBaron	A	Wilton	30 M. H.
Wheelock, John Gray, 3rd	S	Rock Island, Ill.	26 Boody St.
Wilson, Ross Lionel	S	Gray	32 A. H.
Winchell, Guilbert Saylor	S	South Lincoln, Mass.	Σ.N. House
Winchell, John Patten, Jr.	S	Brunswick	6 Potter St.
Woodard, Beaman Olney	S	Longmeadow, Mass.	25 H. H.
Woods, Robert Hedger	S	Brooklyn, N. Y.	2 W. H.
Yaple, Wellington	S	Detroit, Mich.	15 W. H.
Young, Philip Cleland	S	East Arlington, Vt.	18 M. H.

## Bowdoin College

## FRESHMEN—CLASS OF 1941

Name		Residence	Room
Abendroth, Robert Willets	S	Harrison, N. Y.	16 H. H.
Abernethy, Thomas James, Jr.	A	Westfield, Mass.	12 M. H.
Allen, Robert Clyde	S	Portland	17 A. H.
Auperin, Jean Guenard	S	Woodhaven, N. Y.	15 McKeen St.
Austin, Nelson Dingley	S	Farmington	Swimming Pool
Badger, Charles Winfield	S	Rangeley	2 H. H.
Bagley, Philip Longfellow	S	Machias	6 W. H.
Bamford, John Watson	S	Houlton	20 H. H.
Barton, Robert Durrie	A	Foxboro, Mass.	10 M. H.
Barton, William Irving	S	Amherst, Mass.	2 A. H.
Beal, Donald Ivan	A	South Portland	25 W. H.
Beeman, Arthur Ray, Jr.	S	Enfield, Conn.	27 H. H.
Begg, William, Jr.	S	Danbury, Conn.	17 M. H.
Bell, Graham Hawkins	S	South Glastonbury, Conn.	10 H. H.
Bell, James Riley Pebbles, Jr.	S	Natick, Mass.	26 H. H.
Berkowitz, Joel Bernard	S	Brookline, Mass.	179 Maine St.
Berry, Harrison Morton, Jr.	A	Narberth, Penn.	9 H. H.
Bonzagni, Henry Vincent, Jr.	S	Melrose, Mass.	15 McKeen St.
Booth, William Roberts	A	Cumberland Center	3 W. H.
Boyd, Roger Conant	S	West Concord, Mass.	14 W. H.
Brown, David Preston	S	Newton Center, Mass.	17 Cleaveland St.
Brown, Stanley Milton	S	Montclair, N. J.	21 H. H.
Brownell, Thomas Albert	A	Northampton, Mass.	5 M. H.
Callahan, Daniel Harry, Jr.	S	Arlington, Mass.	32 H. H.
Campbell, Wallace Arnold	S	Bayonne, N. J.	12 W. H.
Carlson, Stephen Peter	S	Santa Monica, Cal.	29 H. H.
Chandler, Robert E	S	Detroit, Mich.	7 H. H.
Chapin, John Moshier	S	Portland	28 M. H.
Chittim, Richard Leigh	S	Easthampton, Mass.	18 W. H.
Ciullo, Harold	S	Arlington, Mass.	26 Boody St.
Coffin, Hollis Maynard	S	Freeport	12 M. H.
Colby, Carroll Noyes	S	Reading, Mass.	32 H. H.
Coles, Thomas Grant	S	Fulton, N. Y.	34 Boody St.
Comery, Franklin Burton	S	Thomaston	9 A. H.
Conant, Donald Brewster	S	Newtonville, Mass.	28 A. H.
Cook, Robert Boudinot Northup	A	Berlin, N. H.	30 A. H.
Cooper, Edward Whitall	S	Wellesley, Mass.	28 W. H.
Craig, John Hodgman	S	Westbury, L. I., N. Y.	17 Cleaveland St.



Name		Residence	Room
Cronkhite, Leonard Wolsey, Jr.	S	Needham, Mass.	16 M. H.
Crystal, Fred House	S	Woodmere, N. Y.	28 H. H.
Cupit, James Hopkinson, Jr.	S	Towson, Md.	32 W. H.
Curtis, Philip Emerson	A	Salem, Mass.	26 A. H.
Davis, Frank Galey	A	New York, N. Y.	24 W. H.
Dearth, John Manley	S	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	13 A. H.
Denison, Orville Boardman, Jr.	S	Worcester, Mass.	15 A. H.
Dickson, David Watson Daly	A	Portland	18 A. H.
Doherty, William Leo	S	Yarmouth	32 A. H.
Dorsey, Philip Walter	S	Fort Fairfield	20 H. H.
Doubleday, James Ammi	A	Binghamton, N. Y.	25 W. H.
Douglas, David Weston	A	Brunswick	30 Belmont St.
Downer, Daniel Bush	S	Newton Center, Mass.	18 W. H.
Dunbar, Roger Davis	S	Portland	4 A. H.
Eck, Charles Everett	S	South Braintree, Mass.	29 H. H.
Economopoulos, Daniel Spiros	S	Nashua, N. H.	169 Maine St.
Edling, Richmond Sears	S	E. Milton, Mass.	1 Longfellow Ave.
Edwards, Charles Pasteur	S	Milton, Mass.	4 H. H.
Eklund, Wilhelm Carleton	S	Cape Elizabeth	17 A. H.
Elkind, Vincent Theodore	S	North Scituate, Mass.	23 W. H.
Elliott, Clifford James	S	Scarsdale, N. Y.	4 Cleaveland St.
Ellis, Robert Weare	S	York Beach	23 A. H.
Evans, John Colt	S	Narberth, Penn.	30 A. H.
Farley, Lyman Abbot	S	Falmouth	1 Boody St.
Field, Herbert Vaughan, Jr.	S	Newton, Mass.	11 W. H.
Fifield, Haven Gibson	S	Montclair, N. J.	8 A. H.
Fischer, Herbert Louis, Jr.	S	Philadelphia, Penn.	23 A. H.
Fisher, Stanwood Elmer, Jr.	S	Portland	15 McKean St.
Fremer, Ferris Antone	A	Caribou	27 A. H.
Frese, Edwin Walter	S	Scarsdale, N. Y.	7 H. H.
Gardent, Paul Edward	S	Johnstown, N. Y.	B.Θ.Π. House
Gibson, James Edwin	S	Brockton, Mass.	17 Cleaveland St.
Giveen, Robert Martin	A	Topsham	Topsham
Good, Garth Lowell	S	Monticello	6 A. H.
Gordon, Robert Gardner	S	Brewer	3 M. H.
Greer, David, Jr.	S	Newton, Mass.	30 H. H.
Hager, Donald Marden	S	Lexington, Mass.	31 W. H.
Hagstrom, Nils Arne	S	Pittsfield, Mass.	20 M. H.
Haldane, Andrew Allison	S	Methuen, Mass.	10 W. H.
Haley, Bruce Thomas	S	Newmarket, N. H.	22 A. H.
Hamilton, John Fox	S	Garden City, N. Y.	20 M. H.
Hanscom, Ward Theodore	A	Sanford	20 W. H.
Hanson, Arthur Warren, Jr.	A	Newton, Mass.	1 Cleaveland St.

## Bowdoin College

Name		Residence	Room
Harding, Richard Ramsay	A	Lexington, Mass.	24 A. H.
Harkness, David Malcolm	S	Fitchburg, Mass.	31 W. H.
Harr, Luther Armstrong, Jr.	S	Philadelphia, Penn.	24 W. H.
Harrington, Robert	S	Leominster, Mass.	15 A. H.
Hartshorn, Charles Eugene, Jr.	S	Walpole, Mass.	12 A. H.
Hastings, Henry Harmon, Jr.	A	Bethel	234 Maine St.
Hawley, Warren Frederick, Jr.	S	Bath	Bath
Hepburn, Nelson Theroux	S	Norwood, Mass.	16 M. H.
Hinkley, Robert Irving	S	Lancaster, N. H.	22 H. H.
Hoitt, Theodore	S	Beach Bluff, Mass.	8 M. H.
Holliday, Paul	S	Bronxville, N. Y.	26 H. H.
Horsman, Donald Harry	S	Augusta	19 A. H.
Houston, Paul Clair	A	Plymouth	14 H. H.
Howard, Edward Rand	S	Hingham Ctr., Mass.	8 McLellan St.
Howie, Peter Wendell	S	Cambridge, Mass.	135 Maine St.
Hubbard, John Field	A	Waterford	26 A. H.
Huling, Ray Greene, 3rd	S	Newtonville, Mass.	15 McKen St.
Hussey, Stetson Harlowe, Jr.	A	Mars Hill	6 A. H.
Inman, Robert Allan	S	Fitchburg, Mass.	11 W. H.
Irwin, Robert Forsythe, 3rd	S	Philadelphia, Penn.	27 H. H.
Isaac, Richard Garrett	S	New York, N. Y.	40 Harpswell St.
James, Stanley Phillips	S	Newtonville, Mass.	31 H. H.
Jealous, Bradford	S	Thomaston	9 A. H.
Jenkisson, Peter Fairbairn	S	Lake Bluff, Ill.	26 M. H.
Jones, Ward Dana	S	Waban, Mass.	24 H. H.
Kane, James Augustine	S	Portland	179 Maine St.
Keefe, Thaddeus John, Jr.	A	Roslindale, Mass.	19 W. H.
Kelley, Forbes Woodhull	S	Winchester, Mass.	6 A. H.
Ketchum, Kenneth Leroy, Jr.	S	Montclair, N. J.	8 A. H.
Kinnard, Jack Ruster	S	Stroudsburg, Penn.	32 W. H.
Kirkpatrick, Donald Bradford	S	Portland	31 H. H.
Knight, Lendall Barton	S	Limerick	20 W. H.
Kollmann, Edward Charles	S	New York, N. Y.	17 Cleaveland St.
Koughan, John Paul	A	Newtonville, Mass.	12 W. H.
LeRoyer, Maxime Ferragu	S	Winchester, Mass.	24 H. H.
Leydon, Marshall James	A	Newtonville, Mass.	5 M. H.
Leydon, Theodore Conley	S	Philadelphia, Penn.	24 M. H.
Lincoln, Alexander Benton	A	Westport, Conn.	17 Cleaveland St.
Lincoln, Frederick Royal, Jr.	S	Framingham, Mass.	22 M. H.
Littjehale, Arthur William, Jr.	S	Needham Heights, Mass.	12 A. H.
Locke, Sherman Standish	S	Methuen, Mass.	102 Union St.
London, Jack Irving	A	Quincy, Mass.	23 W. H.
Lovejoy, David Sherman	S	Pawtucket, R. I.	27 A. H.

Name		Residence	Room
McCarty, Robert Lee	S	Hamden, Conn.	29 M. H.
McDuff, Omer Raphael	S	Brunswick	17 Oak St.
McGuire, Harvey Albert, Jr.	A	Skowhegan	19 H. H.
MacKenzie, George Haskell	S	Lincoln, Mass.	9 H. H.
McLellan, Harold Lawson	S	Belmont, Mass.	12 H. H.
McNiven, Roy Wilson	A	East Boston, Mass.	19 W. H.
MacVane, Douglas Platt	A	Portland	13 H. H.
Marble, John Dexter	S	Portland	3 A. H.
Marr, Charles Winslow	A	Roxbury, Mass.	30 W. H.
Martin, H Lynwood, Jr.	A	Providence, R. I.	13 H. H.
Martin, Robert	S	Augusta	23 H. H.
Mason, George Lowell	A	Rocky Hill, Conn.	3 W. H.
Mathews, Robert Fulton	S	Alton, Ill.	11 H. H.
Matthews, Frederick Eugene	A	Cape Neddick	17 Cleaveland St.
Mawhinney, Fred Perry	S	Machias	5 H. H.
Menard, Lyman Willcutt	S	Cohasset, Mass.	5 McLellan St.
Mergendahl, Charles Henry, Jr.	S	Newtonville, Mass.	32 M. H.
Merrow, Clinton Freemont, Jr.	S	Portland	31 A. H.
Miller, Harry Sterrett	S	White Plains, N. Y.	22 H. H.
Morse, Donald MacMillan	S	Augusta	26 M. H.
Moulton, Willis Bryant, 2nd	S	Portland	10 A. H.
Munro, Hugh, Jr.	S	Waban, Mass.	15 McKen St.
Murdoch, Converse	S	Summit, N. J.	22 A. H.
Muzzy, Keith Stimson	A	Holden, Mass.	26 W. H.
Page, Robert Gaston	S	Fort Kent	30 W. H.
Parsons, Marcus Lindley	S	Skowhegan	5 H. H.
Peck, Sumner Harding Stevens	S	Lewiston	29 M. H.
Pierce, Walter Smith	S	Richmond, Va.	29 A. H.
Pines, Harold Leicester	S	Worcester, Mass.	8 H. H.
Pope, Everett Parker	S	North Quincy, Mass.	1 A. H.
Porter, Robert Gordon	S	Mount Hermon, Mass.	16 W. H.
Porter, Robert Spencer	S	Swampscott, Mass.	10 H. H.
Pottle, Ernest Harold, Jr.	A	Glen Ridge, N. J.	13 W. H.
Pratt, Philip Chase	A	Livermore Falls	3 M. H.
Quint, Richard John	S	Canton	4 Cleaveland St.
Reeks, Charles Pavalar, Jr.	S	North Quincy, Mass.	19 A. H.
Robbins, John Alley	S	Waban, Mass.	24 A. H.
Robinson, Franklin Clement	S	Old Hickory, Tenn.	24 M. H.
Rodgers, John Blake	S	Melrose, Mass.	23 H. H.
Ross, Rodney Elsmore, Jr.	S	Bath	Bath
Sabasteanski, Frank Fabean	A	Portland	4 A. H.
Salkeld, Charles Cheney	S	Glen Rock, N. J.	10 W. H.
Seagrave, Arthur Gordon	S	Fall River, Mass.	28 W. H.

Name		Residence	Room
Sewall, Elmer Moulton	A	Greenland, N. H.	14 H. H.
Sheehy, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	S	Portland	3 A. H.
Shorey, Henry Augustus, 3rd	S	Bridgton	2 H. H.
Shropshire, Robert Campbell, Jr.	S	Westfield, N. J.	15 McKean St.
Slipp, Harold Greenwood	S	Fort Fairfield	4 Columbia St.
Smith, Laurence French	S	Waltham, Mass.	25 M. H.
Spear, John	A	Methuen, Mass.	8 M. H.
Stanley, Richard Edward	S	Washington, D. C.	12 H. H.
Stanwood, Ross Hemingway	A	Hamden, Conn.	17 Cleaveland St.
Steele, Thomas Edward, Jr.	S	Swampscott, Mass.	13 W. H.
Stepanian, Charles	S	Waban, Mass.	19 W. H.
Stephens, Page Prentiss	S	Springfield, Ill.	10 M. H.
Stetson, Chandler Alton, Jr.	S	Brunswick	286 Maine St.
Stetson, Edwin Flye, 2nd	A	New York, N. Y.	10 A. H.
Stickel, Robert Fred	A	Roslindale, Mass.	83 Federal St.
Sturtevant, James Melvin, Jr.	A	Portland	28 M. H.
Tannebring, William Charles, Jr.	S	Beverly, Mass.	31 A. H.
Taylor, Walter Griffen	S	Needham, Mass.	14 M. H.
Thomas, George Richard	S	Shaker Heights, Ohio	179 Maine St.
Thurston, George William	A	New Haven, Conn.	25 M. H.
Toney, George Robert, Jr.	S	Needham Heights, Mass.	14 M. H.
Tonon, Mario Anthony	S	Monson, Mass.	2 A. H.
Upham, Lewis Edward	S	Waban, Mass.	13 A. H.
Vannah, William Edson	A	Berlin, N. H.	6 W. H.
Walker, Hepburn, Jr.	S	Brookline, Mass.	16 H. H.
Walker, Howard Herrick, Jr.	A	Brunswick	81 Jordan Ave.
Walker, William Norman	S	Skowhegan	19 H. H.
Wallace, John Douglas	S	Montclair, N. J.	16 W. H.
Watts, Norman Endicott	S	Newton Center, Mass.	32 M. H.
Weinshel, Max	A	Salem, Mass.	6 H. H.
White, Ashton Holman	S	Pittsfield, Mass.	22 M. H.
Whittlesey, Philip	A	Newton Center, Mass.	29 A. H.
Williams, Joel Fitton	A	Wollaston, Mass.	1 A. H.
Wilson, John Howard	S	New Rochelle, N. Y.	17 M. H.
Winchell, Gordon DuFour	S	South Lincoln, Mass.	14 W. H.
Woodward, John Emery	A	Taunton, Mass.	28 A. H.
Young, Walter Hardy	S	Dedham, Mass.	18 M. H.
Zwicker, Edgar William	S	Marblehead, Mass.	26 W. H.



STUDENTS ENROLLED IN 1936-1937 AFTER  
THE CATALOGUE WAS ISSUED

SENIOR—CLASS OF 1937

Name	Residence	Room
Bean, George Goodwin	s Brunswick	22 Jordan Ave.

JUNIORS—CLASS OF 1938

Name	Residence	Room
Fredericks, William Ludlum, Jr.	s Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.	Σ.N. House
Godfrey, Robert Shaw	s Winchester, Mass.	A.Δ.Φ. House
Haire, Milton Weldon	A N. Chelmsford, Mass.	A.T.Ω. House
Warren, Mortimer Personia	A Cape Elizabeth	Δ.K.E. House

SOPHOMORE—CLASS OF 1939

Name	Residence	Room
Cole, Bradford Harrison	s North Carver, Mass.	7 Potter St.

FRESHMAN—CLASS OF 1940

Name	Residence	Room
Swab, Robert Dubs, Jr.	s Lancaster, Penn.	6 Potter St.

GRADUATE PURSUING SPECIAL COURSES

Name	Residence	Room
Watson, Nathan Wilbur, A.B.	Bath	7 McLellan St.



APPOINTMENTS AND AWARDS  
HONORARY COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

*Class of 1937*

*Summa cum Laude*

Edwin Bonette Benjamin	Dan Edwin Christie
Charles Foss Brewster	Richard Crowell Clapp
Horace Childs Buxton, Jr.	Benjamin Warren Norton

*Magna cum Laude*

Donald Robert Bryant	Malcolm Walter Cass
William Smith Burton	Nathan Dane, 2nd
Daniel Waldron Pettengill	

*Cum Laude*

Richard Kenneth Barksdale	Frederick Landis Gwynn
Virgil George Bond	Daniel Ward Healy, Jr.
Francis Leroy Cooper, Jr.	Francis Bishop Keeney, Jr.
Herman Louis Creiger, Jr.	William Klaber, Jr.
Ernest Rockwell Dalton	Faunce Pendexter
Euan Gamewell Davis	Robert Marston Porter
Bertrand Bernard Dionne	Joseph Rogers
John Donald Dyer	Philip Bray Thomas
Jonathan Wales French, Jr.	Paul Welsh
Stanley Williams, Jr.	

COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS

Charles Foss Brewster	Frederick Landis Gwynn
William Smith Burton	Paul Welsh
Richard Kenneth Barksdale (alternate)	

*Provisional Commencement Speakers*

Edwin Bonette Benjamin	Nathan Dane, 2nd
Donald Robert Bryant	Richard Vincent McCann
Dan Edwin Christie	Benjamin Warren Norton
Richard Crowell Clapp	Daniel Waldron Pettengill
Robert Marston Porter	

## PHI BETA KAPPA ELECTIONS

## Class of 1937

Richard Kenneth Barksdale	Richard Crowell Clapp
Edwin Bonette Benjamin	Nathan Dane, 2nd
Charles Foss Brewster	Jonathan Wales French, Jr.
Donald Robert Bryant	Frederick Landis Gwynn
William Smith Burton	William Klaber, Jr.
Horace Childs Buxton, Jr.	Benjamin Warren Norton
Malcolm Walter Cass	Daniel Waldron Pettengill
Dan Edwin Christie	Robert Marston Porter
	Paul Welsh

## Class of 1938

Andrew Hood Cox	William Frost
Benjamin Hilton Cushing, Jr.	John Shoukimas
	Stuart Gerard Paul Small

## CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE SPEAKING

Charles Foss Brewster	Richard Vincent McCann
Franklin Farrar Gould, Jr.	Norman Parnell Seagrave
William Albert Otto Gross	Paul Welsh

## ALEXANDER PRIZE SPEAKING

Harold David Ashkenazy, 1938	Jeffrey Elias Brickates, 1940
Carlyle Neville de Suze, Jr., 1938	Paul Hamilton Hermann, 1940
Vincent Bogan Welch, 1938	Edward Cutler Palmer, 1940
William Coolidge Hart, 1939	Donald Quentin Sammis, 1940
Ernest Francis Andrews, 1940	Arthur Woods Wang, 1940

## AWARDS

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT SCHOLARSHIP. Paul Welsh, Class of 1937.

HENRY W. LONGFELLOW SCHOLARSHIP. Frederick Landis Gwynn, Class of 1937.

GALEN C. MOSES SCHOLARSHIP. Vincent Nowlis, Class of 1935.

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM. Richard Bigelow Sanborn, Class of 1940.

BROWN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS. Joseph Gilbert Sclar, Class of 1937; Benjamin Hilton Cushing, Jr., Class of 1938; Milton Meyer Goldberg, Class of 1939; and Edward Foster Everett, Class of 1940.

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE. Richard Vincent McCann, Class of 1937.

BROWN COMPOSITION PRIZES. Stanley Williams, Jr., Class of 1937, first prize; Neale Eltinge Howard, Class of 1937, second prize.

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZES. Dan Edwin Christie, Class of 1937; Edward Henry Owen, Class of 1938; and George Leslie Hill, Class of 1939.

SEWALL GREEK PRIZE. Henry Augustine Dolan, Jr., Class of 1939.

SEWALL LATIN PRIZE. Richard Henry Moore, Class of 1939.

GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE. Frederick Landis Gwynn.

PRAY ENGLISH PRIZE. Richard Kenneth Barksdale, Class of 1937.

GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE. Fred Joseph Dambrie, Class of 1940.

NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE. Donald Robert Bryant, Class of 1937.

CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY. Horace Childs Buxton, Jr., Class of 1937; and Maxwell Ascher Eaton, Class of 1937.

BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES. George Thomas Little, 2nd, Class of 1940, and Norman Parnell Seagrave, Class of 1937, first prizes; and Donald Robert Bryant, Class of 1937, and Andrew Hood Cox, Class of 1938, second prizes.

HAWTHORNE PRIZE. No award.

DEALVA STANWOOD ALEXANDER DECLAMATION PRIZES. Carlyle Neville de Suze, Jr., Class of 1938, first prize; Harold David Ashkenazy, Class of 1938, second prize.

PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE. William Klaber, Jr., Class of 1937.

ALMON GOODWIN PRIZE. William Frost, Class of 1938.

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING. George Warren Butters, Jr., Class of 1937; David Ward Bamford, Class of 1939; James Wallace Blunt, Jr., Class of 1940; Edward Cutler Palmer, Class of 1940; and Andrew Hood Cox, Class of 1938.

COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM. Norman Parnell Seagrave, Class of 1937.

STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING. Harold David Ashkenazy, Class of 1938, first prize; Robert Nelson Smith, Class of 1938, second prize.

FORBES RICKARD POETRY PRIZE. No award.

LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. Robert Marston Porter, Class of 1937.

HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE. Nathan Dane, 2nd, Class of 1937.

NATHAN GOULD PRIZE. Edwin Bonette Benjamin, Class of 1937.



SUMNER I. KIMBALL PRIZE. Richard Crowell Clapp, Class of 1937.

HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE. Gordon Lloyd Potter, Class of 1939.

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR., PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. Kosrof Eligian, Class of 1938, and Frederick Bryce Thomas, Class of 1938.

POETRY PRIZE. No award.

EDGAR O. ACHORN PRIZES. Ernest Francis Andrews, Jr., Class of 1940; George Thomas Little, 2nd, Class of 1940; and Milton Philip Semer, Class of 1940.

STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS. Charles Winfield Badger, Donald Ivan Beal, David Watson Daly Dickson, and Chandler Alton Stetson, Jr., Class of 1941.

### HONORS IN MAJOR SUBJECTS

BIOLOGY, *Honors*, Francis Leroy Cooper, Jr. and Joseph Rogers.

CHEMISTRY, *High Honors*, Richard Crowell Clapp; *Honors*, Robert Henry Cotton.

CLASSICS, *High Honors*, Nathan Dane, 2nd.

ECONOMICS, *Honors*, Donald Robert Bryant.

ENGLISH, *Highest Honors*, Frederick Landis Gwynn; *Honors*, Richard Kenneth Barksdale and Benjamin Warren Norton.

FRENCH, *Honors*, William Henry Diller, Jr., Charles Frederick Clifford Henderson, and Stanley Williams, Jr.

GOVERNMENT, *High Honors*, Ernest Rockwell Dalton and William Klaber, Jr.; *Honors*, Ledgard Mills Hall, and Norman Parnell Seagrave.

GREEK, *High Honors*, Edwin Bonette Benjamin.

HISTORY, *Highest Honors*, Charles Foss Brewster and William Smith Burton; *Honors*, Virgil George Bond and Horace Childs Buxton, Jr.

MATHEMATICS, *High Honors*, Dan Edwin Christie; *Honors*, Daniel Waldron Pettengill.

PHILOSOPHY, *High Honors*, Paul Welsh.

## DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1937

### BACHELOR OF ARTS

Abramson, Samuel (as of the  
Class of 1936)

Austin, Russell Emerson, Jr.

Barksdale, Richard Kenneth

Bass, George Henry, 2nd

Benjamin, Edwin Bonette

Black, Percival Safford

Bond, Virgil George

Brewster, Charles Foss

Bryant, Donald Robert

Buxton, Horace Childs, Jr.

Call, Charles Morgan

Cass, Malcolm Walter

Christie, Dan Edwin

Clapp, Richard Crowell

Cooper, Francis Leroy, Jr.

Cox, James Francis, Jr.

Cram, Bion Rudolph

Creiger, Herman Louis, Jr.

Cross, Harold Livingston, Jr.

Crystal, John Adler

Curtis, Charles Nason

Dane, Mahlon Allen, Jr.

Dane, Nathan, 2nd

Davis, Euan Gamewell

Diller, William Henry, Jr.

Dionne, Bertrand Bernard

Dyer, Isaac Watson, 2nd (as of  
the Class of 1936)

Dyer, John Donald

Eaton, Maxwell Ascher

Gould, Franklin Farrar, Jr.

Gross, William Albert Otto

Gwynn, Frederick Landis

Haggett, Benjamin Stimpson, Jr.

Hall, Ledgard Mills

Harkins, Charles Joseph

Howard, Neale Eltinge

Hunt, Mansfield Laurence

Johnson, Ralph Gordon, Jr.

Keeney, Francis Bishop, Jr.

Kimball, Asa Burbank (as of the  
Class of 1936)

Leach, William Fullerton, Jr.

McCann, Richard Vincent

Moulton, Albert Willis, Jr.

Norton, Benjamin Warren

Pendexter, Faunce

Pettengill, Daniel Waldron

Porter, Robert Marston

Rogers, Joseph

Sclar, Joseph Gilbert

Seagrave, Norman Parnell

Sharp, Richard Winslow

Steer, Richard Morris

Williams, Stanley, Jr.

Wingate, George Myers

Wolf, George Victor

Wyer, Harold Edwin

York, Gerald Marshall

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Baker, Richard Winthrop	Karakashian, Ara Avo
Beck, Richard Hancock	Kellogg, Roger Cushing
Belinkoff, Stanton	Kibbe, Frank Wilson
Bradford, Thomas Marvin, Jr.	Klaber, William, Jr.
Burton, William Smith	Latty, Basil Alexander
Butters, George Warren, Jr.	Lawrence, John Derby
Chandler, John Brandon	Levin, William David
Cotton, Robert Henry	MacPhee, Norman Stanley
Crosby, John Leland, 2nd	Marshall, John Barbour
Dalton, Ernest Rockwell	Mathewson, Richard Edson
Deane, David Turner	Mills, Amos Stone, Jr.
Dusenbury, James Saye, Jr.	Mitchell, Sprague
Field, Norman Hartry	Nason, Richard Brown (as of the Class of 1935)
Fortin, Eugene Alex	Owen, William Robert
French, Jonathan Wales, Jr.	Reed, John Francis Swett
Gentry, Robert Arthur	Rideout, David Browne
Goldman, Jack D	Rohr, Robert Edmiston
Gould, Ralph Clifton	Sawyer, Wendell Carter
Hall, Crowell Clarinton, 3rd	Sears, Richard Warren
Healy, Daniel Ward, Jr.	Simon, William Milton
Henderson, Charles Frederick Clifford	Thomas, Philip Bray
Henry, William Thomas	Thorpe, John Geyer
Hooke, John Edmund	Trask, Henry McKenney
Hubbard, Henry Bartlett (as of the Class of 1934)	Tuttle, Charles Lemuel
Hudon, Edward Gerard	Welsh, Paul
	Woods, Richard Henry
	Woodward, Donald Robertson

## HONORARY DEGREES

## MASTER OF ARTS

Charles Wesley Hawkesworth (Class of 1906)

## DOCTOR OF LETTERS

Van Wyck Brooks

Herbert Clifford Francis Bell

## DOCTOR OF LAWS

Charles Francis Adams

Harold Hitz Burton (Class of 1909)

Frederick Harold Stinchfield

## ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE

In accordance with a vote of the Boards, the limit upon the number of undergraduates in the College is fixed, for the present, at six hundred, the President having power to exceed this number in exceptional cases.

Testimonials of good moral character must be presented in all cases before certificates of admission are granted. Letters from principals or teachers dealing in a personal manner with the character and attainments of the candidate are desirable. The College is particularly interested in any special ability which a candidate may have shown in his secondary school life.

In the selection of a Freshman class, the College prefers candidates who offer for admission the subjects required for the course leading to the degree of A.B. It also prefers as candidates for the degree of B.S. those who offer for admission regular and approved subjects only, and who present the largest proportion of those subjects which demand two or more years of study.

Application for admission to the Freshman class should be addressed to the Director of Admissions before June 20, 1938.

### SYSTEMS OF ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Candidates are admitted to Bowdoin College under the following systems of admission:\*

#### *Unit System:*

- (1) with credits by certificate,
- (2) with credits by examination,
- (3) with credits by both certificate and examination.

#### *Four-Examination System.*

### UNIT SYSTEM WITH CREDITS BY CERTIFICATE

An admission unit represents a course satisfactorily pursued in a secondary school five hours per week for a school year. To enter free from conditions, candidates for admission must offer  $14\frac{1}{2}$  units.

The content of courses in which candidates may obtain units either by certificate or examination for admission to Bowdoin College should conform closely to the requirements as set forth by the College Entrance Examination Board in the document referred to on page 46.

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE of A.B. who have not studied Greek must present for admission 3 units in Latin, and are strongly recom-

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\*The Committee on Admissions has power to modify the requirements for a limited number of candidates of exceptional ability or unusual promise.



mended to present 4 units. If the fourth unit of Latin is not presented, a student is required to take, in College, either Latin A-B or both Greek 1-2 and 3, 4. Candidates for this degree are also recommended to present Ancient History to fulfill the requirement in history. Candidates desiring to present admission units in Greek should consult the Director of Admissions.

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF B.S. may satisfy the language requirement for admission by presenting 3 units of one language or 2 units in each of two different languages.

The following subjects, aggregating at least  $9\frac{1}{2}$  units, are required of all candidates:

English	. . . . .	3
Latin, Greek, French, or German	. . . . .	3 (or 4)
Algebra	. . . . .	$1\frac{1}{2}$ (or 2)
Plane Geometry	. . . . .	1
History (selected from the list below)	. . . . .	1

The study of *English* for four years in secondary school counts as only 3 units. *Algebra* counts as 2 units if pursued for two years, if reviewed in senior year, or if offered by examination. By special permission, *Spanish* may be substituted for one of the languages listed above.

Acceptable subjects, sufficient to bring the total up to  $14\frac{1}{2}$  units, must be presented by all candidates. It is *strongly recommended* that these additional units be chosen from the following:

#### Languages\*

Latin (2, 3, or 4)  
 Greek (2 or 3)  
 French (2, 3, or 4)  
 German (2, 3, or 4)  
 Spanish (2 or 3)

#### Mathematics and Science

Plane Trigonometry ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )  
 Solid Geometry ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )  
 Advanced Algebra ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )  
 Physics (1)  
 Chemistry (1)  
 Biology (1)

#### History

Ancient History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)  
 Greek History ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )  
 Roman History ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )  
 Mediæval History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)  
 Modern European History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)  
 English History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)  
 American History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)  
 Civics, with American History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  or 1)

The Director of Admissions will consider applications for not more than two certified admission units in such subjects as the following: Botany, Civics, General Science, Physical Geography, Music.

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\*Not more than four or fewer than two units may be offered in any one foreign language.



For credit toward the 14½ units required for admission under this system, certificates will be received from preparatory schools in New England which have been approved by the New England College Entrance Certificate Board. This Board, composed of delegates from the associated colleges, receives, examines, and acts upon all applications of schools in New England which ask for the privilege of certification. Certificates are in all cases passed upon by the College, but students are received on certificate from such schools only as have been approved by this Board. All schools desiring certification privilege should apply before *April 1st of each year* to the Secretary of the Board, Professor Frank W. Nicolson, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.

The College has established a list of schools outside of New England to which it accords the certificate privilege. Admission to this list may be obtained on presentation of evidence of qualification.

Principals may obtain certificate forms for admission units upon application to the Director of Admissions.

#### UNIT SYSTEM WITH CREDITS BY EXAMINATION

The units, as described in the last section, may also be obtained by examination. Bowdoin College offers its own examinations, and accepts the examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board and those of the New York Board of Regents. Regular examinations for admission will be held at the College on May 23, 24, and 25, 1938. The examinations are to be conducted on the following schedule:

Monday, May 23rd	Tuesday, May 24th
9-12 A.M. Latin	9-12 A.M. English
2-6 P.M. History	2-5 P.M. French
	7-10 P.M. German, Greek, Spanish
Wednesday, May 25th	
9 A.M.-1 P.M. Mathematics	
2-6 P.M. Chemistry, Physics, Biology	

The examination in English may be divided into two parts, if the candidate prefers: English A, covering the work usually pursued during the first three years in the secondary school, and counting 2 units; and English B, covering the work usually pursued during the fourth year in the secondary school, and counting 1 unit.

Entrance examinations may be divided between two or more successive years if the candidate prefers. In that case, a certificate will be given for such subjects as are passed at each examination period. This certificate is sent to the candidate within two weeks after Commencement.

Examinations in subjects accepted for admission are regularly held at Thornton Academy, Saco; at Washington Academy, East Machias; at Fryeburg Academy, Fryeburg; and at Lincoln Academy, Newcastle; these schools having been made special fitting schools for Bowdoin College by

the action of their several Boards of Trustees, in concurrence with the Boards of Trustees and Overseers of the College.

Examination papers will also be furnished to the principal of any high school or academy in Maine of good standing, having a regular college preparatory course of not less than four years in length.

In holding entrance examinations elsewhere than in Brunswick, the following regulations are to be observed. Papers are sent only in May. The dates for holding the examinations in 1938 are May 23, 24, 25, and the schedule printed above must be followed. Applications for papers, addressed to the Director of Admissions, must be received not later than May 15, and should state the name of the school, the subjects in which papers are desired, and the number of students to be examined in each subject. Examination papers together with the requisite number of blue books will be sent prepaid to the principal. On the completion of the examinations, the books are to be returned at once by express at the expense of the College.

*The September examinations for admission are held only at the College, and credits gained as the result of these examinations will not be accepted until the following year if the Freshman class is already filled.* These examinations are held, in 1938, according to the following schedule:

Monday, September 19th	Tuesday, September 20th
9-12 A.M. English	2-5 P.M. French
2-6 P.M. History	7-10 P.M. Latin
7-10 P.M. German, Greek, Spanish	
Wednesday, September 21st	
9 A.M.-1 P.M. Mathematics	
2-6 P.M. Chemistry, Physics, Biology	

The certificates issued as a result of the examinations which are held by the College Entrance Examination Board, June 18-25, 1938, will be accepted by the College in so far as they meet the requirements for admission. A list of places at which these examinations will be held will be published about March 1, 1938. Detailed definitions of the requirements in all examination subjects are given in a circular of information published annually about December 1st. Upon request to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, a single copy of this document will be sent to any teacher without charge. In general, there will be a charge of thirty cents which may be remitted in postage. All candidates wishing to take these examinations should make early application by mail to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York, N. Y. Blank forms for this purpose will be mailed by the Secretary of the Board to any teacher or candidate upon request.

## UNIT SYSTEM WITH CREDITS BY CERTIFICATE AND EXAMINATION

Candidates for admission may obtain some of their units by certificate and the remainder by examination, in accordance with the regulations above stated.

### FOUR-EXAMINATION SYSTEM

Under this system of admission, a candidate is required to present a record of his school work showing the subjects studied, the time devoted to each subject, and the quality of the work done in each. This record, to be approved, must show that the work done in secondary schools has covered four years, that it has been devoted mainly to English, foreign languages, mathematics, and history, that none of these has been omitted, and that two of the subjects offered for examination have been pursued beyond their elements. Science is not required for admission, but examinations in Chemistry, Physics, or Biology may be offered. The candidate's school record must be sent to the Director of Admissions before April 20th. If it is approved by the College the candidate will then submit four subjects, satisfying the regulations in the next paragraph, in each of which he will be given an examination adapted to show the range and quality of his attainment. These four examinations must all be taken in the same year, and at the regular spring examination period of the College. The various equivalent examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board will be equally acceptable.

Examinations will be offered in English, Latin, Greek, French, German, Spanish, History, Mathematics, and Science (i.e., Chemistry, Physics, or Biology). Under this system a comprehensive examination in English is required of every candidate, an examination in Latin of each candidate for the degree of A.B., and a comprehensive examination in Mathematics of each candidate for the degree of B.S. No examination will be set in a foreign language which has been studied less than two years. If a candidate shall have studied in his senior school year third or fourth year Latin, or Greek, French, German, or Spanish he will take the examination covering the work of his final year only. If a candidate in Mathematics shall have studied in his senior school year two of the three branches of advanced mathematics,—namely, Solid Geometry, Plane Trigonometry, and Advanced Algebra,—he will take an examination in these two subjects; otherwise he will take a comprehensive examination covering both Elementary Algebra and Plane Geometry.

Both the school record and the results of the examinations considered as a whole will determine the acceptance or rejection of the candidate. Permission for candidacy under this plan is valid only for the specified

examination period. A candidate rejected under this plan will receive due credit for such examinations as he may pass under this plan toward the  $14\frac{1}{2}$  units required under the *Unit System*.

## ADVANCED STANDING

Candidates for admission to the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes are admitted only upon vote of the Faculty after the receipt of proper evidence of the qualification to pursue the studies of the classes to which they seek entrance. A student from another college, before he can be admitted, must present a certificate of honorable dismissal. At least one full year of residence is required for a degree. Application for admission to advanced standing should be addressed to the Dean.

## SPECIAL STUDENTS

Persons who give evidence of maturity, earnestness of purpose, and adequate preparation will be allowed to pursue special studies in connection with the regular classes, without becoming candidates for a degree; but no student shall continue in such special standing for more than two years. Special students wishing to become candidates for a degree must satisfy all the regular requirements for admission to the Freshman class. During the first year of residence no student in special standing is allowed to participate in intercollegiate athletics.

Applications for admission as special students should be addressed to the Dean.



# CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS

## REQUIRED COURSES

Good English is required both in spoken and in written work, not only in English courses but in all courses. Any student whose work is unsatisfactory in English, whether in the details of spelling or grammar or in the larger matter of clear expression of ideas, is reported to the Committee on Undergraduate English, and may be required to receive special instruction intended to correct these deficiencies. No student so reported will be recommended for a degree unless he has satisfied the Committee.

All students are required to take certain courses in Physical Education.

**FRESHMAN YEAR.** All candidates for a degree are required to take:

- (1) Hygiene, and English 4.
- (2) English 1-2.
- (3) Either French or German, in compliance with the requirements in modern languages as here set forth:

An elementary knowledge of both French and German, and a more advanced knowledge of one of these languages.

An elementary knowledge is defined as the equivalent of that obtained by passing French 1-2 or German 1-2.

A more advanced knowledge is defined as the equivalent of that obtained by passing French 3-4, or German 3-4, or German 5-6.

All students who presented French or German for admission shall, unless excused by the provisions of the following paragraph, continue during Freshman year the language presented for admission and shall take during Sophomore year French 1-2 if German was presented for admission, or German 1-2 if French was presented for admission.

Students are strongly advised to meet the requirements of a more advanced knowledge of French or German by passing the courses indicated above; but any student may, with the consent of the Dean, meet this requirement by passing before the beginning of the Sophomore year a special examination in French or German.

Students who present both French and German for admission will fulfill all modern language requirements either by continuing one of these languages during Freshman year or by passing a special examination in one of them in accordance with the preceding paragraph.

No student shall be advanced to Senior standing until he has completed his modern language requirements.



(4) One of the following: Greek 1-2, Greek 3, 4, Latin A-B, Latin 1, 2, or Mathematics 1, 2; and to comply with the special requirements for the degree of A.B. or B.S. as here set forth:

Candidates for the degree of A.B. who presented *four* years of Latin for admission complete the special requirements for that degree by electing Latin 1, 2, or Mathematics 1, 2, or by electing Greek 1-2 in Freshman year and Greek 3, 4, in Sophomore year, unless two or more years of Greek are offered for admission, in which case more advanced Greek should be elected.

Candidates for the degree of A.B. who presented *three* years of Latin for admission complete the special requirements for that degree by electing Greek 1-2 or Latin A-B, in Freshman year, and thereafter or concurrently, completing one of the following five groups of courses: (1) Latin A-B, and Latin 1, 2; (2) Latin A-B, and Mathematics 1, 2; (3) Greek 1-2, Greek 3, 4, and Latin A-B; (4) Greek 1-2, Greek 3, 4, and Greek 5-6, or equivalent; (5) Greek 1-2, Greek 3, 4, and Mathematics 1, 2.

Candidates for the degree of B.S. who presented *two* years of Latin for admission, and who wish to transfer to the course leading to the degree of A.B. are required to take Greek 1-2, Greek 3, 4, and *either* Greek 5-6 *or* Mathematics 1, 2.

Candidates for the degree of B.S. are required to take Mathematics 1, 2.

(5) One of the following: History 1-2; or Physics 1-2; or Chemistry 1-2; or Zoölogy 1-2; or a second acceptable elective from (4), above.

## GENERAL COURSES

Candidates for the degree of A.B or B.S. must have completed before graduation one year's work in each of the four groups listed below:

1. History, Philosophy.
2. Economics\*, Government.
3. Astronomy, Biology\*, Chemistry, Mathematics\*, Physics, Psychology.
4. Biblical Literature, Comparative Literature, English Literature, French\*, German\*, Greek\*, Italian\*, Latin\*, Spanish\*.

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\*The following courses do *not* contribute toward meeting the requirement in General Courses: Biology 9; Botany; French 1-2, 3-4, 15-16; German 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 15-16; Greek 1-2, 11; Italian 1-2; Latin A-B, 1, 2, 11; Mathematics 1, 2; Sociology 1-2; Spanish 1-2.

Candidates for the degree of A.B. must have completed a second year's work in group 4, above.

Candidates for the degree of B.S. must have completed a second year's work in group 3, above.

Required and General Courses must be taken, so far as possible, before Elective Courses.

## ELECTIVE COURSES

In order to be eligible for a degree, a candidate must have completed thirty-four semester courses, or their equivalent (a year course is equivalent to two semester courses), in addition to Hygiene, English 4, and the required courses in Physical Education. These courses, except those mentioned above under Required Courses which students must take at the times designated, are all elective, but subject to the following regulations:

1. Each student, whether Regular or Special, is required to take four full courses each semester in addition to the required work in Physical Education, Hygiene, and English 4.
2. Each Regular student is required to take a fifth course during each semester of the Sophomore year.
3. No student is allowed to elect more than one extra course in any semester unless one-half of his grades for the previous semester have been B, or higher, and then only with the consent of the Dean.

## MAJORS AND MINORS

Definitions. A *major* is a subject pursued through three consecutive years, or the equivalent of three years. A *minor* is a subject pursued through two consecutive years.

Each student is required to have completed before graduation one major and two minors. He must choose his major by the end of his Sophomore year, and must submit the courses chosen for the approval of the department in which the major is taken. He must also choose two minors at the same time, and must submit them for advice to the department in which the major is to be taken.

Each student in his Senior year, in order to test his general grasp of his major subject, must pass a special examination in that subject, attain grades of C, or higher, in more than half of the necessary courses of his major subject, and maintain a satisfactory standing in whatever extra work the department may require.

The departments in which majors may be elected have designated below, the courses constituting majors.

(In the following table a semester course is called a *unit*.

A year course is equivalent to two units.)

Biology: Course 1-2, Botany 1, and any three other units, excepting Courses 7-8 and 12.

Chemistry: Courses 1-2, 3, 4, 5, and 7-8.

Classics: Any six units approved by the Department and drawn, three each, from the following two groups of courses: Greek: 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 20; Latin: 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11.

Economics and Sociology: Economics 1-2, and 13, and Sociology 1-2, and any two other units; but not more than two units in Sociology will be accepted without special arrangement with the Department.

English: Course 13-14, and, except when substitution of other units is approved by the Department, Courses 15-16 and 17-18.

French: Courses 7-8, 11-12, and 15-16.

German: Courses 13-14, 15-16, and either 9-10 or 11, 12.

Government: Any six units.

Greek: Any six units, excepting Course 1-2.

History: Course 1-2, and any four other units.

Latin: Course 1-2; two units from 3, 4, 5, 6; and two units from 7, 8, 9, 10.

Mathematics: Courses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

Philosophy: Any six units; or any four units and either Greek 5-6 or Greek 9-10.

Physics: Any six units.

Psychology: Courses 1-2, 3, 4, 5-6.

All courses offered in all departments count toward minors, except Greek 12, Latin A-B, and Latin 12; and Greek 1-2 when taken to satisfy entrance requirements.

## BOWDOIN-MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DEGREES

Students desiring to enter the engineering profession may qualify for the degree of Bachelor of Science from both Bowdoin College and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology by successfully completing three years at Bowdoin, followed by two years at the Institute. The Bowdoin degree will be awarded to such students on notification from the Institute that they have completed their courses at the Institute, provided that during their residence at Bowdoin they had satisfied the regular group and language requirements. To be recommended to the Institute under this plan, students must have attained honor grades in their courses in Mathematics and the Natural Sciences. Students wishing to avail themselves of this plan should notify the Dean of Bowdoin College at the beginning of their Freshman year, as it requires a very definite choice of courses, including, specifically, Mathematics and Physics in all three years, and Chemistry in Sophomore and probably Junior years, depending upon the course contemplated at the Institute.

# COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

## ART

PROFESSOR ANDREWS AND MR. BEAM

1. *The Art of Antiquity.* First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A general study of ancient art, to the Middle Ages, with a somewhat detailed consideration of the more important monuments and relics of Mesopotamia, Egypt, Crete, and Greece.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

2. *Architecture: Mediaeval, Renaissance, and Modern.* Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A rapid study of architectural styles as exemplified in representative monuments from the Roman Empire to the present day.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

Prerequisite: Either Course 1 or a special report on the Greek Orders to be prepared under the direction of the instructor.

- [3-4. *The Renaissance in Italy, France, and Flanders.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A summary view of the painting and sculpture of the countries mentioned, from the thirteenth through the sixteenth century, with special emphasis on the work of Giotto, Masaccio, Botticelli, Leonardo da Vinci, Raphaël, Michelangelo, Titian, and the Van Eycks.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors, and, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.

- 5-6. *Modern Painting and Sculpture.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A study of the European painting and sculpture of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, stressing the work of El Greco, Velasquez, Rembrandt, Rubens, Van Dyck, and Goya.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors, and, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.



[7-8. *Nineteenth Century Painting and Sculpture, European and American.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Course 7 begins with a study of the Renaissance in Germany, Flanders, and France that links it with Course 3-4, and goes on to a study of eighteenth century painting in England and America that makes it a continuation, chronologically, of Course 5-6.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors, and, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.

The work of the several courses consists primarily in lectures, illustrated by lantern slides, the notes for which, with bibliographies, are available for students at the Library and the Walker Art Building. The copying of these notes is compulsory. The work of each course consists, further, in oral and written quizzes, and weekly reports based on collateral reading and involving the study of the photographs (given by the Carnegie Corporation) and other illustrative material in the Fine Arts Room, Hubbard Hall, and the Walker Art Building collections. The subjects of these reports are, with certain limits, left to the student's choice.

## ASTRONOMY

PROFESSOR LITTLE

1. *Descriptive Astronomy.* First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

A non-mathematical course giving a general survey of our present knowledge of the physical universe, including the positions, motions, shapes, sizes, physical conditions, and evolutions of the earth and all types of heavenly bodies.

Sufficient observation work is included to acquaint the student with the principal constellations and the telescopic appearance of the moon, the planets, and nebulae.

Text-book: Duncan's *Astronomy*.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

2. *Practical Astronomy.* Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

The use of the sextant in aerial and marine navigation. Elementary observatory determinations of time, latitude, and longitude.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 1.



# BIOLOGY

PROFESSORS COPELAND AND GROSS

## Zoölogy

- 1-2. *General Introduction to Zoölogy.* Whole year: lectures, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30, laboratory work, 2.30 or 3.30.

PROFESSOR COPELAND

The lectures in Course 1-2 are designed to give a general introduction to the subject of Zoölogy. The classification, distribution, morphology, physiology, ecology, and evolution of animals are discussed. Representative types from the lower groups of animals to the vertebrates are studied in the laboratory. Some exercises in addition are based on animal cytology, histology, embryology, and physiology. The exercises involve the use of the microscope, and the student is given practice in dissecting. This course is intended for beginners, and for those wishing to gain a comprehensive view of the subject.

Elective for Freshmen, Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [3-4. *Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates.* Whole year: lectures, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30, laboratory work, 9.30 or 11.30.]

PROFESSOR GROSS

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Course 3-4 deals with the morphology of vertebrates from a comparative standpoint, and illustrates the evolution of animals from the fishes to the mammals. The classification of the chordates, theories of vertebrate structure, and the homologies of organs are discussed. The dogfish and *Necturus* are used as the types of vertebrates for study and dissection. Dissections of other forms are used for demonstrating homologous organs. The laboratory work of the second semester is devoted to the study of the cat, but comparisons of systems of organs are made with those of animals studied earlier in the course.

Elective for those who have passed, or are taking, Course 1-2.

5. *Microscopical Anatomy.* First semester: lectures, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30, laboratory work, 9.30 or 11.30.

PROFESSOR GROSS

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

This course treats of the technique involved in the preparation and study of animal cells and tissues. A series of preparations is made and studied in the laboratory.

Elective for those who have passed, or are taking, Course

1-2.

6. *Vertebrate Embryology*. Second semester: lectures, Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30, laboratory work, 9.30 or 11.30.

PROFESSOR GROSS

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A course on the earlier stages of development, treating of the reproductive cells, maturation, fertilization, cleavage, the formation of germ layers, the development of the primitive segments, and the formation of fetal membranes. A series of preparations illustrating the early development of the chick and pig is made and studied.

Prerequisite: Course 5.

Courses 3-4 and 5, 6 are given in alternate years and are intended for those who desire to lay a broad foundation for the study of human anatomy, embryology, and physiology, and for those especially interested in or proposing to teach biology. Some opportunity is offered for a selection of work in accordance with the special requirement of the student. Practice is also given in technical laboratory methods.

12. *Ornithology*. Lectures, demonstrations, readings, reports, field and laboratory work. Second semester: six hours a week, Tuesday, Thursday, 2.30 to 4.30, and special work at the convenience of instructor and students.

PROFESSOR GROSS

A course dealing with the behavior, migration, structure, adaptations, and economic relations of birds; and the origin, evolution, distribution, and classification of the group. The laboratory work includes the identification and study of the College collection of North American birds.

Elective for those who have passed, or are taking, Course

1-2.

## Botany

1. *Botany*. Lectures and laboratory work. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. Laboratory work on the same days at 9.30 or 10.30.

PROFESSOR COPELAND

The lectures are intended to give a general survey of botany, and treat principally of the classification, morphology, physiology, and ecology of plants. The laboratory work consists of the study of types of the plant kingdom from the lower groups to the flowering plants. The purpose of the course

is to give a comprehensive view of the plant kingdom, and to present some of the facts and doctrines derived from the scientific study of plants. It is intended for beginners.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors, and required of students majoring in Biology.

### Biology

- 7-8. *Special Laboratory and Field Investigations.* Whole year: six hours a week, at the convenience of instructor and students.

PROFESSORS COPELAND AND GROSS

This course offers to students having the requisite training the opportunity of pursuing original biological investigations under the direction of the instructor. Investigations approved by the department, and satisfactorily conducted at the Bowdoin Scientific Station, Kent's Island, Bay of Fundy, will be accepted as part of the work of this course.

Elective only with the approval of the Department.

9. *Organic Evolution.* Lectures and reading. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

PROFESSOR COPELAND

This course includes a discussion of the evidence supporting the doctrine of evolution, and an examination into the theories of species origin. The topics of variation, adaptation, heredity, and other problems which arise in connection with evolutionary biology are discussed.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

### CHEMISTRY

PROFESSOR MESERVE, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS ROOT  
AND KAMERLING

- 1-2. *General Chemistry.* Whole year: lectures, Monday, Wednesday, 10.30; conference, Friday, 10.30 or 11.30; laboratory work, Tuesday, 1.30-3.30, Thursday, 10.30-12.30, or 1.30-3.30, and a third hour at the convenience of the student.

PROFESSOR MESERVE, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS ROOT  
AND KAMERLING.

This course gives a survey of chemical phenomena and chemical substances, discusses the fundamental laws and theories of chemistry, and describes its more important applications in industry and everyday life.

Elective for Freshmen, Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

3. *Chemical Principles, including Qualitative Analysis.* First semester: lectures, Tuesday, Thursday, 1.30; conference, Tuesday, 9.30, 10.30, or 11.30; and six hours of laboratory work, at the convenience of the student.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

4. *Continuation of Course 3.* Second semester: at the same hours.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ROOT

A survey of those theories of chemistry which are essential to an understanding of chemical reactions and the behavior of matter under varying conditions. Among the topics considered are rates of reaction; equilibria; theories of solution, of valence, of oxidation and reduction; theory of qualitative analysis; elementary principles of quantitative analysis.

The laboratory work of the first semester consists of a comprehensive study of the procedures for the qualitative analysis of inorganic substances. The work of the second semester consists of elementary experiments in physical chemistry, inorganic preparations, and experiments in quantitative analysis (neutralization methods, determinations with  $\text{AgCl}$ ,  $\text{BaSO}_4$ , etc.)

Prerequisite: Course 3.

5. *Quantitative Analysis.* Two lectures and six hours of laboratory work a week. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 2.30.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KAMERLING

An introductory course illustrating the fundamental principles of gravimetric, volumetric, electrolytic, and electrometric analysis and their application to various problems in industry and medicine.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4.

6. *Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.* Three lectures and three hours of laboratory work a week. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KAMERLING

A review and extension of the facts and theories of inorganic chemistry.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4.

- 7-8. *Elementary Organic Chemistry.* Three lectures and three hours of laboratory work a week. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.

PROFESSOR MESERVE

An introduction to the chemistry of the compounds of carbon. This course forms a foundation for further work in organic chemistry or biochemistry.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.



9. *Elementary Physical Chemistry*. First semester: lectures, Monday Wednesday, Friday, 1.30; laboratory work, Monday, 2.30-3.30, or Wednesday, 2.30-3.30, and two other hours at the convenience of the student.

A general survey of the field of physical chemistry, and its applications to organic chemistry, physics, and biology; including such topics as the states of matter; solutions, thermochemistry, equilibria, electrochemistry, etc.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4, and Physics 1-2.

10. *Continuation of Course 9*. Second semester: at the same hours.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ROOT

A survey of elementary thermodynamics.

Prerequisite: Course 9.

11. *Advanced Work in Organic Chemistry*. One conference and approximately six hours of laboratory work a week. First semester: hours to be arranged.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KAMERLING

This course is intended for students desiring further laboratory work in organic chemistry. The first part of the semester is spent in the study of qualitative organic analysis, the remainder in carrying out preparations of an advanced nature.

Prerequisite: Course 7-8.

12. *Biochemistry*. Two lectures, one conference, and three hours of laboratory work a week. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 11.30, and a third hour to be arranged.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KAMERLING

A study of some compounds manufactured by plants and animals: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, enzymes, vitamins, hormones. Some biochemical processes will also be studied. Each student will be expected to prepare and deliver a report on some subject of biochemical interest.

Prerequisite: Course 7-8.

As a guide for those planning advanced study in the Department, it is suggested that courses be taken in the following order:

Freshman year: Chemistry 1-2; Mathematics 1, 2.

Sophomore year: Chemistry 3, 4; Physics 1-2.

Junior year: Chemistry 5, 7-8.

Senior year: Advanced courses if desired.

Seniors may be excused from the Major examination if they pass Course 9 and one other course (chosen from Courses 6, 10, 11, 12) with grades of C, or higher.

While no laboratory hours are scheduled, it is advisable for students to arrange schedules which will permit laboratory work in periods of at least three hours each.

## COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

### PRESIDENT SILLS

1. *Comparative Literature*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30.

A study of some of the more important literary works of classical and mediæval periods, including the Bible, with particular emphasis on their influence upon later literature.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Second semester: at the same hours.

A study of the more important literary works of the Renaissance from Dante to Shakespeare.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

## ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY

PROFESSOR CATLIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS CUSHING AND ABRAHAMSON, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS SIBLEY AND BROWN

### *Economics*

- 1-2. *Principles of Economics*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

PROFESSOR CATLIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS CUSHING AND ABRAHAMSON, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BROWN

A study of the fundamental laws of the subject, with some of their practical applications in business and politics.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- 3-4. *Money, Banking, and Business Finance*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CUSHING

The general principles of money and banking, and their application to current problems: the operations of the Federal Reserve System, credit policy and the business cycle, the international gold standard, etc. In the second semester, practice in the analysis of financial statements introduces study of the financial policies of corporate enterprise.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

6. *Public Finance*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BROWN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

This course takes up the problems of local, state, and national revenue and expenditure from a social as well as from a fiscal standpoint.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

- 7-8. *Statistics*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, 1.30, and a laboratory period to be arranged. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ABRAHAMSON

An introduction to statistical material and methods, with special reference to economic statistics. Attention is given to methods of collecting, tabulating, charting, and analyzing statistical data. Individual reports on selected topics may be required. Problem work in the laboratory occupies at least two hours a week.

Prerequisites: Economics 1-2, and Mathematics 1, 2.

- 9-10. *Industrial Relations*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30. PROFESSOR CATLIN

After a brief survey of other management problems, such as location, layout, equipment, power, purchasing, and stores, the remainder of the year is taken up with a study of personnel and labor problems. Employment and unemployment, health, safety, hours, wages, and other questions are considered from the standpoints of the employer, the employee, and the public. Each student is expected to visit and report upon at least one important industrial plant.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

11. *Principles of Accounting*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 9.30, and laboratory hours to be arranged.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BROWN

This course aims to acquaint the student with accounting analysis as an important working tool for the business executive and the public administrator. After a brief survey of double-entry bookkeeping, consideration is given to such subjects as the preparation and interpretation of financial statements, the nature of income, the valuation of assets, depreciation, and reserves.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

13. *Types of Economic Theory*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30. PROFESSOR CATLIN

A study of the development of certain economic ideas and

principles from the earliest times, and especially of the contributions made by economic writers of the past two centuries. The purpose is to give an adequate review and to build up a consistent body of economic theory.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2. Required of students majoring in Economics and Sociology.

- [14. *International Economic Problems*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.] ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BROWN

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of the theory and practice of foreign trade, foreign exchange, international movements of capital, and governmental policies with reference to international economic affairs generally.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

## Sociology

### ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SIBLEY

- 1-2. *Introduction to Sociology*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.

A general introduction to the quest for scientific knowledge of the origins, structure, and development of society. The latter part of the course is devoted to current trends and problems of races, nationalities, social classes; educational, religious, and economic institutions; marriage and the family.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

3. *Population*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.

The causes and the effects upon our national life of population growth, migration, urbanization, and changes in the racial groups and social classes composing the population. Stress is placed on the use of first-hand data wherever possible.

Course 1-2 must be taken either previously or concurrently, except by special permission.

4. *Social Welfare*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.

Dependency, delinquency, crime, and disease: how modern societies deal or should deal with these disorders. Visits to various welfare institutions form an integral part of the course.

Course 1-2 must be taken either previously or concurrently, except by special permission.



## EDUCATION

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR WILDER

- 1-2. *History of Educational Theory.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A study of the theories and principles of education, and of the history of education in western Europe and the United States. Intended primarily for students who plan to teach.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- [3. *Principles of Teaching in the Secondary School.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of desirable teaching methods for the secondary school teacher, including some discussion of his work as a school administrator. Readings, conferences, and some observation in the Brunswick High School. Intended primarily for students who plan to teach.

Courses 3, 4 do not count toward a degree, but do count toward honors.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- [4. *Principles of Secondary School Administration.* Second semester: at the same hours as Course 3.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A consideration of the duties of the high school principal or submaster and of his relations with the superintendent, the school board, his teachers, and pupils.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Students planning to teach in Maine should take Education 1-2, 3, 4, and Psychology 1-2 in order to qualify for the State Teacher's Certificate. Mathematics 9, 10, or 11, 12, and Physics 7-8 may, however, be substituted in the above group.

## ENGLISH

PROFESSORS MITCHELL, CHASE, AND COFFIN, ASSOCIATE  
PROFESSORS BROWN AND HARTMAN, AND ASSISTANT  
PROFESSORS DAGGETT AND QUINBY

### *English Composition and Public Speaking*

- 1-2. *English Composition.* First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Satur-

day; Divs. C and E, 9.30; Divs. A, D, F, and G, 10.30; Divs. B and H, 11.30. Second semester; Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday at the same hours, and a fourth hour: Div. A, Friday, 2.30; Div. B, Monday, 11.30; Div. C, Friday, 1.30; Div. D, Tuesday, 1.30; Div. E, Wednesday, 1.30; Div. F, Wednesday, 2.30; Div. G, Wednesday, 11.30; Div. H, Friday, 11.30.

PROFESSOR MITCHELL, ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS BROWN AND HARTMAN, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR QUINBY

A study of diction and of the structure of the sentence and the paragraph, followed by a study of the theme as a whole, introductory to more extended practice in exposition, description, narration, and argumentation in advanced courses. Recitations, lectures, readings; written work with conferences; outside reading.

Required of Freshmen.

4. *Public Speaking*. First semester: Div. A, Friday, 2.30; Div. B, Monday, 11.30; Div. C, Friday, 1.30; Div. D, Tuesday, 1.30; Div. E, Wednesday, 1.30; Div. F, Wednesday, 2.30; Div. G, Wednesday, 11.30; Div. H, Friday, 11.30.

PROFESSOR MITCHELL AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR QUINBY

Informal lectures; drill in articulation, intonation, and gesture; short declamations with criticism by students and instructor; longer declamations, previously rehearsed to the instructor, spoken before the class.

Required of Freshmen.

5. *Argumentation and Debating*. First semester: Tuesday, 2.30, Thursday, 2.30-4.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DAGGETT

Further study of argumentation, especially as applied to formal debating. Study of principles, analysis of examples, practice in speaking, participation in actual debates.

Course 5 will be given upon application of at least six duly qualified students.

Prerequisites: Courses 1-2, 4.

6. *Advanced Public Speaking*. Second semester: at the same hours as Course 5. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR QUINBY

Preparation and delivery of various types of public address; study of audience psychology, as affected by the speaker's vocal and visual appeal.

Elective for not more than twenty Juniors and Seniors whose registration receives the approval of the instructor and the Dean.

- [7. *English Composition*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 11.30, and individual conferences at hours to be arranged.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Written work required each week on assigned subjects. Attention in reading, writing, and class discussions is focused upon the more elementary aspects of composition.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors, whose registration receives the approval of the instructor.

- [8. *Advanced English Composition*. Second semester: at the same hours as Course 7.] ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HARTMAN

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of the larger, more refined aspects of literary composition, with attention to special forms and individual interests. For advanced students.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors, whose registration receives the approval of the instructor.

- 31-32. *Literary Composition*. Whole year: three hours a week, to be arranged. PROFESSOR COFFIN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Practice in writing Verse, the Familiar Essay, the Article, the Book Review, and the Biographical Sketch. The work consists of conferences on special assignments suited to individual interests and abilities, and classroom reading and discussion of the results.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors with the consent of the

### *English Literature*

- 9-10. *A Survey of English Literature*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30. PROFESSOR COFFIN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Lectures and readings covering the field of English literature with particular emphasis on a few outstanding authors or works. Critical essays based on outside reading assignments.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [11-12. *Six English Novelists*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30.] ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BROWN

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Readings in the works of six English novelists. Lectures and group discussions; frequent reports and critical essays. The authors studied are: Samuel Richardson, Henry Fielding,

Sir Walter Scott, George Eliot, George Meredith, and Thomas Hardy.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- 13-14. *Shakespeare*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30. PROFESSOR CHASE

This course is intended for those who wish a really close acquaintance with the principal plays of Shakespeare. In each semester, four plays are studied textually, and six or seven others are read more cursorily. Supplementary reading, group discussions, and reports.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [15-16. *The Renaissance and Seventeenth Century Writers*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.] PROFESSOR COFFIN

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

English literature, excluding the drama, from the Elizabethan period to the time of Queen Anne. The chief emphasis is placed on Spenser, Donne and the other metaphysical poets, Herrick, Milton, and Dryden; but other authors are dealt with, including Elizabethan lyricists, Bacon, Jonson and the Cavalier poets, Burton, Browne, Marvell, Walton, Clarendon, Butler, Anthony à Wood, Bunyan, Pepys, Evelyn, and Pope. Students in this course are given opportunity to do independent investigation of authors, or subjects, not chiefly emphasized in the course, and to report on them in papers and lectures before the class.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- 17-18. *Nineteenth Century Poets*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR HARTMAN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Readings in the poetry and prose of the major pre-Romantic, Romantic, and Victorian poets, with special emphasis upon Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, Tennyson, Browning, and Arnold. Lectures and conferences.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- [19-20. *Social Aims and Forces in English Letters*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30.] PROFESSOR CHASE

Omitted in 1937-1938.

Certain leading men of letters of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, e.g., Mandeville, Shaftesbury, Swift, Burke, Paine, Mill, Carlyle, Newman, Huxley, Arnold, Samuel Butler, are studied as representative of the thought of their respective



ages, especially as regards the relation of the individual to society. More than other courses of the Department, this course is concerned with interrelations of literature, philosophy, science, and social and political changes; and the writings chiefly studied are prose works of men for whom literature was rather a vehicle of ideas than a form of artistic expression.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- 21-22. *Chaucer and the Fourteenth Century*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30. PROFESSOR CHASE

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

The Canterbury Tales, and Troilus and Criseyde; as much of Chaucer's other work as time permits; readings from Chaucer's contemporaries; reports and essays on topics connected with mediæval literature.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- 23-24. *The Drama*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BROWN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A study of the most important plays of English dramatists, excluding Shakespeare, of the Elizabethan and Restoration periods and of modern dramatists in Europe and America.

Prerequisite: Course 13-14.

- 25-26. *American Literature*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30. PROFESSOR MITCHELL

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A survey of the beginnings and development of American literature, including the study of Franklin, Irving, Cooper, Hawthorne, Poe, Longfellow, Whittier, Lowell, Whitman, and Emerson.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [27-28. *Contemporary English and American Literature*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.] PROFESSOR MITCHELL

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of some of the leading writers in English and American literature of the twentieth century. Among the authors read are Kipling, Hardy, A. E. Housman, Shaw, Wells, Masfeld, Galsworthy, Robinson, Frost, Lewis, Millay, Wylie, O'Neill, Cather, and Benét.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [29-30. *Lyric Poetry*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday; hours to be arranged.] PROFESSOR COFFIN

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of English lyric poetry from the beginnings to 1900, and of English and American poets of the twentieth century. There is some practice in reading poetry aloud, and opportunity, for those qualified, to do some creative writing in verse. Emphasis is placed on the art of poetry from the creator's point of view.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Students majoring in English are advised not to take more than four courses for college credit in either semester of their Senior year.

## FRENCH

PROFESSORS BROWN, LIVINGSTON, AND GILLIGAN, MR. LEITH,  
DR. HAMILTON, AND MR. DARBELNET

- 1-2. *Elementary French*. Grammar, composition, and reading of simple texts. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.

DR. HAMILTON

See page 49 for requirements in Modern Languages.

- 3-4. *Reading and Composition*. Oral Practice. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday; Divs. A and I, 8.30; Divs. B and C, 9.30; Divs. D and E, 11.30; Divs. F, G, and H, 1.30.

PROFESSORS LIVINGSTON AND GILLIGAN, MR. LEITH, AND  
DR. HAMILTON

Prerequisite: Course 1-2, or its equivalent.

- 5-6. *French Prose and Poetry*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday; Div. A, 8.30; Divs. B and C, 10.30; Div. D, 11.30.

PROFESSORS LIVINGSTON AND GILLIGAN, AND MR. LEITH

A general reading course in French literature, designed for those who have completed Course 3-4 and wish to continue the study of French. There is some study of the literary relations of the works read. Composition. A part of the work is conducted in French.

Prerequisite: Course 3-4.

- 7-8. *General view of French Literature from its origin to the end of the Eighteenth Century*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.

PROFESSOR GILLIGAN

Reading, lectures, written reports, and explanation of texts.  
Prerequisite: Course 5-6.

- 11-12. *Literature of the Nineteenth Century.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30. PROFESSOR LIVINGSTON

Leading authors and main currents of ideas in French literature of the nineteenth century. Lectures, reading, written reports, and explanation of texts.

Prerequisite: Course 7-8.

- [13. *Selected Authors.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.]

- [14. *Continuation of Course 13.* Second semester: at the same hours.] PROFESSOR BROWN

Omitted in 1937-1938.

Primarily a reading course with discussions in class of the works read. The authors studied are: Molière, La Fontaine, Voltaire, Stendhal, Vigny, and Leconte de Lisle.

Prerequisite: Course 5-6.

- 15-16. *Advanced Composition and Conversation.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday; Div. A, 10.30; Div. B, 2.30.

MR. DARBELNET

This course is conducted entirely in French. It is limited in numbers and may be elected only with the approval of the Department.

## GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY

PROFESSOR MESERVE

### *Geology*

- [1. *Physical Geology.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [2. *Historical Geology.* Second semester: at the same hours.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Prerequisite: Course 1.

### *Mineralogy*

1. The identification, composition, properties, occurrence, and uses of the common minerals and rocks. Lectures and laboratory work. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors, who have passed Chemistry I.

## GERMAN

PROFESSOR HAM, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN, AND  
MR. GOODELL

- 1-2. *Elementary German*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday; Div. A, 8.30; Div. B, 10.30; Div. C, 11.30. Monday, Wednesday, Friday; Divs. D and E, 10.30; Div. F, 11.30.

PROFESSOR HAM, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN, AND MR.  
GOODELL

See page 49 for requirements in Modern Languages.

- 3-4. *Advanced German*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30. PROFESSOR HAM  
Reading and composition. Review of grammar.  
See note under Course 5-6.

- 5-6. *Advanced German*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30. MR. GOODELL  
Reading and composition. Review of grammar. Practice in speaking German.

Courses 3-4 and 5-6 are parallel courses, elective for students who have passed Course 1-2 or its equivalent. Both courses may be elected simultaneously, but may not be taken in successive years.

- 7-8. *Modern German Prose and Poetry*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. PROFESSOR HAM  
Literature of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Practice in writing German.  
See note under Course 12.

- [9-10. *German Literature*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.] ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN  
Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A rapid survey of German Literature from the earliest times to the middle of the eighteenth century; a more detailed study of the period from 1748 to 1900, with classroom and outside reading. The lectures are in German.

See note under Course 12.



11. *Schiller*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.  
12. *The Romantic Movement in Germany*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN  
Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.  
Lectures, classroom and outside reading.  
The lectures are in German.  
Courses 7-8, 9-10, and 11, 12 are elective for those who have passed Course 3-4, or 5-6, and, with the consent of the instructor, for those who have passed Course 1-2 with high rank.
- 13-14. *Goethe*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN  
Life and works of the poet; interpretation, especially of Faust.  
Elective for those who have passed Course 9-10, and, with the consent of the instructor, for other suitably qualified Seniors.
- 15-16. *Advanced Composition and Conversation*. Whole year: three hours a week, to be arranged. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN  
This course is conducted in German. It may be elected only with the approval of the Department.

## GOVERNMENT

### PROFESSOR HORMELL, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS DAGGETT AND HELMREICH

- 1-2. *American National, State, and Local Government*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.  
PROFESSOR HORMELL, AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS  
DAGGETT AND HELMREICH  
A foundation for the more advanced courses in Government. A study is made of political institutions and current governmental problems. Emphasis is placed upon fundamental theories underlying American political institutions; the organization and inter-relations of national, state, and local governments; and the actual working of American governmental institutions. Lectures, text-book, assigned readings, reports, and conferences.  
Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.
- [3-4. *American Constitutional Law*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.] PROFESSOR HORMELL

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939, and every year thereafter.

This course offers a study in the development of constitutional principles in the United States. Lectures, case-book, reports, and conferences.

Elective for Seniors.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2. American History is recommended.

- 5-6. *Municipal Government and Administration.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. PROFESSOR HORMELL

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with the problems of city government and administration in the United States and Europe, and with the general problems of public administration.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

- 7-8. *International Law.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DAGGETT

This is a course in the essentials of international public law, especially as disclosed by decided cases in American and foreign courts and before international arbitral and judicial tribunals.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Prerequisites: Government 1-2, or History 1-2, or 9, 10.

- [9-10. *State Government and Public Administration.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, 1.30, and a conference hour by arrangement.]

PROFESSOR HORMELL

To be offered in 1938-1939; to be omitted in 1939-1940.

This course treats of the powers, rights, obligations, problems, and organization of states in the American union; and of the general principles of public administration.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

- 11-12. *European Governments.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR HELMREICH

A study is made of the functions and problems of the modern state. This is accompanied by a comparison of the governments of Sweden, the British Commonwealth of Nations, France, Italy, Germany, Russia, and some of the smaller

states. Stress is laid on contemporary political and economic questions in relation to government.

Prerequisites: Government 1-2, or History 1-2.

The Bureau for Research in Municipal Government provides source material for majors and for other students in municipal and State government, and supplementary material for use in the several courses in this Department.

## GREEK

### PROFESSORS MEANS AND SMITH

- 1-2. *Elementary Greek*. Whole year: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. PROFESSOR MEANS

A systematic drill in vocabulary, forms, and syntax of Attic Greek. During the second semester, selections from Xenophon are read.

Elective for those who enter without Greek.

3. *Selections from Xenophon's Anabasis, and Minor Works of Plato*; accompanied by a continuation of grammatical studies. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30, and a fourth hour to be arranged.

PROFESSOR SMITH

Prerequisite: Course 1-2, or its equivalent.

4. *Homer*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30, and a fourth hour to be arranged. PROFESSOR MEANS

Selections from the Homeric poems. Study of Homeric meter and dialect.

Prerequisite: Course 3, or its equivalent.

- [5-6. *Plato's Republic*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.] PROFESSOR SMITH

Omitted in 1937-1938.

The object of the course is to read the entire Republic, to discuss certain of the topics suggested by Plato, and to survey briefly the pre-Socratics.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4, or their equivalent.

7. *Literature of the Classic Period*. First semester: three hours a week, to be arranged. PROFESSOR MEANS

Selections from Aristophanes, Sophocles, and Demosthenes are read.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4, or their equivalent.

8. *Dramatic and Lyric Poetry*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30. PROFESSOR SMITH

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4, or their equivalent.

- 9-10. *Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30. PROFESSOR MEANS

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4, or their equivalent.

11. *Attic Prose Composition*. Whole year: one and one-half hours a week to be arranged. PROFESSOR MEANS

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Prerequisite: Course 3, or its equivalent.

- [12. *Greek Literature*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30.] PROFESSOR MEANS

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A study of Greek Literature in translation from Homer through the Alexandrian Age. No knowledge of the Greek language is required.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors, and, by special arrangement, for Freshmen and Sophomores.

- 19-20. *Homer's Iliad*. Whole year: three hours a week to be arranged. PROFESSOR MEANS

The Department offers from time to time a course whose chief purposes are to have the student read Greek literature widely and to develop his ability to read it rapidly.

Graduates of Bowdoin College are entitled to compete for the Fellowships in Greek Archæology, and in the Language, Literature, and History of Ancient Greece. These Fellowships carry a stipend of \$1,300 for study in Greece in connection with the American School of Classical Studies at Athens.

## HISTORY

PROFESSORS VAN CLEVE, SMITH, AND KIRKLAND, ASSOCIATE  
PROFESSOR KENDRICK, AND ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR HELMREICH

- 1-2. *History of Europe from the Fall of the Roman Empire to the Twentieth Century*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, 10.30, and a conference hour to be arranged.

PROFESSOR VAN CLEVE AND ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR HELMREICH



A survey of the chief political, economic, and intellectual developments of European Society: the heritage of classical antiquity, the expansion of Church and Empire, the growth of Nationalism and the modern State, together with the evolution of present-day political and social systems. Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, reports, and weekly conferences.

Elective for Freshmen, and, with the consent of the instructor, for upperclassmen. Prerequisite for all advanced courses in European History, unless otherwise specified.

- 3-4. *Europe in the Middle Ages.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30. PROFESSOR VAN CLEVE

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

The history of mediæval institutions, with special emphasis upon the cultural and intellectual development from the last century of the Roman Empire to the sixteenth century.

Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, conferences, and reports.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2. Exceptions may be made with the consent of the instructor.

5. *History of Europe from 1500 to 1789*, with special emphasis upon the Renaissance and the Reformation. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.

- [6. *History of Europe from 1789 to 1815*, with special emphasis upon the French Revolution and the Napoleonic Period. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.]

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR KENDRICK

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, conferences, and reports.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- [7-8. *History of England.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30.]

PROFESSOR VAN CLEVE AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR KENDRICK

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, conferences, and reports.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

9. *History of Europe from 1815 to 1871.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR KENDRICK

10. *History of Europe since 1871.* Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR HELMREICH

The political and economic developments which have produced existing conditions in Europe and the expansion of European influence into Asia and Africa. Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, and conferences.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

Prerequisites: History 1-2, or 3-4, or 5, 6, or 7-8, or Government 1-2.

11. *History of the United States from 1783 to 1860.* First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

12. *History of the United States from 1860 to 1930.* Second semester: at the same hours. PROFESSOR KIRKLAND

Although this course gives attention to economic and social development, its chief emphasis is upon political history, and upon the fundamental factors, — class interests and sectional alignments, — that underlie it. Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, and conferences.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- {13. *Political Thought and Political Institutions.* From the Greek City State to the Reformation. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.] PROFESSOR VAN CLEVE

Omitted in 1937-1938, and in 1938-1939.

- {14. *The Origin and Development of Recent Political Thought.* Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.]

PROFESSOR VAN CLEVE

Omitted in 1937-1938.

Emphasis is given to the history of political theory from the Reformation to the present day. Beginning with an analysis of the current tendencies in political theory, an effort is made to interpret them in the light of their historical development.

Prerequisites: History 3-4, or 5, 6, or 7-8, or 9, 10, or 11, 12, or Government 3-4.

- {15. *Recent European History.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.] ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR KENDRICK

Omitted in 1937-1938.

A survey of the causes of the World War and of the peace settlement. The chief political and economic problems which have affected the relations of the European powers in the post-war period. Lectures, readings, reports, and conferences.

Prerequisites: History 1-2, or 7-8, or 9, 10. Students may also be admitted by consent of the instructor.

17. *Economic and Social History of the United States from the Revolution to 1850.* First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 2.30, and a conference hour to be arranged.
18. *Economic and Social History of the United States from 1850 to the Present Time.* Second semester: at the same hours.

PROFESSOR KIRKLAND

An historical and topical treatment of such subjects as agriculture, manufacturing, commerce, labor, urban growth, education, immigration, and the arts. These various factors are integrated to explain the civilization of the United States in the past and at the present time. Lectures, text-book, collateral readings, and conferences.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors.

- [19-20. *History of Greece.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.]

PROFESSOR SMITH

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors who secure the consent of the instructor.

- 21-22. *History of Rome.* Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 2.30.

PROFESSOR SMITH

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Elective for Juniors and Seniors who secure the consent of the instructor.

Courses 19-20 and 21-22 are urgently recommended for students majoring in either Greek or Latin.

## HYGIENE AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

### *Hygiene*

DR. JOHNSON

Lectures on Human Anatomy, Physiology, and Personal Hygiene. First semester: Wednesday; Div. A, 1.30; Div. B, 2.30.

Required of Freshmen.

### *Physical Education*

MESSRS. MORRELL, MAGEE, MILLER, WELLS, AND WALSH

1. (a) Under the direction of the College Physician, each student receives a medical and physical examination. Students with defects in posture are assigned to a special corrective class.

(b) *Required Athletics and Class Exercises.* From the beginning of the first semester to one week before final examinations. September to December: three times a week, 3.30.

Required Athletics. As far as possible, students are allowed to choose the branch of athletic sports to be followed. Among the sports offered are: football, track, tennis, baseball, and touch-football. Regular days for tennis and touch-football are as follows: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, beginning at 2.30; with make-up days Tuesday and Thursday at 3.30. Football, track, hockey, and baseball, each week-day at 3.30. December to June: three times a week, 3.30.

Special corrective classes. Optional sports for those not in corrective classes: track athletics, hockey, fencing, gymnasium team, swimming, baseball, tennis, and golf.

Required of Freshmen.

2. *Exercises.* Whole year: three times a week, 3.30.

Special corrective classes. Optional sports for those not in corrective classes: track athletics, hockey, fencing, gymnasium team, basketball, swimming, football, touch-football, baseball, tennis, and golf.

Required of Sophomores.

3. *Exercises.* December to April: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 3.30.

Special corrective classes. Optional sports for those not in corrective classes: track athletics, hockey, fencing, gymnasium team, boxing, wrestling, basketball, swimming, handball, football, touch-football, baseball, tennis, and golf.

Required of Juniors.

4. *Exercises.* Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, 3.30, and a third hour to be arranged.

Special corrective classes. Optional sports for those not in corrective classes: track athletics, hockey, fencing, gymnasium team, boxing, wrestling, basketball, swimming, handball, football, touch-football, baseball, tennis, and golf.

Elective for Seniors.

## ITALIAN

MR. LEITH

[1-2. *Elementary Italian.* Grammar, composition, and reading. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, 1.30-3.00.]

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.



3. *Dante, Petrarch, and Boccaccio*. Selections from the *Divine Comedy*, the *Sonnets*, and the *Decameron*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 1.30-3.00.
4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Second semester: at the same hours.  
Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.  
Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

## LATIN

### DEAN NIXON AND PROFESSOR SMITH

A-B. *Selections from Ovid and Virgil*. Whole year: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30. PROFESSOR SMITH

Required of all candidates for the degree of A.B. who have not received credit in Advanced Latin for admission, and who do not take Greek 1-2.

1. *Selections from Latin Prose*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, 10.30.
2. *Horace, Plautus, Terence*. Second semester: at the same hours.  
DEAN NIXON
3. *Latin Comedy*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.  
DEAN NIXON

Several comedies of Plautus and Terence are read in the original and in translation, with special attention to dramatic construction and presentation.

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2.

4. *Latin Satire and Epigram*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, 10.30, and a third hour to be arranged. DEAN NIXON

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Selections from Juvenal and Martial, with especial study of social life in the early Roman Empire.

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2.

The Sewall Latin Prize is awarded to the member of the Sophomore Class who passes the best examination in Course

4.

- [6. *Latin of the Empire and the Middle Ages*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30. DEAN NIXON  
Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.  
Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2.

- [7. *Selected Latin Authors*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, 10.30, and a third hour to be arranged.] PROFESSOR SMITH  
Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Some work or works of one of the following authors will be read rapidly, and, in parts, studied intensively: Cicero, Sallust, Propertius, Tibullus, Virgil, Ovid. This course is designed particularly for prospective teachers and graduate students, and the reading will be adapted to their needs.

Prerequisites: Any two courses from 3, 4, 6.

- [8. *Roman Historians*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.] PROFESSOR SMITH

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Selections from one or from several of the Roman Historians.

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2, 3, and either 4 or 6.

9. *Roman Philosophy: Lucretius*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, 10.30, and a third hour to be arranged. PROFESSOR SMITH

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

All of *De Rerum Natura* is read.

Prerequisites: Any two courses from 3, 4, 6.

10. *Horace*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30. PROFESSOR SMITH

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

All of the Satires and Epistles of Horace are read.

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2, 3, and either 4 or 6.

- [11. *Latin Prose Composition*. Whole year: one and one-half hours per week to be arranged.] PROFESSOR SMITH

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Prerequisites: Any two courses from 3, 4, 6.

12. *Latin Literature*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 11.30. PROFESSOR SMITH

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A survey of Latin Literature in translation from the Salian Hymns to the beginnings of Latin Christian Literature. No knowledge of the Latin language is required.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

## MATHEMATICS

PROFESSORS HAMMOND AND HOLMES, DR. JEPPESEN,  
AND MR. STANLEY

1. *Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, and Calculus*. First semester: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday; Divs. A and C, 8.30; Divs. B and D, 9.30; Div. E, 11.30; Divs. F and R, 2.30.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Second semester: at the same hours.  
 PROFESSORS HAMMOND AND HOLMES, DR. JEPPESEN, AND  
 MR. STANLEY

Trigonometry and selected topics from analytic geometry  
 and elementary calculus.

3. *Analytic Geometry and Calculus.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday; Div. A, 11.30; Div. B, 10.30.

PROFESSORS HAMMOND AND HOLMES

4. *Continuation of Course 3.* Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30.

PROFESSOR HOLMES

Selected topics in analytic geometry and in differential and  
 integral calculus.

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2.

5. *Calculus.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30.

PROFESSOR HOLMES

6. *Calculus and Differential Equations.* Second semester: at the same  
 hours.

MR. STANLEY

Advanced calculus with a text-book, lectures, and collateral  
 readings. Standard methods of solving ordinary differential  
 equations. Applications to geometry, mechanics, and physics.

Prerequisites: Courses 3, 4.

7. *Mathematical Analysis.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.

8. *Continuation of Course 7.* Second semester: at the same hours.

PROFESSOR HOLMES

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

The material of the course is selected from such topics as  
 the logical foundations of the calculus, functions of a com-  
 plex variable, Fourier Series, elliptic integrals, and calculus  
 of variations.

- [9. *Analytic Geometry.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday,  
 9.30.]

- [10. *Continuation of Course 9.* Second semester: at the same hours.]

PROFESSOR HAMMOND

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Homogeneous coördinates, metric and projective treatment  
 of conics and quadrics, general theory of curves including  
 Plücker's equations, cubic curves.

- [11. *Algebra.* First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.]

Prerequisites: Courses 1, 2; and, either Courses 3, 4, or the  
 consent of the instructor.

- [12. *Continuation of Course 11. Second semester: at the same hours.*]

PROFESSOR HOLMES

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Selected topics from college algebra.

Prerequisite: Course 11.

Either Courses 9, 10 or Courses 11, 12 are acceptable toward the Maine State Teacher's Certificate.

- [13. *Modern Synthetic Geometry. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.*]

- [14. *Continuation of Course 13. Second semester: at the same hours.*]

PROFESSOR HAMMOND

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Prerequisite: Course 13.

Properties of triangles and circles, homothetic transformations, the nine point circle, Simson line, harmonic section, Menelaus's and Ceva's theorems.

## MUSIC

PROFESSOR TILLOTSON

- 1-2. *History and Analysis of Music. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.*

A survey of history and analysis of music from the Egyptians to twentieth century modernism. History is used to develop background for an intelligent approach to the comprehension of music. Emphasis is placed on actual listening and analysis of music from the standpoint of style characteristics, form, and content. The chief aims of the course are to stimulate an interest and love for music for its own sake and for the cultural betterment of the student; to establish a technique for subsequent listening and analysis, and to establish a cultural background as a necessary avenue of approach. Examinations will be based upon historical topics and listening tests.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

No previous musical training required.

- 3-4. *Form, Ear-training, and Fundamentals of Musicianship. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 11.30.*

This course treats Music as an aural art, and shows its dependence in all its branches upon a keen sense and accurate power of hearing, which is indispensable to an intelligent study



of harmony, counterpoint, and analysis, and the comprehension of music. The work is always related to living music.

Form: Evolution of rhythm. Pulse, meter, tempo, rhythmic structure, construction of musical sentence, anacrusis and tictic forms. Ternary and binary forms as existing in folk tunes and dances; rondo, sonata, quartet, symphony, etc.

Ear-training: 1. Sight-singing: Melodic line in folk tunes and thematic material of masterpieces in all keys, rhythms, and intervals. Development of chordal and interval feeling. All scales and chords. 2. Dictation: Folk tunes in all keys in melodic line, canon, and chord progressions.

Fundamentals: Study of notation, scale and chord construction, notation, intervals, time values, time signatures, modes, cadences, harmonic progression, instrumentation. Elementary harmonic and melodic analysis.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors. Advised, but not required, as a preparation for Course 1-2. This course is technical and practical in nature and assumes an elementary ability in piano playing. It leads to further technical and practical studies in harmony and counterpoint.

5-6. *Harmony*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.  
Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Continuation of Course 3-4. Melodic analysis of seventeenth and early eighteenth century music. The structure and treatment of chords and their voice movement will be examined with reference to the practice of eighteenth and nineteenth century composers. Four-part writings for voices or instruments beginning with root position triads. Inversions, ornamental non-harmonic tones, seventh chords, altered chords, harmonization of given melodies, elementary composition. Harmonic analysis.

Prerequisite: Elementary piano playing ability, and Course 3-4 or its equivalent by preliminary examination.

[7-8. *Counterpoint*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.]  
Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Study of Gregorian Chant. Various species of strict counterpoint up to four-part writing. Analysis and imitative writing of sixteenth century composers, with an aim toward original composition.

Prerequisite: Course 3-4.

- 9-10. *Individual Problems*. Whole year: three hours a week by arrangement.

The course is designed to complete a well-rounded program for the student taking his major work in Music, by providing more thorough acquaintance with topics not treated extensively in the other courses in the department. The content of the course will be varied to meet the needs of individual students; much of the work will be done independently, but there will be frequent conferences with the instructor.

Prerequisites: Courses 1-2, 3-4.

Course 9-10 may be elected simultaneously with Courses 5-6, 7-8.

## PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR MASON, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT,  
AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN

- 1-2. *History of Philosophy*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 8.30.

PROFESSOR MASON AND ASSOCIATE  
PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT

The aim of this course is to introduce the student to philosophy through a study of the history of philosophy by showing him what the great thinkers have thought about the world, and by making clear to him the more important philosophical points of view. It covers the general history of ancient, mediæval, and modern philosophy, with more special study of such thinkers as Plato, Aristotle, DesCartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. It is arranged to meet the needs of those who want merely a general idea of philosophy and its history as well as of those who intend to take the advanced courses.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

3. *Metaphysics*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A course in general theoretical philosophy, considered systematically. The problems of truth, reality, nature, mind, etc., are taken up both with respect to the fundamental principles involved, and to their bearing on the various phases of life and experience. The solution of these problems is considered along the lines suggested by materialism, positivism, dualism, realism, idealism, pragmatism, intuitionism, and other types of thought.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

- [4. *Ethics*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.]  
PROFESSOR MASON

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

A systematic study of the theory of morals, with reference to the interpretations presented by the schools of ethical thought. Such thinkers as Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Hobbes, Mill, and Green are studied.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2; except that it may be taken by Juniors and Seniors in the same year as Course 1-2.

- [5. *Present Movements in Philosophy*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.] PROFESSOR MASON

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

This course covers the main movements of the philosophy of the present day. These movements are traced back to their sources in the history of philosophy, and are also considered critically with respect to their application to fundamental philosophical problems. Special study is given to naturalism, realism, pragmatism, and idealism, and the texts of such thinkers as Hæckel, Russell, Bergson, Bradley, James, and Royce are read as examples of those movements.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

6. *Philosophical Aspects of Literature*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A study of the several distinctive philosophical attitudes that are to be found in literature. The student is invited not to examine systems of philosophy from a technical or even a logical point of view, but to perceive the emotional and mental atmospheres which aid in determining the growth of both philosophy and literature.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2; except that it may be taken by Juniors and Seniors in the same year as Course 1-2.

- [7. *Logic and the Philosophy of Science*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30.] ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

An introductory study of logical theory and technique, of scientific method, and of the philosophical background of natural science.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

8. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Second semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 10.30. PROFESSOR MASON AND ASSOCIATE

PROFESSOR STALLKNECHT

Special study of individual philosophers. In 1937-1938, Kant; in 1938-1939, probably Plato.

This course may be taken in two successive years.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

9. *Æsthetics*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR KÖLLN

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

A philosophical study of the æsthetic experience, approached largely from the historical point of view. The theories of Plato, Aristotle, Kant, and of certain modern thinkers, such as Croce and Santayana, are examined, and an effort is made to relate these doctrines to the schools of criticism which they influence. The student is encouraged to explore the presuppositions of his own critical judgments.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

(See HYGIENE AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION)

## PHYSICS

PROFESSORS LITTLE AND BARTLETT, AND DR. JEPPESEN

- 1-2. *General Physics*. Whole year: recitation divisions, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30, 9.30, or 11.30; demonstration lecture, Friday, 8.30; one two-hour laboratory exercise, Monday, 8.30-10.30, or 1.30-3.30, or Thursday, 1.30-3.30, or Friday, 1.30-3.30.

PROFESSORS LITTLE AND BARTLETT, AND DR. JEPPESEN

An introductory course covering the whole field of General Physics, and providing sufficient practice in laboratory technique to meet the elementary requirements of the other natural sciences and medicine.

Elective for Freshmen, Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

3. *Mechanics*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30.

PROFESSOR BARTLETT

An introductory course in mechanics, dealing with the application of Newton's laws of motion to problems in the statics and dynamics of the particle and rigid body. It is designed to furnish the student with the theoretical background necessary for work in engineering or the physical sciences.

Prerequisites: Physics 1-2, and Mathematics 1, 2.

4. *Modern Physics*. Second semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30.

PROFESSOR BARTLETT

An elementary survey of the development of physics in the



twentieth century, with particular emphasis upon recent advances in the theory of atomic structure. It is designed primarily to acquaint the student of physics and chemistry with the evidence for the existence of the electron, proton, neutron, positron, and photon, and with our present ideas of the manner in which these fundamental particles interact to form atoms and molecules.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

5. *Laboratory Physics*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, 8.30. [In 1938-1939, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 10.30-12.30.] Laboratory hours, by arrangement.
6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Second semester: at the same hours.

PROFESSOR LITTLE

Standard physical measurements are made in the fields of mechanics, sound, heat, electricity and magnetism, optics, and modern physics.

Prerequisites: Physics 1-2, and Mathematics 1, 2.

- 7-8. *Special Laboratory or Theoretical Studies*. Whole year: three hours a week to be arranged, or an equivalent in laboratory work.

PROFESSORS LITTLE AND BARTLETT, AND DR. JEPPESEN

This course offers to students having requisite training the opportunity of pursuing individual physical investigations under the direction of the instructor.

Elective only with the approval of the Department.

This course, if the investigations pursued concern the teaching of Physics, is acceptable toward the Maine State Teacher's Certificate.

The department suggests that students wishing to major in Physics elect Physics 1-2 and Mathematics 1-2 in Freshman year. This applies particularly to those planning to enter any branch of engineering as a profession, and to candidates for the joint Bowdoin-Massachusetts Institute of Technology degrees. The latter are urged to notify the Department as soon as possible.

## PSYCHOLOGY

PROFESSOR BURNETT AND DR. MILLER

- 1-2. *General Psychology*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 8.30.

PROFESSOR BURNETT AND DR. MILLER

The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the facts and the laws of conscious behavior. Emphasis is laid

upon those topics which are most intimately connected with practical life, and a knowledge of which is highly important for a man of liberal education. The subject-matter is treated from the point of view of natural science. Emphasis is laid upon developing in the student skill to use Psychology for interpreting the events of life, and for accomplishing its business.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

This course is acceptable toward the Maine State Teacher's Certificate.

3. *Abnormal Psychology*. First semester: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, 9.30.

This course considers the abnormal facts of conscious behavior, such as insanity, hypnotism, hysteria, and multiple personality, for the light these throw on both the usual and the borderland adjustments in every man's life. The emphasis is thus on the inadequate adjustments of every day, which interfere with a man's full efficiency for work and enjoyment.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

4. *Social Psychology*. Second semester: at the same hours as Course 3. PROFESSOR BURNETT

This course deals with the effect of social conditions on conscious behavior. It inquires into the psychology of human social groups of various kinds, such as nations, legislatures, committees, crowds, publics, etc., and into the behavior of men in social contact as revealed in customs, fashions, institutions, religions, art, and language. It tries to answer the question: How and why does a man when aware of his fellows behave and think and feel otherwise—sometimes better, sometimes worse—than when not aware of that group relationship?

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

- 5-6. *Experimental Psychology*. Whole year: Tuesday, Thursday, Friday, 1.30-3.30. DR. MILLER

The object of this course is training in methods of investigation, in the discovery of and reliance upon experimental evidence, with especial reference to its particular application to the science of Psychology.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2.

Under certain circumstances this work may be continued for another year.

RELIGION

PROFESSOR LIGHTFOOT

1. *Biblical Literature*. First semester: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 9.30.

The purpose of the course is to acquaint the student with the origins of the Christian religion by a survey of the New Testament literature, with special reference to the Acts of the Apostles and the Gospels.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

SPANISH

DR. HAMILTON

- 1-2. *Elementary Spanish*. Grammar, composition, and reading. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30.

Given in 1937-1938; to be omitted in 1938-1939.

Elective for Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

- { 3-4. *Advanced Spanish*. Whole year: Monday, Wednesday, Friday, 1.30. }

Omitted in 1937-1938; to be offered in 1938-1939.

Reading of Spanish prose and poetry. Composition. Brief general view of Spanish literature.

Prerequisite: Course 1-2, or its equivalent.

## EXAMINATION GROUPS

Courses are arranged in eighteen examination groups, as printed below. Whole year courses are marked by hyphens. No student may elect more than one course at a time in any one of these groups. Examinations in Chemistry 11; English 4, 29-30, 31-32; German 15-16; Greek 7, 11, 19-20; Latin 11; Music 9-10; Physics 7-8; Biology 7-8 will be scheduled by the respective instructors.

## \*MON., WED., FRI.

## I. 8.30 A.M.

Botany 1  
Chemistry 6  
English 23-24  
French 13, 14  
German 7-8; 9-10; 11, 12  
Government 3-4; 5-6  
Greek 1-2 (see p. 73)  
Latin A-B (see p. 79)  
Music 1-2  
Philosophy 1-2

## II. 9.30 A.M.

French 7-8; 11-12  
Geology 1, 2  
German 3-4  
Government 1-2  
Greek 3, 4  
History 9, 10  
Mathematics 7, 8; 9, 10  
Music 5-6; 7-8  
Philosophy 3, 4; 5, 6  
Religion 1

## III. 10.30 A.M.

Chemistry 1-2  
English 17-18; 27-28  
History 1-2; 5, 6; 15  
Latin 4, 7; 9  
Mathematics 11, 12; 13, 14  
Philosophy 7, 8  
Sociology 1-2  
Zoölogy 3-4; 5, 6

## TUES., THURS., SAT.

## VII. 8.30 A.M.

Art 1, 2; 7-8  
Economics 13, 14  
English 21-22  
Government 9-10; 11-12  
Latin 3, 6, 10  
Mineralogy 1  
Physics 5, 6  
Psychology 1-2

## VIII. 9.30 A.M.

Astronomy 1, 2  
Biology 9  
Economics 1-2; 6; 11  
English 15-16  
German 5-6; 9-10  
Greek 5-6; 8; 9-10  
History 11, 12  
Psychology 3, 4

## IX. 10.30 A.M.

English 13-14  
German 13-14  
Government 7-8  
Latin 1, 2 (see p. 79)  
Physics 3, 4

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\*This is not a schedule of hours, but the hours when the courses are usually held are given for convenience.



## Examination Groups

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### MON., WED., FRI.

IV. 11.30 A.M.

Comparative Literature 1, 2  
History 3-4; 7-8  
Mathematics 3, 4; 5, 6  
Music 3-4

V. 1.30 P.M.

Chemistry 9, 10  
Education 1-2; 3, 4  
English 19-20  
Philosophy 9  
Spanish 1-2; 3-4  
Zoölogy 1-2

VI. 2.30 P.M.

Chemistry 7-8  
English 25-26  
French 1-2  
History 13, 14; 19-20; 21-22  
Psychology 4  
Sociology 3, 4

### TUES., THURS., SAT.

X. 11.30 A.M.

Art 3-4; 5-6  
Chemistry 12  
Economics 3-4; 9-10  
English 7, 8; 9-10; 11-12  
Greek 12  
Latin 12

### TUES., THURS.

XI. 1.30 P.M.

Chemistry 3, 4  
Economics 7-8  
Italian 1-2; 3, 4  
Psychology 5-6 (see p. 88)

XII. 2.30 P.M.

Chemistry 5  
English 5, 6 (see p. 64)  
History 17-18  
Zoölogy 12

## COURSES MEETING IN SECTIONS

XIII.

English 1-2 (see p. 64)

XIV.

French 3-4; 5-6 (see p. 68)

XV.

French 15-16 (see p. 69)

Mathematics 1, 2 (see p. 80)

XVI

German 1-2 (see p. 70)

XVII.

Hygiene (see p. 77)

XVIII.

Physics 1-2 (see p. 86)

## INSTITUTES

The regular instruction of the College is supplemented every two years by Institutes in various subjects. Institutes have been held in Modern History, Modern Literature, the Fine Arts, the Social Sciences,

the Natural Sciences, Politics, and Philosophy. The Institute for 1939 will be in Music.

The method of conducting these Institutes is to bring to Brunswick ten or more lecturers, each an authority in his field, and each of whom gives a public lecture and conducts a round-table conference solely for students. Thus, each student during his college course has an opportunity, not only to hear at least twenty people from beyond the college faculty, but to participate in round-table conferences with those in whose subjects he is most interested.

## LECTURESHIPS

### ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURESHIP

This lectureship was founded in 1906 by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew, of South Orange, N. J., in memory of her niece, Mrs. Samuel Valentine Cole, with a gift of \$4,750. According to the provision of the donor, this lectureship is to "aim at contributing to the ennoblement and enrichment of life by standing for the idea that life is a glad opportunity. It shall, therefore, exhibit and endeavor to make attractive, the highest ideals of character and conduct, and also, in so far as possible, foster an appreciation of the beautiful as revealed through nature, poetry, music, and the fine arts."

### BENJAMIN APTHORP GOULD FULLER MEMORIAL FUND

This fund of \$3,821 was founded in 1911 in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, and provides for instruction in Social Hygiene in its broadest aspect.

### MAYHEW LECTURESHIP

This lectureship was founded in 1923 by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew. The income from the bequest of \$5,000 is used "to provide lectures on bird life and its effect on forestry."

### TALLMAN LECTURE FUND

This fund of \$100,000 was given by Frank G. Tallman, A.M., of Wilmington, Delaware, in 1928, as a memorial to the Bowdoin members of his family. The income is "to be expended annually upon a series of lectures to be delivered by men selected by the Faculty either in this country or abroad."

### JOHN WARREN ACHORN LECTURESHIP

This lectureship was established in 1928 by Mrs. John Warren Achorn, as a memorial to her husband, a member of the Class of 1879. The income from the fund of \$2,500 is used for lectures on birds or bird life.

# ADMINISTRATION OF THE COLLEGE

## TERMS AND VACATIONS

The Academic Year is divided into two semesters, or terms, of equal length. Commencement Day is the third Saturday in June. The summer vacation of fourteen weeks follows Commencement Day. There are three periods of vacation during the year: the first, a recess of about four days, including Thanksgiving Day; the second, a recess of two weeks including Christmas and New Year's; and the third, the Spring recess of ten days beginning on Friday of the week before the first day of April, and continuing until Tuesday of the week following the first day of April. The following are also observed as holidays: Armistice Day, Washington's Birthday, Patriots' Day, Ivy Day, and Memorial Day.

## REGISTRATION AND ENROLLMENT

All students are required to register on the first day of each academic year, except that Freshmen on entering college are required to register on Wednesday morning preceding the opening of the academic year. A fine of two dollars is imposed for late registration.

Students must enroll for courses previous to the opening of each semester, in accordance with the regulations posted at the College. A fine is imposed for late enrollment.

## COLLEGE BILLS

At the opening of each semester, a term bill shall be rendered for one-half the annual tuition, room rent, fees and taxes, and for other charges due from every student. At least one-half of the term bill must be paid at the time of registration and the balance shall be payable in sixty days after the date of the bill. Bills for other charges may be rendered at any time and shall be payable immediately.

Any student whose term bill is not paid when due may be excluded by the Faculty from the privileges of the College and from credit for college work. No student shall be admitted to semester examinations if any college charges against him remain unpaid, except in special cases by permission of the Faculty.

No student will be advanced in class standing until all the dues of the previous year have been paid, and no degrees will be conferred upon students who have not paid all their dues to the College.

No student will be dismissed from college on request unless he shall have paid all his college bills, including that of the current semester.

During the time that term bills which are overdue remain unpaid, a student receives no credit for college work.

## EXPENSES

**TUITION.**—The tuition fee is \$300 a year. Any student completing the number of courses required for a degree in less than four years will be required to pay full tuition for four years.

**OTHER COLLEGE CHARGES.**—All damage done to the buildings or other property of the College by persons unknown, may be assessed equally on all the undergraduates. A diploma fee of \$5 is charged to each student at graduation. The College also collects an annual fee of \$3 or \$4 for a locker and the use of towels in the gymnasium; a fee of \$3.50 each semester for the privileges of the Union; and a fee of \$12.50 a semester, to support the various student activities.

**ROOMS.**—Rooms, including heat and care, in the college dormitories may be rented at prices varying from \$160 to \$310 a year. The price may be halved if the room is shared with another student, as is usually done. Electric lights are furnished at the rate of \$6 per 50-watt lamp a year. None of the college rooms is furnished. Freshmen are required to room in the college dormitories, unless other arrangements are made with the Dean. The dormitories are closed during the Christmas vacation. Applications for rooms should be made to the Assistant to Bursar.

**BOARD.**—Board at the fraternity houses and at other places in the town varies from \$7 to \$8 a week. The cafeteria in the Moulton Union accommodates seventy-five to a hundred students, and furnishes meals at reasonable prices.

A leaflet containing estimates of all necessary college expenses, as well as scholarship aid and self-help has been prepared. A copy will be sent gratis on application to the Director of Admissions.

## FEES FOR COURSES

The payment of fees for *extra courses* is regulated by the following provisions. (Any course taken in excess of four courses, with the exception of English 4, Hygiene, and the fifth course required of Sophomores, is regarded as an *extra course*.)

(1) The sum of \$7.50 is charged for each extra course, the same to be paid in advance and to be rebated at the close of the semester in which the course is taken, provided the four regular courses and the extra course be passed. (2) Such charges are remitted in the case of Seniors who need the extra course or courses to complete their work for graduation.

The fees for laboratory courses are as follows:

Chemistry 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, \$3.75 each. If two



courses are taken at the same time, neither of which is Chemistry 7 nor 8, the fee for the two is \$5.50. There is also a small charge for non-returnable articles used, and for breakage.

Mineralogy, \$2.50.

Zöology 3, 4, 5, 6, \$3 each; Zöology 12, \$5.

## EXAMINATIONS

The regular examinations of the College are held at the close of each semester.

An unexcused absence for an examination entails a mark of zero. In case of illness or other unavoidable cause of absence from examination, the Dean has power to suspend the action of this rule.

## RANK

The rank of a student in each course is computed on a scale of 10, but is preserved on the college records in the letters A, B, C, D, and E. A signifies a rank from 9 to 10; B, a rank from 8 to 9; C, a rank from 7 to 8; D, a rank from 6 to 7; E, a rank lower than 6, and a condition.

## REPORTS OF STANDING

A report of the rank of each student is sent to his parents or guardian at the close of each semester. The report contains a statement of the standing of the student in each of his courses, together with the number of unexcused absences from chapel.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

In order to be recommended for the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science, a candidate must have been at least one year in residence at Bowdoin College and have complied with the regulations in regard to courses. He must, moreover, have attained a grade of C, or higher, in at least half his courses.

## DEGREES WITH DISTINCTION

The Degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with distinction is awarded in three grades:

*Cum Laude.* A candidate is recommended for a degree *cum laude* who has obtained an average grade of B in all courses presented for a degree.

*Magna cum Laude.* A candidate is recommended for a degree *magna cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in three-fourths, and B in another eighth, of his courses.

*Summa cum Laude.* A candidate is recommended for a degree *summa cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in seven-eighths of his courses. A candidate for a degree *summa cum laude* must have been in residence at Bowdoin College at least three years.

## HONORS IN MAJOR SUBJECTS

Honors in major subjects are awarded, on vote of the Faculty, to students who especially distinguish themselves in those subjects. They are awarded in three grades: *honors*, *high honors*, and *highest honors*.

The award is based, not primarily on the average grade attained in the courses that constitute the major, but on the result reached in the additional work,—especially that which the student has done largely on his own initiative,—and on his ultimate attainment in the subject.

## RELIGIOUS EXERCISES

Prayers are held each week-day at 8.20 A.M. in the College Chapel, and vesper services are held on Sundays at 5 o'clock. All students, unless excused by authority of the Dean, are required to be present. From time to time during the year prominent clergymen of various denominations come to Brunswick to preach at the College.

## THE CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

The Christian Association is an undenominational student organization, membership in which is open to every undergraduate. It stands definitely for a life governed by the principles of Christ as interpreted to meet the needs of college students. The Association conducts many lines of work. Occasional meetings are addressed by prominent business and professional men. The College preachers often meet the undergraduates informally on the Sunday evenings of their visits.

## BOARD OF PROCTORS

The maintenance of order in the dormitories and the responsibility for their proper care are vested in a Board of Proctors.

The members for the year 1937-1938 are:

The Dean, *Chairman*

Harold David Ashkenazy  
Edward Lintott Curran  
David Waldron Fitts  
Claude Rand Frazier

John Howard Frye, Jr.  
Brewster Rundlette  
Robert Nelson Smith  
David Bradford Soule

## STUDENT COUNCIL

The Student Council is composed of ten members from the Senior class and two from the Junior class elected annually by the undergraduates. In matters pertaining to student affairs it makes recommendations to the student body, and occasionally to the Faculty. The members for the year 1937-1938 are:

David Waldron Fitts, *President*

Geoffrey Robert Stanwood, *Vice-President*

Harold David Ashkenazy

Andrew Hood Cox

George Thomas Davidson, Jr.

Claude Rand Frazier

John Howard Frye, Jr.

Frederic Soper Newman

Robert Nelson Smith

David Bradford Soule

Oakley Arthur Melendy

Harold Sewall White, Jr.

## SOCIAL LIFE

### FRATERNITIES

The students of the College have divided themselves into groups for the purposes of social and personal relations. Eleven chapters of the national Greek-letter societies occupy their own fraternity houses, providing comfortable homes for their members. A generous program of inter-fraternity athletic and social events enables the members of each group to widen their circle of acquaintances, and prevents the student body from breaking up into a number of separate entities. The affairs of each house are administered by student officers with the coöperation of an alumni committee and an advisor from the Faculty.

## THE MOULTON UNION

The Moulton Union is the center for the social life of the entire college, and provides for the non-fraternity men a club which rivals the most comfortable of the chapter houses. Its admirable facilities serve to make it a home on the campus for all of the undergraduates and their parents, faculty members, alumni, and friends of the College. Many of the undergraduate extra-curricular activities are appropriately and conveniently housed in this building, which is well adapted to provide a place for their varied programs. The Union includes cafeteria and dining room service for students, members of the Faculty, and friends of the College. Comfortable rooms are also available at moderate rates for visitors.

The affairs of the Union are administered by a committee composed of three members of the Faculty and undergraduates.

## MEDICAL ATTENDANCE

In case of illness students should immediately call upon, or summon, the college physician, Dr. Johnson, whose office is in the Infirmary.

THE DUDLEY COE MEMORIAL INFIRMARY, completed in 1917, and endowed by the donor with a sum ample for all running expenses, including that of resident attendants, is a gift of Dr. Thomas Upham Coe, of the Class of 1857, in memory of his son. It is fifty-eight feet in length and thirty-eight feet in width, and has three stories and a basement. It is entirely fireproof.

The basement contains a dining room, kitchen, laundry, furnace room, and janitor's room.

The first floor contains the reception hall, physician's office, operating room, sterilizing room, nurse-matron's rooms, two wards of two beds each, and bath rooms.

The second floor is designed especially for the care of contagious diseases and contains two hospital units; each unit, comprising two wards of two beds each, duty room, diet kitchen, and bath room. These units are so arranged that they can be isolated. There are also a physician's room and a sterilizing room on this floor.

The third floor contains rooms for the nurses connected with the infectious wards, rooms for maids, a solarium, and a storeroom.

Students, who are admitted to the Dudley Coe Memorial Infirmary on recommendation of the College Physician, are cared for without fee till discharged.

A fund of \$1,000 given by Mr. and Mrs. George F. Godfrey, of Bangor, in memory of their son, Henry Prentiss Godfrey, is devoted to providing medical attendance for students who may be sick while in college.



# FINANCIAL AID

## SCHOLARSHIPS

More than \$25,000 is distributed annually in the form of scholarships to aid meritorious students of slender means. Scholarships are not college honors and should be sought only by students who would have difficulty in meeting the expenses of their college education unless so aided. While scholarships are awarded primarily on the basis of need, a student, to continue to receive such aid, must maintain an average rank of C, or higher, in at least half his courses, this being the minimum requirement for graduation. Scholarships are not promised, or awarded, previous to admission to college, except the State of Maine Scholarships.

Applications for scholarships must be made upon blank forms furnished by the Treasurer of the College. They must be made out anew each year and deposited in the Dean's office before November 1st.

### ALPHABETIC INDEX TO SCHOLARSHIPS

Name (with Date of Foundation)	Donor or Source	Amount
Clara Rundlett Achorn (1932)	Edgar O. Achorn, 1881	\$10,000
Stanwood Alexander (1902)	DeAlva S. Alexander, 1870	9,739
Eva D. H. Baker (1932)	Guy P. Estes, 1909	1,000
Dennis M. Bangs, 1891 (1917)	Mrs. Hadassah J. Bangs	4,829
Beverly (1923)	Beverly Men's Singing Club	2,119
William A. Blake, 1873 (1882)	Mrs. Noah Woods	4,000
George Franklin Bourne (1887)	Mrs. Narcissa A. Bourne	1,000
James Olcott Brown, 1856 (1865)	John B. Brown	4,000
Moses M. Butler, 1845 (1902)	Mrs. Moses M. Butler	10,000
Buxton (1875)	Cyrus Woodman, 1836	6,344
Florence Mitchell Call (1928)	Norman Call, 1869	1,500
Sylvester B. Carter, 1866 (1918)	Sylvester B. Carter, 1866	2,725
Justus Charles (1875)	Justus Charles	9,594
Henry T. Cheever, 1834 (1897)	Henry T. Cheever, 1834	500
Hugh J. Chisholm (1914)	Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm	5,000
Class of 1872 (1902)	Class of 1872	2,500
Class of 1881 (1907)	Class of 1881	3,947
Class of 1892 (1917)	Class of 1892	1,500
Class of 1896 (1916)	Class of 1896	1,800
Class of 1903 (1913)	Class of 1903	2,605
Mary Cleaves (1871)	Mary Cleaves	1,000

Sanford Burton Comery	(1936)	Belmont High School and friends	1,000
E. C. Converse	(1921)	Edmund C. Converse	51,375
Nelson Perley Cram, 1861	(1872)	Marshall Cram	1,000
Ephraim C. Cummings, 1853	(1914)	Mrs. Ephraim C. Cummings	3,000
Charles M. Cumston, 1843	(1903)	Charles M. Cumston, 1843	24,175
Deane	(1923)	Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane	993
Benjamin Delano	(1877)	Benjamin Delano	1,000
John C. Dodge, 1834	(1872)	John C. Dodge, 1834, and sons	3,000
James L. Doherty and Harriet I. Doherty	(1932)	Harriet I. Doherty	5,000
Frank Newman Drew	(1926)	Franklin M. Drew, 1858	2,000
Edward A. Drummond	(1914)	Edward A. Drummond	5,050
Charles Dummer, 1814	(1874)	Mrs. Charles Dummer	6,000
Ayres M. Edwards, 1880	(1937)	Mrs. Edwards	5,375
And Emerson	(1875)	And Emerson	7,245
Emery	(1934)	Mrs. Anne C. E. Allinson	12,073
Dana Estes	(1911)	Dana Estes	2,500
G. W. Field, 1837	(1881)	George W. Field, 1837	4,000
Joseph N. Fiske	(1896)	Mrs. Joseph N. Fiske	1,000
Benjamin A. G. Fuller, 1839	(1915)	Mrs. John S. Cobb	1,242
George Gannett, 1842	(1913)	Mrs. George Gannett	6,289
Garcelon and Merritt	(1891)		
The sum of \$5,000 annually from the income of this fund.			
William Little Gerrish, 1864	(1890)	Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866	1,000
Charles H. Gilman, 1882	(1924)	Mrs. Charles H. Gilman	1,000
John P. Hale, 1827	(1916)	Mrs. John P. Hale and Mrs. Elizabeth H. Jacques	3,500
John F. Hartley, 1829	(1914)	Frank Hartley	15,000
Moses Mason Hastings	(1932)	Agnes L. H. Dodge	9,000
Hasty	(1933)	Almira K. Hasty	1,000
Lucien Howe, 1870	(1930)	Lucien Howe, 1870	44,167
Howard R. Ives, 1898	(1917)	Friends of Mr. Ives	1,715
Alfred Johnson	(1870)	Alfred Waldo Johnson, 1845	3,000
Frank H. Kidder	(1929)	Frank H. Kidder	21,333
Kling	(1934)	Charles P. Kling	50,000
Joseph Lambert	(1896)	Mrs. Ann E. Lambert	1,000
Lawrence	(1925)	Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence	25,000

# Financial Aid

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Lawrence Foundation	(1847)	Mrs. Amos Lawrence	6,000
Lally	(1902)	Frederick E. Lally, 1882	486
Richard Almy Lee, 1908	(1930)	Elizabeth Lee Eliot and Sylvia Lee	2,000
Weston Lewis, 1872	(1919)	Mrs. Weston Lewis	15,000
Charles F. Libby, 1864	(1915)	Charles F. Libby, 1864	3,000
Amos D. Lockwood	(1888)	Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood	1,000
George C. Lovell	(1917)	Mrs. George C. Lovell	2,500
Moses R. Ludwig and Albert F. Thomas	(1884)	Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig	920
Francis L. Mayhew	(1923)	Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew	6,332
James Means, 1833	(1885)	William G. Means	2,000
Joseph E. Merrill, 1854	(1908)	Joseph E. Merrill, 1854	
The sum of \$4,000 annually from the income of this fund.			
Edward F. Moody, 1903	(1911)	Miss Inez A. Blanchard	2,232
Freedom Moulton	(1933)	Augustus F. Moulton, 1873	10,394
Edward H. Newbegin, 1891	(1909)	Henry Newbegin, 1857	1,500
Crosby Stuart Noyes	(1897)	Crosby S. Noyes	4,000
O'Brien	(1935)	Mrs. Harriet O'Brien Walker	5,000
Alpheus S. Packard, 1861	(1905)	Alpheus S. Packard, 1861	1,070
Abbey Page	(1919)	Harvey D. Gibson, 1902	
Payson	(1935)	Mrs. Charles H. Payson	25,124
Roland M. Peck, 1879	(1917)	Anna Aurilla Peck	1,000
Arthur L. Perry, 1874	(1936)	Mary A. Perry	5,000
Elias D. Pierce	(1878)	Mrs. Lydia Pierce	1,000
Stanley Plummer, 1867	(1919)	Stanley Plummer, 1867	2,000
Annie E. Purinton	(1908)	Mrs. D. Webster King	5,000
Henry B. Quinby, 1869	(1930)	Mrs. Gurdon M. Maynard	30,000
Returned	(1934)	Various persons	585
Mary L. Savage	(1872)	William T. Savage, 1833	1,000
Stephen Sewall	(1871)	Stephen Sewall	1,000
William B. Sewall	(1870)	Mrs. William B. Sewall	1,000
Shepley	(1871)	Ether Shepley	1,000
Freeman H. and Anne E. Smith	(1935)	Cora A. Spaulding	2,000
Joseph W. Spaulding	(1926)	Mary C. Spaulding	2,500
Ellis Spear, 1858	(1918)	Ellis Spear, 1858	11,006
William E. Spear, 1870	(1924)	Mrs. William E. Spear	1,425
William Law Symonds, 1854	(1902)	Mr. Symonds' family	3,367
W. W. Thomas	(1875)	W. W. Thomas	6,000

Walker	(1935)	Annetta O'B. Walker	25,000
John Prescott Webber, Jr.			
1903	(1902)	John P. Webber	2,500
Walter V. Wentworth,		Walter V. Wentworth,	
1886	(1936)	1886	1,000
Ellen J. Whitmore	(1902)	Ellen J. Whitmore	2,000
Hulda Whitmore	(1887)	William G. Barrows, 1839	5,000
Nathaniel M. Whitmore,			
1854, and George S.			
Whitmore, 1856	(1887)	Mrs. Mary J. Whitmore	2,000
Richard Woodhull, 1827	(1911)	Mrs. Mary E. W. Perry	10,000
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	(1891)	Cyrus Woodman, 1836	60,205
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	(1902)	Miss Mary Woodman	6,280

### TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND AWARD

**LAWRENCE FOUNDATION.** A fund of \$6,000 given by Mrs. Amos Lawrence, of Massachusetts, the income to be annually appropriated for the whole or a part of the tuition of meritorious students who may need pecuniary assistance, preference being given to those who shall enter the College from Lawrence Academy, at Groton, Mass. (1847)

**BROWN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS.** A fund for the support of four scholarships in Bowdoin College given by Hon. J. B. Brown of Portland, in memory of his son, James Olcott Brown, A.M., of the Class of 1856. According to the provisions of this foundation, there will be paid annually the income of one thousand dollars to the best scholar in each undergraduate class who shall have graduated at the High School in Portland after having been a member thereof not less than one year. (1865)

**ALFRED JOHNSON SCHOLARSHIPS.** Three scholarships of \$1,000 each founded by Alfred Waldo Johnson, of Belfast, of the Class of 1845, in memory of his grandfather, Rev. Alfred Johnson, and his father, Hon. Alfred Johnson. (1870)

**WILLIAM B. SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP.** A scholarship of \$1,000 founded by Mrs. Maria M. Sewall, in memory of her husband, William B. Sewall, Esq. (1870)

**STEPHEN SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP.** A scholarship of \$1,000 given by Deacon Stephen Sewall, of Winthrop. (1871)

**SHEPLEY SCHOLARSHIP.** A fund of \$1,000 given by Hon. Ether Shepley, LL.D., of Portland, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maine. (1871)



MARY L. SAVAGE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 founded by Rev. William T. Savage, D.D., of Quincy, Ill., in memory of his wife, Mary L. Savage. (1872)

AND EMERSON SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund amounting to \$7,245 given by And Emerson, Esq., of Boston, through Rev. Edwin Bonaparte Webb, D.D. (1875)

BENJAMIN DELANO SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 bequeathed by Captain Benjamin Delano of Bath. (1877)

The income of the preceding five scholarships is to be appropriated for the aid of students preparing to enter the ministry of the Evangelical Trinitarian churches.

MARY CLEAVES SCHOLARSHIPS. Three scholarships of \$1,000 each founded by the will of Miss Mary Cleaves. (1871)

JOHN C. DODGE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,000 given by Hon. John C. Dodge, LL.D., of the Class of 1834, and his sons. (1872)

CRAM MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 founded by Hon. Marshall Cram, of Brunswick, in memory of his son, Nelson Perley Cram, of the Class of 1861, who lost his life in the service of his country. (1872)

CHARLES DUMMER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$6,000 given by Mrs. Almira C. Dummer, in memory of her husband, Charles Dummer, A.M., who was for many years a member of the Board of Overseers. (1874)

BUXTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund at present amounting to \$6,344 contributed by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of Cambridge, Mass, to aid deserving students, preference being given to natives and residents of Buxton. (1875)

JUSTUS CHARLES FUND. A fund amounting to \$9,594 established by the will of Justus Charles, of Fryeburg, for such indigent students as, in the opinion of the President, are most meritorious, deserving, and needy. (1875)

W. W. THOMAS SCHOLARSHIPS. Six scholarships of \$1,000 each founded by W. W. Thomas of Portland, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1875)

PIERCE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 bequeathed by Mrs. Lydia Pierce of Brunswick, in memory of her son, Elias D. Pierce. (1878)

G. W. FIELD SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships of \$2,000 each given by Rev. George W. Field, D.D., of Bangor, of the Class of 1837. In

awarding these scholarships, preference is to be given, first, to students or graduates of the Bangor Theological Seminary, and second, to graduates of the Bangor High School. (1881)

BLAKE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$4,000 bequeathed by Mrs. Noah Woods, of Bangor, in memory of her son, William A. Blake, of the Class of 1873. (1882)

MOSES R. LUDWIG AND ALBERT F. THOMAS SCHOLARSHIP. Founded by Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig of Thomaston. (1884)

JAMES MEANS SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$2,000 given by William G. Means, Esq., of Andover, Mass., in memory of his brother, Rev. James Means, of the Class of 1833, who died in the service of his country. (1885)

HULDAH WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships of \$2,500 each given by Hon. William Griswold Barrows, LL.D., of Brunswick, in memory of his wife, to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1887)

NATHANIEL McLELLAN WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP AND GEORGE SIDNEY WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. Two scholarships of \$1,000 each given by Mrs. Mary J. Whitmore, in memory of her sons, Nathaniel McLellan Whitmore, of the Class of 1854, and George Sidney Whitmore of the Class of 1856. (1887)

GEORGE FRANKLIN BOURNE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 given by Mrs. Narcissa Sewall Bourne, of Winthrop. (1887)

LOCKWOOD SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 established by Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood, in memory of Hon. Amos DeForest Lockwood, a former treasurer of the College. (1888)

WILLIAM LITTLE GERRISH SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 given by Frederic H. Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his brother, William Little Gerrish, of the Class of 1864. (1890)

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND. The sum of \$5,000 from the income of the Garcelon and Merritt Fund is appropriated annually for the aid of worthy students. (1891)

CYRUS WOODMAN TRUST FUND. A fund, now amounting to \$60,205, established by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of the Class of 1836, one-half of the income of which is appropriated for the benefit of needy students. (1891)

JOSEPH N. FISKE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,000 given by Mrs. Charlotte M. Fiske, of Boston, in memory of her husband. (1896)

JOSEPH LAMBERT FUND. A bequest of \$1,000 by Mrs. Ann E. Lambert, Jamaica Plain, Mass. (1896)

CROSBY STUART NOYES SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships of \$2,000 each established by Crosby S. Noyes, A.M., of Washington, D. C. In awarding these, preference is to be given to natives or residents of Minot. (1897)

HENRY T. CHEEVER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$500 given by Rev. Henry T. Cheever, D.D., of the Class of 1834, to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1897)

MOSES M. BUTLER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$10,000 given by Mrs. Olive M. Butler, of Portland, in memory of her husband, Moses M. Butler, of the Class of 1845, to establish four scholarships. (1902)

STANWOOD ALEXANDER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$9,738.64 given by Hon. DeAlva S. Alexander, LL.D., of Buffalo, N. Y., of the Class of 1870, in memory of his father, Stanwood Alexander, of Richmond, Maine, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1902)

JOHN PRESCOTT WEBBER, JR., SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,500 given by John P. Webber, Esq., of Boston, Mass., in memory of his son, John Prescott Webber, Jr., of the Class of 1903. (1902)

ELLEN J. WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$2,000 given by Miss Ellen J. Whitmore, of Brunswick. (1902)

CYRUS WOODMAN SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund now amounting to \$6,280, given by Miss Mary Woodman, of Cambridge, Mass., to establish one or more scholarships in memory of her father. (1902)

WILLIAM LAW SYMONDS SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,367 founded by his family in memory of William Law Symonds, of the Class of 1854, the income to be applied by the Faculty in aid of Bowdoin students, preference to be given to those showing tendency to excellence in Literature. (1902)

CLASS OF 1872 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,500 given by the Class of 1872. (1902)

LALLY SCHOLARSHIP. A sum of \$486 from Frederick Evans Lally, of the Class of 1882. (1902)

CHARLES M. CUMSTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$24,175 given by Charles McLaughlin Cumston, LL.D., of the Class of 1843, the income to be given preferably to graduates of the English High School of Boston. (1903)

ALPHEUS S. PACKARD SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$1,070 bequeathed by Professor Alpheus S. Packard, Ph.D., LL.D., of

the Class of 1861, to establish a scholarship for some student in Botany, Geology, or Zoölogy; no award to be made till the principal reaches \$2,000. (1905)

CLASS OF 1881 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,947 given by the Class of 1881. (1907)

ANNIE E. PURINTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,000 given by Mrs. D. Webster King in memory of her sister, Miss Annie E. Purinton, for the establishment of a scholarship "the income thereof to be used to assist some deserving student through his college course, preference being given to a Topsham or Brunswick boy." (1908)

JOSEPH E. MERRILL SCHOLARSHIPS. Four thousand dollars per year from the income of the fund established by Joseph E. Merrill, of the Class of 1854, to assist needy and deserving American-born young men, preference being given to those born in the State of Maine, in securing an education at Bowdoin College. (1908)

EDWARD HENRY NEWBEGIN SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$1,500 given by Henry Newbegin, A.M., of the Class of 1857, to establish a scholarship in memory of his son, Rev. Edward Henry Newbegin, of the Class of 1891. To be awarded under certain conditions. (1909)

RICHARD WOODHULL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$10,000 given by Mrs. Mary E. W. Perry to found and maintain a scholarship to be named for her father, Rev. Richard Woodhull, of the Class of 1827, preference to be given to his descendants. (1911)

DANA ESTES SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,500 from Dana Estes, A.M., late of Brookline, Mass. (1911)

EDWARD F. MOODY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,232 from Miss Inez A. Blanchard of Portland, the income to be given to one or more meritorious students for proficiency in chemistry. (1911)

CLASS OF 1903 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,605 given by the Class of 1903 on their decennial reunion, the income to be given preferably to worthy and needy descendants of members of the Class. (1913)

GEORGE GANNETT FUND. A bequest of \$6,289 from Mrs. George Gannett in memory of her husband, Rev. George Gannett, D.D., of the Class of 1842. (1913)

HUGH J. CHISHOLM SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$5,000 given by Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm in memory of her husband. (1914)

EPHRAIM CHAMBERLAIN CUMMINGS SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of \$3,000 given by Mrs. Ephraim C. Cummings in memory of her husband, Ephraim C. Cummings, A.M., of the Class of 1853. (1914)



EDWARD A. DRUMMOND SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of \$5,050 from the bequest of Edward A. Drummond, the income to be given preferably to students from Bristol, Maine. (1914)

JOHN F. HARTLEY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$15,000 from Frank Hartley, M.D., in memory of his father, John Fairfield Hartley, LL.D., of the Class of 1829, the income to be awarded to one or more students or graduates of the College intending to enter the profession of the law. Four undergraduate scholarships of \$150.00 each will be awarded from this foundation unless specially voted otherwise. (1914)

CHARLES F. LIBBY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$3,000 from Hon. Charles F. Libby, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, the income to be given to a "deserving young man who is a resident of the city of Portland, and who has been educated in its public schools, and preferably one who is pursuing a classical course." (1915)

BENJAMIN APTHORP GOULD FULLER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,242 given in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, to found a scholarship in the awarding of which "preference shall be given to a student from Augusta, Maine, all things being equal." (1915)

JOHN P. HALE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,500 made up of a bequest of \$2,000 from Mrs. John P. Hale in memory of her husband, Hon. John Parker Hale, LL.D., of the Class of 1827, and a further bequest of \$1,500 from Mrs. Elizabeth H. Jacques, daughter of John P. Hale, the income of which shall be given to a student who "ranks in scholarship among the first two-thirds of his class. The Faculty shall select the recipient after the first two terms of his Freshman year and shall continue the income during his whole course unless he shall prove at any time unworthy of it." (1916)

CLASS OF 1896 MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$1,800 given by the Class of 1896 at its Twentieth Commencement. (1916)

ROLAND MARCY PECK MEMORIAL. A legacy of \$1,000 from the estate of Anna Aurilla Peck of Wilbraham, Mass., in memory of Roland Marcy Peck, A.M., of the Class of 1870. (1917)

HOWARD ROLLIN IVES MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,715 given by friends in memory of Howard Rollin Ives, of the Class of 1898. (1917)

GEORGE C. LOVELL SCHOLARSHIP. A gift of \$2,500 from Mrs. George C. Lovell, of Richmond, Maine, in memory of her husband, the income to be given preferably to students from Richmond, Maine. (1917)

CLASS OF 1892 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,500 given by the Class of 1892 at its Twenty-fifth Commencement, the income to be used for the benefit of deserving students, preference being given to sons of members of the Class of 1892. (1917)

DENNIS MILLIKEN BANGS SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,829 given by Mrs. Hadassah J. Bangs to establish a scholarship in memory of her son, Dennis M. Bangs, of the Class of 1891. (1917)

SYLVESTER B. CARTER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,725 bequeathed by Sylvester B. Carter, A.M., of the Class of 1866, the income of which is to be used to assist worthy and needy students whose residences are in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. (1918)

ELLIS SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$11,006 bequeathed by General Ellis Spear, LL.D., of the Class of 1858. (1918)

WESTON LEWIS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$15,000 given by Mrs. Weston Lewis in memory of her husband, Weston Lewis, A.M., of the Class of 1872. (1919)

STANLEY PLUMMER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,000 bequeathed by Stanley Plummer, of the Class of 1867, the income to be awarded preferably to students born in Dexter, Maine. (1919)

ABBAY PAGE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships, established by Harvey Dow Gibson, LL.D., of the Class of 1902, providing \$250 each, annually, to be awarded to the two boys of each graduating class in Fryeburg Academy, who, in the opinion of the Trustees of the Academy or a committee appointed by them, shall excell all others in the class in the same respects as govern the Gordon Brown award at Yale. These scholarships are paid in the form of tuition at Bowdoin College during the recipients' Freshman and Sophomore years. (1919)

E. C. CONVERSE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$51,375 bequeathed by Edmund Cogswell Converse, the income of which is to be distributed as scholarships not exceeding \$500 each per annum. (1921)

BEVERLY SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,119 established by the Beverly Men's Singing Club, in memory of Rev. Joseph McKeen, D.D., of Beverly, First President of the College. (1923)

FRANCIS LeBARON MAYHEW SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This bequest of \$6,332 was made by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew in memory of her husband. (1923)

DEANE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$993 from Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane, the income to be awarded to "some deserving student who shows particular ability in English Literature." (1923)

CHARLES H. GILMAN SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Mrs. Mary L. Gilman, in memory of her husband, Charles H. Gilman, of the Class of 1882. (1924)

WILLIAM E. SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,425 from Mrs. Lida S. Spear, in memory of her husband, William E. Spear, of the Class of 1870. (1924)

LAWRENCE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$25,000 from Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence, in memory of her brother, Almarin F. Badger, of the Class of 1858, the income to be divided into units of \$500 each, to be awarded to students residing in the State of Maine. The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not available otherwise. (1925)

JOSEPH W. SPAULDING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$2,500 from Mary C. Spaulding, in memory of her father, Joseph Whitman Spaulding, A.M., of the Class of 1878, the income to be used to assist some member of the Freshman class. (1926)

FRANK NEWMAN DREW SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,000 from Franklin M. Drew, of the Class of 1858, in memory of his son. (1926)

FLORENCE MITCHELL CALL SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,500 from Norman Call, A.M., M.D., of the Class of 1869, in memory of his wife. (1928)

FRANK H. KIDDER SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$21,333 from Frank H. Kidder, late of Boston, Mass., the income to be awarded as scholarships, preference being given, firstly, to graduates of Thayer Academy and, secondly, to students from Massachusetts. (1929)

LUCIEN HOWE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$44,167 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, the income to be awarded preferably to students who intend to study ophthalmology or allied subjects. (1930)

HENRY BREWER QUINBY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A gift of \$30,000 from Mrs. Gurdon M. Maynard, in memory of her father, Hon. Henry Brewer Quinby, LL.D., of the Class of 1869, the income to be awarded in scholarships of \$500 each to boys preferably from Maine, of "American ancestry on both sides." The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not available otherwise. (1930)

RICHARD ALMY LEE, of the Class of 1908, SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,000 given by Elizabeth Lee Eliot and Sylvia Lee, in memory of their mother, Mrs. Lesle A. Lee, the income to be awarded preferably to a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. (1930)



CLARA RUNDLETT ACHORN SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,000 from Edgar Oakes Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, the income to be awarded preferably to students entering the College from Lincoln Academy, Newcastle. (1932)

EVA D. H. BAKER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Guy P. Estes, of the Class of 1909, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1932)

JAMES L. DOHERTY AND HARRIET I. DOHERTY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Harriet I. Doherty to establish scholarships bearing the names of her husband, James L. Doherty, of the Class of 1889, and herself. (1932)

MOSES MASON HASTINGS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A sum, now amounting to \$9,000, bequeathed by Agnes L. H. Dodge in memory of her father, Moses Mason Hastings, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Bethel and Bangor. (1932)

FREEDOM MOULTON SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,394 from Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, in memory of his father. (1933)

HASTY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Almira K. Hasty, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Portland or Cape Elizabeth. (1933)

EMERY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$12,073 from Mrs. Anne Crosby Emery Allinson, LITT.D., Bowdoin, 1911, in memory of her father, Hon. Lucilius Alonzo Emery, LL.D., of the Class of 1861, and her mother Anne Crosby Emery, the income to be used for "an individual boy to be selected by the Dean each year or as often as such principal and income will permit." (1934)

RETURNED SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund has been set up as a separate account from various small amounts returned by graduates who received scholarships when in college. The amount of the fund is now \$585. (1934)

KLING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$50,000 from Charles Potter Kling, of Augusta, "the income of which shall be used to provide free tuition and books to needy and worthy male students of Colonial or Revolutionary Ancestry." (1934)

FREEMAN H. AND ANNE E. SMITH SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$2,000 from Cora A. Spaulding in memory of her father and mother, the income to be awarded to two students preferably from North Haven, Vinalhaven, or Rockland. (1935)



PAYSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$25,124 given by Mrs. Payson in memory of her husband, Charles H. Payson, A.M., late of Portland. (1935)

WALKER SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$25,000 from Annetta O'Brien Walker, late of Portland. (1935)

O'BRIEN SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mrs. Harriet O'Brien Walker, the income to be paid preferably to students from Machias, Maine. (1935)

SANFORD BURTON COMERY FUND. A fund of \$1,000 given by the Belmont High School and friends in memory of Sanford Burton Comery, of the Class of 1913, the income of said fund to be awarded annually to a worthy student, preferably from the Belmont, Massachusetts, High School, or from the Thomaston, Maine, High School. (1936)

WENTWORTH SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A sum of \$1,000 given by Walter V. Wentworth, of the Class of 1886. (1936)

ARTHUR LINCOLN PERRY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mary Adelia Perry in memory of her brother, Arthur Lincoln Perry, of the Class of 1874. (1936)

AYRES MASON EDWARDS SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$5,375 from Mrs. Ayres M. Edwards in memory of her husband, a member of the Class of 1880. (1937)

## STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS

To encourage the best students in the secondary schools of Maine to seek a college education, the College offers in 1937-1938 four competitive scholarships of \$500 each. For the distribution of these awards the State is divided into four districts, as follows: 1. the Counties of Cumberland and York; 2. the Counties of Androscoggin, Kennebec, Lincoln, Oxford, and Sagadahoc; 3. the Counties of Hancock, Knox, Penobscot, Waldo, and Washington; 4. the Counties of Aroostook, Franklin, Piscataquis, and Somerset. Only one scholarship will usually be awarded in each district, but if any district fails to furnish a candidate who passes with a sufficiently high grade the special examinations set by the College, no award will be made in that district, and an extra award *may* be made in another district. Candidates for these scholarships must be residents of Maine, must apply as from the districts in which they are attending school when making application, and must be in need of financial assistance. Candidates must satisfy, so far as possible at the time of examination, the entrance requirements of Bowdoin College.

More detailed information may be secured by writing to the Director of Admissions.

## LOAN FUNDS

The following Loan Funds were established to assist students in unexpected circumstances to continue their college courses. Applications for loans should be addressed to the President.

**PRESIDENT'S LOAN FUND.** A sum now amounting to \$6,347 received from various sources.

**ALBION HOWE MEMORIAL LOAN FUND.** A fund, now amounting to \$2,272 established by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, of Buffalo, N. Y., in memory of his brother, Albion Howe, of the Class of 1861. (1903)

**GEORGE P. DAVENPORT LOAN AND TRUST FUND.** A fund, now amounting to \$8,885, established by George P. Davenport, A.M., of the Class of 1867, of Bath, Maine. (1908)

## MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIPS

**GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND.** About \$10,000 from the income of this fund, established in memory of Seward Garcelon of the Medical Class of 1830, and Samuel Merritt, of the Medical Class of 1843, is appropriated annually for medical scholarships. The larger part of this amount is awarded to students pursuing their studies in medical schools and the remainder may be assigned to students in the College who are taking pre-medical courses; but, in the discretion of the Trustees, all of the income available may be assigned to students in medical schools.

Applications for medical scholarships must be made upon blank forms furnished by the President of the College, and must be received by the President before December 1st.

## GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS

**CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT SCHOLARSHIP.** Certain real estate in Brunswick, converted into a fund amounting to \$13,993 bequeathed by Miss Mildred Everett, to found a scholarship in memory of her father, Charles Carroll Everett, D.D., of the Class of 1850, the net income of which is given to that member of the graduating class of Bowdoin College whom the President and Trustees shall deem the best qualified to take a post-graduate course in either this or some other country. (1903)

**HENRY W. LONGFELLOW GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP.** A fund of \$10,057 given by the daughters of Henry W. Longfellow, of the Class of 1825,—Miss Alice M. Longfellow, Mrs. Edith L. Dana, and Mrs. Anne L. Thorp,—for a graduate scholarship “that would enable a student, after graduation, to pursue graduate work in some other college, or abroad if considered desirable; the work to be done in English, or general literature, and the field to be as large as possible—Belles Lettres in a wide sense. The student to be selected should be some one not merely proficient in some specialty, or with high marks, but with real ability in the subject and capable of profiting by the advanced work, and of developing in the best way.” (1907)

**GALEN C. MOSES GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP.** A fund of \$5,000 bequeathed by Emma H. Moses, the income “to be awarded and paid to the student most proficient in any natural science during his undergraduate course, who shall actually pursue a post-graduate course in such science at any recognized college or university; said income to be paid to such student for a period not exceeding three years, unless he sooner completes or abandons said post-graduate course.” (1934)

**O'BRIEN GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP.** A fund of \$20,000 given by Mrs. John Washburn, of Minneapolis, in memory of her uncles, John, William, Jeremiah, and Joseph O'Brien, for a “scholarship, preferably a graduate scholarship, for a student, or students, to be selected annually by the Faculty, who shall be deemed most suitable to profit by travel, or advanced study, either in this country or abroad.” (1937)

## BOWDOIN PRIZE

**THE BOWDOIN PRIZE.** A fund, now amounting to \$21,679, established as a memorial to William J. Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, by Mrs. Curtis and children. The prize, four-fifths of the total income, is to be awarded not oftener than “once in each five years to that graduate or former member of the College, or member of its faculty at the time of the award, who shall have made, during the period, the most distinctive contribution in any field of human endeavor. The prize shall only be awarded to one who shall, in the judgment of the committee of award, be recognized as having won national and not merely local distinction, or who, in the judgment of the committee, is fairly entitled to be so recognized.” (1928)

The first award of this prize was made in 1933 to Fred Houdlett Albee, M.D., Sc.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1899.

## PRIZES

(Because of the decrease in income, it may be necessary to reduce the prizes paid this year pro rata.)

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM. A prize amounting to Ten Dollars is awarded annually to a member of the Freshman class for excellence in English Composition. (1795)

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE. A prize of Forty-five Dollars, contributed by the Class of 1868, is given annually to that member of the Senior Class who shall write and deliver the best oration. (1868)

BROWN COMPOSITION PRIZES. Two prizes, one of Thirty Dollars and one of Twenty Dollars, established by Philip G. Brown, of the Class of 1877, in memory of Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851, are offered to the Senior class for excellence in Extemporaneous English Composition. (1874)

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZE. A fund of \$6,952, the gift of Henry J. Furber, of the Class of 1861, named by him in honor of Professor William Smyth. From the present income of the fund \$300 is given to that student in each Sophomore class who obtains the highest rank in the mathematical studies of the first two years. The rank is determined mainly by the daily recitations, but the Faculty may in its discretion order a special examination, the result of which will be combined with the recitation rank. The successful candidate receives \$100 at the time the award is made. The remaining \$200 is paid to him in installments at the close of each term during Junior and Senior years. If a vacancy occurs, during those years, the next in rank secures the benefit of the prize for the remainder of the time. (1876)

SEWALL GREEK PRIZE. A prize of Twenty-five Dollars given by Professor Jotham Bradbury Sewall, D.D., of the Class of 1848, formerly Professor of Greek in the College, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore class who sustains the best examination in Greek. (1879)

SEWALL LATIN PRIZE. A prize of Twenty-five Dollars also given by Professor Sewall, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore class who sustains the best examination in Latin. (1879)

GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE. A prize of Fifty Dollars given by Rev. Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., of the Class of 1832, is awarded each year to the author of the best Commencement Part. (1882)

PRAY ENGLISH PRIZE. A prize of Forty-five Dollars given by Dr. Thomas J. W. Pray, of the Class of 1844, is awarded each year to the



best scholar in English Literature and original English Composition.

(1889)

GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE. A prize of Twenty-five Dollars given by Rev. Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., is awarded annually to the best scholar in French.

(1890)

NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,000, was established by Crosby Stuart Noyes, A.M., and is awarded to the best scholar in Political Economy.

(1897)

CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$3,000, was established by William J. Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, and is awarded to the student who writes the best essay and passes the best examination on some assigned subject in American History.

(1901)

BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES. Prizes amounting to One Hundred and Five Dollars given by Hon. James Ware Bradbury, LL.D., of the Class of 1825, are awarded each year for excellence in debating.

(1901)

HAWTHORNE PRIZE. A prize of Forty Dollars given in memory of Nora Archibald Smith and Mrs. George C. Riggs, Litt.D., (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is awarded each year to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior Classes.

(1903)

ALEXANDER PRIZE FUND. This fund was established by Hon. De Alva S. Alexander, LL.D., of the Class of 1870, and furnishes two prizes of Forty-five Dollars and Thirty Dollars for excellence in select declamation. Competition is open to Freshmen, Sophomores, and Juniors.

(1905)

PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE FUND. This fund was established by Hon. William J. Bryan from trust funds of the estate of the late Philo Sherman Bennett, of New Haven, Connecticut, the proceeds to be used for a prize for the best essay discussing the principles of free government. Competition is open to Juniors and Seniors.

(1905)

ALMON GOODWIN PRIZE FUND. This fund of \$1,000 was established by Mrs. Maud Wilder Goodwin in memory of her husband, Almon Goodwin, of the Class of 1862. The annual income is awarded to a Phi Beta Kappa man to be chosen by vote of the Trustees of the College at the end of the recipient's Junior year.

(1906)

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZE FUND. This fund of \$2,000 was established by Captain Henry N. Fairbanks, of Bangor, in memory of his son, Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks, of the Class of 1895. One-half

of the annual income is awarded for excellence in Debating and Advanced Public Speaking (English 5, 6); one-fourth is awarded as two prizes for excellence in declamation (English 4); and the remaining fourth is left at the disposal of the English Department for the promotion of interest in public speaking. (1909)

COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM. A fund of \$668 established by Frederick Wooster Owen, M.D., in memory of his brother, Col. William Henry Owen, A.M., of the Class of 1851, the income of which is awarded at Commencement "to some graduating student recognized by his fellows as a humble, earnest, and active Christian." (1916)

STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,055, established by Stanley Plummer, of the Class of 1867, is awarded "for excellence in original and spoken composition in the English language on the part of the members of the Junior Class." (1919)

FORBES RICKARD PRIZE. An annual prize of \$10 given in memory of Forbes Rickard, Jr., of the Class of 1917, who lost his life in the service of his country, is awarded to the undergraduate writing the best poem. (1919)

LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,000 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870. Fifty Dollars from the income is "awarded by the Faculty to that member of the Senior Class, who, during his college course, by example and influence, has shown the highest qualities of conduct and character, the award to be either in cash or in the form of a medal, according to the wish of the recipient." The remainder is expended by the President to improve the social life of the undergraduates. (1920)

HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,000, is awarded to a member of the Junior or Senior class for proficiency in Latin. (1922)

NATHAN GOULD PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,481, was established by Abba Gould Woolson, of Portland, in memory of her grandfather. It is awarded to that member of the "Senior class who has, throughout his college course, attained the highest standing in Greek and Latin studies." (1922)

SUMNER I. KIMBALL PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,799, was established by Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855. It is awarded to that member of the Senior class who has "shown the most ability and originality in the field of the Natural Sciences." (1923)

**HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,373, was established by Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855, in memory of Major Horace Lord Piper, of the Class of 1863. It is awarded to that member of the Sophomore class who presents an "original paper on the subject best calculated to promote the attainment and maintenance of peace throughout the world, or on some other subject devoted to the welfare of humanity." (1923)

**BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR., PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP.** A bequest of \$4,000 from Bertram Louis Smith, in memory of his son, a member of the Class of 1903, to encourage excellence of work in English Literature. This premium is awarded by the Faculty to a member of the Junior class who has completed two years' work in English Literature. (1925)

**POETRY PRIZE.** A prize of Five Dollars is given each semester for the best poem on Bowdoin written by an undergraduate. (1926)

**EDGAR O. ACHORN PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,214, bequeathed by Edgar O. Achorn, of the Class of 1881, is awarded for excellence in debating between members of the Freshman and Sophomore classes; or for an essay by a Freshman or Sophomore on "Chapel exercises, their place at Bowdoin," or on any other subject on the place of religion in a liberal college. (1932)

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The Sargent Gymnasium has a frontage of 80 feet and a depth of 140 feet. On the first floor are the lockers, dressing rooms, managers' and instructors' rooms, and rooms for boxing, fencing, and hand-ball. On the second floor are the main exercising room, 112 feet by 76 feet, a smaller exercising room, a trophy room, and offices. The building is equipped with the most approved apparatus, is heated and lighted by modern methods, and is supplied with a ventilating system capable of changing the air throughout the building every twenty minutes.

The General Thomas Worcester Hyde Athletic Building is connected with the gymnasium. It has an earth floor 160 feet by 120 feet, and a one-twelfth mile running track ten feet wide. In this building are set off spaces 120 feet by 40 feet for track athletics and 120 feet by 120 feet for a full-sized baseball diamond with space to over-run the bases by nearly fifteen feet.

The Swimming Pool is also connected with the gymnasium. The building is 130 feet by 60 feet, and the pool itself is 75 feet by 30 feet.

The Whittier Athletic Field is a short distance from the gymnasium, and is reached by a straight path through the pine grove. This field, named in honor of Dr. Frank Nathaniel Whittier, of the Class of 1885,



long the director of the gymnasium, who was largely instrumental in the acquisition and preparation of it for athletic purposes, is about five acres in extent, and is well adapted in all respects for football, and track athletics.

The Hubbard Grandstand is situated on Whittier Field, and contains, besides seats for eight hundred spectators, training rooms for the athletes, baths, dressing rooms, and quarters for the visiting teams.

Pickard Field is just to the south of Longfellow Avenue. It was given by Frederick William Pickard, LL.D., of the Class of 1894, and named in honor of his family. Here, on a tract of sixty-six acres, are facilities for baseball, tennis, soccer, and freshman football.

The Pickard Field House is situated at the entrance of this field, and contains lockers, showers, and a lounge. It is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Pickard.

## KENT'S ISLAND SCIENTIFIC STATION

The College maintains a scientific station for special laboratory and field investigations on Kent's Island at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy. This island, which is nearly two miles long and contains approximately one thousand acres, was presented to the college in 1935 by John Sterling Rockefeller.

Adequately equipped as a base for practical field training in Ornithology, Marine Zoölogy, Botany, Geology, and Meteorology, the station includes laboratory facilities, a meteorological observatory, and the short-wave radio station VE1IN. A forty-two foot cruiser is available for scientific research. A two-story dormitory provides comfortable living quarters for the members of the annual summer expedition.

Students desiring to enroll in the expedition for the summer of 1938 should make suitable application to the Director, William A. O. Gross, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine. The administration of the station is in the hands of a Board of Directors. The members for 1937-1938 are as follows: Donald Baxter MacMillan, Alfred Otto Gross, Manton Copeland, Albert Trowbridge Gould, Sumner Pike, Edward Nathan Goding, Alger Wayland Pike, Henry Southworth Shaw, and William Albert Otto Gross.

## THE ART COLLECTIONS

The art collections of the College,—except the portraits and busts in Memorial Hall, the portraits of the presidents of the College in Hubbard Hall, and the mural paintings in the Chapel,—are exhibited in the Walker Art Building—the Bowdoin Museum of Fine Arts.



This building was designed by Messrs. McKim, Mead, and White, and given by the Misses Mary Sophia and Harriet Sarah Walker, of Waltham, Massachusetts, as a memorial of their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker.

The façade of the building, approached by a wide flight of steps, running between pedestals on which stand limestone copies of the lions of the Florentine Loggia dei Lanzi, shows a central bay in limestone—an arch resting on six Ionic columns—flanked by brick wings, centering each, a rectangular niche. In the northerly niche stands a bronze copy of the Vatican Demosthenes, in the southerly, one of the Lateran Sophocles, both copies being by De Angelis, of Naples. Directly across a loggia within the central bay is the main entrance.

This entrance opens into Sculpture Hall—the rotunda, covered by and lighted from a skylight in the dome rising forty-seven feet above the floor. The tympana under the dome are filled by murals, each twenty-six feet in width, symbolizing Athens, Venice, Rome, and Florence, respectively by Messrs. John La Farge, Kenyon Cox, Elihu Vedder, and Abbott Thayer. In Sculpture Hall are exhibited, chiefly, statues, busts, and reliefs, which constitute a part of the Edward Perry Warren classical collection.

North of Sculpture Hall lies the Bowdoin Gallery, containing, chiefly, the original collection of paintings and drawings bequeathed the College by the Honorable James Bowdoin, 3rd. South of it lies the Boyd Gallery, which houses, principally, the remainder of the Warren collection, and, in whole or in part, the Dana Estes collection of Cypriote antiquities, the James Phinney Baxter collection of watches, the Davies and the Kling silver, the Wade porcelain, and several other collections. The Boyd Gallery is also utilized for the showing of temporary or borrowed exhibitions.

In the Sophia Wheeler Walker Gallery, west of Sculpture Hall, directly opposite the main entrance, is placed the bronze bas-relief portrait of the Honorable Theophilus Wheeler Walker, by Daniel Chester French; and here are kept, exclusively, the family portraits, the painting, drawings, miniatures, silver, Roman glass, and other objects of art left to the College by the Misses Walker.

In the basement, besides a lecture room, a class room, and the director's and curator's offices, is the Assyrian Room. Partly here, and partly in the lecture room, is displayed the Charles A. Coffin collection of etchings; wholly here, the array of Assur-nazir-apal slabs, secured for the College by Henri Byron Haskell, of the Medical Class of 1855.

## THE LIBRARY

The Library contains about 174,000 bound volumes. It includes the private library of Hon. James Bowdoin, received after his death in 1811; and the extensive collections of the Peucinian and Athenæan Societies, added in 1880.

Special collections worthy of note are the Longfellow collection, the Isaac Watson Dyer Carlyle collection, the Huguenot collection, the Edward C. Guild German Dialect collection, the Arctic collection, the Abbott collection, and the Maine collection.

The Library possesses valuable sets of periodicals collected during the past century, and more than three hundred titles are currently received by subscription. The printed catalogue cards of the Library of Congress are received as issued, and this bibliographical collection of increasing value and serviceableness may be consulted by any investigator. Though no formal instruction in bibliography is given, the librarian and his assistants are always ready to lend personal aid to inquirers.

During term time, the Library is open week-days from 8.30 to 5.30, and from 6.45 to 10.30; Sundays from 2.00 to 4.55, and 6.45 to 10.30. In vacation it is open five hours daily, with the exception of Sundays and holidays.

Annual accessions, which average three thousand five hundred volumes, are made to the Library by means of an appropriation by the Boards for the purpose, and from a part of the proceeds of the following funds.

## ALPHABETIC LIST OF FUNDS

Name (with Date of Foundation)	Donor or Source	Amount
Achorn	(1932) Edgar O. Achorn, 1881	
John Appleton, 1822	(1916) Frederick H. Appleton, 1864	\$10,052
Samuel H. Ayer, 1839	(1887) Athenæan Society	1,000
Elias Bond, 1837	(1889) Elias Bond, 1837	7,082
George S. Bowdoin	(1895) George S. Bowdoin	1,020
Philip Henry Brown, 1851	(1901) John Clifford Brown	2,000
Henry L. Chapman, 1866	(1893) Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866	7,005
Class of 1875	(1918) Class of 1875	1,663
Class of 1877	(1908) Class of 1877	1,013
Class of 1882	(1908) Class of 1882	2,300
Class of 1888	(1928) Class of 1888	1,210
Class of 1890	(1908) Class of 1890	1,000
Class of 1901	(1908) Class of 1901	713
Class of 1904	(1929) Class of 1904	1,278
John L. Cutler, 1837	(1902) John L. Cutler, 1837	1,000

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Name (with Date of Foundation)	Donor or Source	Amount
Darlington	(1928) Mrs. Sibyl H. Darlington	1,000
James Drummond, 1836	(1907) Mrs. Drummond and daughter	3,045
Henry Crosby Emery, 1892	(1926) Class of 1899	2,000
Francis Fessenden	(1934) John Hubbard	10,000
John O. Fiske, 1837	(1910) John O. Fiske, 1837	1,000
General Fund	Several persons	3,097
Hakluyt	(1875) Robert Waterston	1,100
Louis C. Hatch, 1895	(1931) Louis C. Hatch, 1895	
Samuel Wesley Hatch	(1928) Laura A. Hatch	1,000
Thomas Hubbard	(1922) His sisters and brother	3,306
Thomas H. Hubbard, 1857	(1908) Thomas H. Hubbard, 1857	113,267
Lufkin	(1931) Solon B. Lufkin	500
Frank J. Lynde, 1877	(1918) George S. Lynde	1,486
Edward S. Morse	(1926) Edward S. Morse	1,000
Alpheus S. Packard, 1816	(1890) Sale of Publications	500
William A. Packard, 1851	(1910) William A. Packard, 1851	5,000
John Patten	(1882) John Patten	500
Lewis Pierce, 1852	(1926) Henry Hill Pierce, 1896	32,009
Joseph Sherman, 1826, and Thomas Sherman, 1828	(1882) Mrs. John C. Dodge	2,177
Jonathan L. Sibley	(1881) Jonathan L. Sibley	6,958
Smyth	(1876) Henry J. Furber, 1861	
Edward Stanwood, 1861	(1925) Edward Stanwood, 1861	1,270
Joseph Walker	(1896) Joseph Walker	5,248
Robert W. Wood, 1832	(1890) Robert W. Wood, 1832	1,000
Total		\$234,799

## TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND USE

**HAKLUYT LIBRARY FUND.** This fund of \$1,100 was established in 1875 by Robert Waterston, for the purchase of books on exploration and travel.

**SMYTH FUND.** By the conditions of the Smyth Mathematical Prize Fund, given in 1876, the income over and above that necessary for paying the prize is devoted to the purchase of mathematical books.

**SIBLEY BOOK FUND.** This fund, now amounting to \$6,958, was established in 1881 by Jonathan Langdon Sibley, A.M., Librarian of Harvard College, and is for the purchase of books relating to American history.

**PATTEN LIBRARY FUND.** A fund of \$500 given in 1882 by Capt. John Patten, of Bath, Maine.

**SHERMAN BOOK FUND.** This fund of \$2,177 was established in 1882 by Mrs. John C. Dodge, of Cambridge, Mass., in memory of her brothers, Joseph Sherman, LL.D., of the Class of 1826, and Thomas Sherman, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1828. Its proceeds are used for current literature.

**AYER BOOK FUND.** This fund of \$1,000 was established by the Athenæan Society in 1887 from a bequest of Hon. Samuel Hazen Ayer, of the Class of 1839.

**BOND BOOK FUND.** This fund, amounting to \$7,082, was given by Rev. Elias Bond, D.D., of the Class of 1837, for the purchase of books relating to religion and ethics.

**PACKARD BOOK FUND.** This fund, based on receipts from certain publications of the Library, is devoted to the purchase of books relating to the State of Maine, as a memorial of Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, D.D., of the Class of 1816.

**WOOD BOOK FUND.** This fund of \$1,000 was given in 1890 by Dr. Robert W. Wood, of Cambridge, Mass., of the Medical Class of 1832. From its proceeds are purchased books on sociology.

**HENRY LELAND CHAPMAN MEMORIAL FUND.** A fund of \$7,005, established in 1893, by Frederic Henry Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his classmate, Professor Henry Leland Chapman, D.D., LL.D. Its income is used for the purchase of books in English Literature.

**GEORGE S. BOWDOIN BOOK FUND.** This fund of \$1,020, given in 1895 by the gentleman whose name it bears, is devoted to the maintenance of a collection of books relating to the Huguenots.

**JOSEPH WALKER FUND.** This fund, amounting to \$5,248, was given in 1896 by the Trustees under the will of the late Joseph Walker, of Portland. Its proceeds, in accordance with a vote of the Boards, are applied to the general uses of the Library.

**PHILIP HENRY BROWN BOOK FUND.** This fund of \$2,000, the income of which is devoted to the purchase of books on rhetoric and literature, was given in 1901 by the executor of the estate of Captain John Clifford Brown in fulfillment of the latter's desire to establish a memorial of his father, Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851.

**CUTLER LIBRARY FUND.** A fund of \$1,000 given in 1902 by Hon. John L. Cutler, of the Class of 1837. Its income is used for the purchase of books and periodicals.



DRUMMOND BOOK FUND. This fund of \$3,000 is a memorial of the Rev. James Drummond, of the Class of 1836, and was given in 1907 by his widow and his daughter, Mrs. Charles F. Dole, of Boston, Mass.

CLASS OF 1877 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,013 is a class contribution, made for the most part in 1908.

CLASS OF 1882 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,300 was given by the Class of 1882 as its contribution to the permanent funds of the College in 1908.

CLASS OF 1890 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,000 is a class contribution, made in 1908.

CLASS OF 1901 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$713 is a class contribution, made in 1908.

HUBBARD LIBRARY FUND. This fund, amounting to \$113,267, was established in 1908 by General Thomas Hamlin Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857. Its income is used "for the maintenance and improvement of the library building and library."

FISKE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,000 was established by the will of Rev. John Orr Fiske, D.D., of the Class of 1837. Its income became available in 1910.

WILLIAM A. PACKARD BOOK FUND. This fund of \$5,000 was established in 1910 by the will of Professor William Alfred Packard, Ph.D., D.D., of the Class of 1851. Its income is used "preferably for the purchase of such books as illustrate the Greek and Latin languages and literatures."

APPLETON LIBRARY FUND. This fund of \$10,052 was given in 1916 by Hon. Frederick Hunt Appleton, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, in memory of his father, Hon. John Appleton, LL.D., Chief Justice of Maine, of the Class of 1822. Its income is for the "general uses of the College Library."

LYNDE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,486 was established in 1918, by the will of George S. Lynde, of New York, in memory of Frank J. Lynde, of the Class of 1877.

CLASS OF 1875 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,663 was established in 1918 by the Class of 1875. Its income is used for the "purchase of books relating to American history, in its broadest sense."

THOMAS HUBBARD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$3,306, given in 1922 by the surviving children of General and Mrs. Hubbard,—John Hubbard, Anna Weir Hubbard, and Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington,—in memory of their brother, Thomas Hubbard.

STANWOOD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$1,269.72 bequeathed by Edward Stanwood, Litt.D., of the Class of 1861, received in 1925. Its income is used "preferably for books in American political history."

MORSE FUND. A bequest of \$1,000 from Edward S. Morse, Ph.D., received in 1926.

LEWIS PIERCE BOOK FUND. A fund now amounting to \$32,009, established in 1926 by Henry Hill Pierce, LL.D., of the Class of 1896, in memory of his father, a member of the Class of 1852. The income is used "preferably for the purchase of books."

HENRY CROSBY EMERY BOOK FUND. A fund now amounting to \$2,000 given in 1926 by the Class of 1899 in memory of one of their teachers, Professor Henry Crosby Emery, Ph.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1892. The income is used for the purchase of books in the Social Sciences.

CLASS OF 1888 LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$1,210 established in 1928 by the Class of 1888 on its fortieth anniversary. The income is for the "use of the Library, preferably for the purchase of books."

DARLINGTON BOOK FUND. A gift of \$1,000 from Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington, the "income to be used for the purchase of current books, preferably for the reading room."

SAMUEL WESLEY HATCH BOOK FUND. A bequest of \$1,000, received in 1928, from Miss Laura A. Hatch, of Brunswick, as a memorial of her father, Samuel Wesley Hatch, of the Class of 1847. The income is used for the purchase of books.

CLASS OF 1904 LIBRARY FUND. A fund now amounting to \$1,278 established in 1929 by the Class of 1904 on its twenty-fifth anniversary.

OLON B. LUFKIN LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$500 from Solon B. Lufkin, of Brunswick, for the "purposes of the library," received in 1931.

LOUIS C. HATCH BEQUEST. The sum of \$100 is provided each year by the will of Louis C. Hatch, Ph.D., of the Class of 1895, "for books on the subjects of history, government, and economics, decided preference to be given to large sets and to publications of learned societies, valuable for the purposes of investigation."

ACHORN FUND. By the conditions of the fund of \$1,500 established in 1932 by Edgar O. Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, for providing the College with American flags, any surplus income is used for the purchase of books for the Library.

FRANCIS FESSENDEN LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$10,000 received in 1934 from John Hubbard, a son of General Thomas H. Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857, to establish a library fund in memory of his father's friend, General Francis Fessenden, of the Class of 1858.

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Term Expires in 1939

Chester Granville Abbott '13, Edward Curtis Matthews '10, Harold Everett Verrill '15, *Chairman*.

Term Expires in 1940

Roy Anderson Foulke '19, Seward Joseph Marsh '12, Robert Maxwell Pennell '09.

One of the principal sources of both endowment and income in recent years has been the Alumni, and the Alumni Fund, inaugurated in 1919, has added \$660,723.27 to the endowment of the College and a further sum of \$189,358.68 for current expenses.

Under this plan the following funds and memorials, in addition to class funds, have been established:

Name of Fund	Donor or Source
DeAlva Stanwood Alexander	DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, 1870.
Royal H. Bodwell, 1901	Guy P. Gannett and G. E. Macomber.
Bion Bradbury, 1830, Albert Williams Bradbury, 1860, and Charles Freeman Libby, 1864	Mrs. Charles F. Libby.
John Marshall Brown, 1860	Mrs. Harold L. Berry, Violetta Berry, Martha Berry, and Mrs. Herbert Payson.
Clarence B. Burleigh, 1887	Edgar L. Means, 1887.
Donald Campbell Clark, 1884	Mrs. Donald Clark.
James Crosby, 1884	Mrs. Allan Woodcock.
Miss L. Augusta Curtis	Mrs. William J. Curtis.
Dr. Jotham Donnell, 1836	William C. Donnell and Jotham Donnell Pierce.
Kimball Fisher, 1924	Mrs. William H. Fisher.
Enoch Foster, 1864, and Robert Foster, 1901	Mrs. Sarah W. Foster.
Dr. Frederic Henry Gerrish, 1866	Mrs. Frederic H. Gerrish.
Leonard Gibson, 1914	Mrs. C. S. Brown.
H. P. Godfrey	Mrs. Abbie P. Godfrey.
Clarence Hale	Clarence Hale, 1869.



Name of Fund	Donor or Source
Charles Boardman Hawes, 1911	Mrs. Charles B. Hawes.
Benjamin W. Hewes, 1875	Mrs. Frederick A. Powers.
Lizzie J. Hicks	James E. Hicks, 1895.
Ella M. Ingraham	William M. Ingraham, 1895.
Howard R. Ives, 1898	Mrs. Howard R. Ives, Howard R. Ives, Jr., and Charles L. Ives.
George Edwin Bartol Jackson, 1849	Margaret T. White and Elizabeth D. Merrill.
Sarah Orne Jewett and William DeWitt Hyde	Margaret B. Morton.
George B. Kenniston, 1861	Austin H. MacCormick, 1915.
George W. McArthur, 1893	Lena G. McArthur.
James Thomas McCobb, 1829	Harriett S. and Mary S. McCobb.
Frances McKeen	Margaret B. Morton.
George B. Merrill, 1876, and Ferdinand B. Merrill, 1881	Eva M. Conant.
Eugene T. Minott, 1898	Alice and Abbie Minott.
Dr. Alfred Mitchell, 1859	Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr., 1895.
Galen C. Moses, 1856	Mrs. Emma H. Moses.
Franklin C. Payson	Franklin C. Payson, 1876.
George S. Payson, 1880	Mrs. George S. Payson.
Henry S. Payson, 1881	Mrs. Alexander Gordon and Mrs. Henry M. Payson.
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Edward T. Pickard, 1910	Gertrude G. Pickard.
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Mrs. Ernest A. Robbins	Cora A. Robbins.
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Franklin C. Robinson, 1873	Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson.
Samuel Silsbee, 1837	Robina S. Smith.
Parker P. Simmons, 1875	John S. Simmons, 1909, and Wallace M. Powers, 1904.
Richard E. Simpson, 1914	Scott C. W. Simpson, 1903, and wife.
Frank Eugene Smith, 1881	Mrs. Charles H. Gilman.
Woodbury Dana Swan	Frank H. Swan, 1898, and wife.
Henry W. Swasey, 1865	Mrs. Henry W. Swasey.
Harold C. Trott, 1904	Mrs. Alfred Trott, 2nd.
John Edwin Walker, Med. 1884	Mrs. John E. Walker.
George Webster, 1859	Mary L. Webster.
Frank J. Weed, 1907	Mrs. Harriet A. Weed.

Name of Fund	Donor or Source
Paul L. White, 1914	Mrs. Paul L. White.
Franklin A. Wilson, 1854	Caroline S. Wilson.
Earl Wood, 1892	Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Wood.
Malcolm S. Woodbury, 1903	Mrs. Malcolm S. Woodbury.
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	Mary Woodman.

### ALUMNI RECORD

It is desired to keep as full a record as possible of the residences, occupations, and public services of the alumni. Information is solicited in regard to these points, and also in regard to matters appropriate to the *Bowdoin Alumnus*, published quarterly at the College.

Communications should be addressed to the Alumni Secretary.

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